

Solutions Manual for Mathematical Proofs A Transition to Advanced Mathematics 3rd Edition by Chartrand

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Exercises for Chapter 2

Exercises for Section 2.1: Statements

- 2.1 (a) A false statement.
 (b) A true statement.
 (c) Not a statement.
 (d) Not a statement (an open sentence). (e) Not a statement.
 (f) Not a statement (an open sentence). (g) Not a statement.
- 2.2 (a) A true statement since $A = \{3n - 2 : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$ and so $3 \cdot 9 - 2 = 25 \in A$.
 (b) A false statement. Starting with the 3rd term in D , each element is the sum of the two preceding terms. Therefore, all terms following 21 exceed 33 and so $33 \notin D$.
 (c) A false statement since $3 \cdot 8 - 2 = 22 \notin A$.
 (d) A true statement since every prime except 2 is odd.
 (e) A false statement since B and D consist only of integers. (f) A false statement since 53 is prime.
- 2.3 (a) False. $\emptyset$ has no elements. (b) True.
 (c) True.
 (d) False. $\{\emptyset\}$ has $\emptyset$ as its only element. (e) True.
 (f) False. 1 is not a set.
- 2.4 (a) $x = -2$ and $x = 3$.
 (b) All $x \in \mathbb{R}$ such that $x = -2$ and $x = 3$.
- 2.5 (a) $\{x \in \mathbb{Z} : x \geq 2\}$
 (b) $\{x \in \mathbb{Z} : x \leq 2\}$
- 2.6 (a) A can be any of the sets $\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{1, 2\}$, that is, A is any subset of $\{1, 2, 4\}$ that does not contain 4.
 (b) A can be any of the sets $\{1, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{1, 2, 4\}, \{4\}$, that is, A is any subset of $\{1, 2, 4\}$ that contains 4.

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