| Ans. | Part of the ruler of Buddhist Monastry. | |
|----------|--|-------|
| | It was based on compassions for fellow beings | 287 |
| C | How VinayaPitaka describes the teachings of Buddha. | 3 |
| Ans. | i. World is temporary ii. World is full of Shakha iii. Good karma to escape from rebirth iv. Right actions to escape from ego v. To live simple life vi. Not to be selfish vii. Be compassionate and generous viii. To speak truth PG -94 | |
| 14 | Declining a royal gift | 2+2+3 |
| | Examine the suitability of the gifts given by Ulugh Khan to Sufis? | 2 |
| Ans. | Ulugh Khan offered some money and ownership deed of four villages to Shaikh Fariduddin for his devotion and dedication. Money was supposed to be for the benefit of dervish but land deeds were not suitable for him, so he refused to take it. | |
| ъ | Demonstrate the ways through which the Sufis dispensed their donations. | 2 |
| Ans. | Sufis preferred to use the donations fully on immediate requirements such as food, clothes, living quarters and ritual necessities. Sufis dispense it to the dervishes. | |
| C | Identify the relationship between the state and the Sufi saints. | 3 |
| Ans. | The sufis accepted unsolicited grants and donations from the political elites. The Sultans in turn set up charitable trusts (auqaf) as endowments for hospices and granted tax-free land (inam). The Chishtis accepted donations in cash and kind. The sufi Shaikh was addressed with high-sounding titles. However, there were instances of conflict between the Sultans and the Sufis. To assert their authority, both expected that certain rituals be performed such as prostration and kissing of the feet. | |
| | PG -160 | |
| 15 | "Without a shot being fired" | 2+2+3 |
| Sh | How did Amritsar become a scene of bloodshed in 1947? | 2 |
| Ans. | i. For over twenty-four hour riotous mobs were allowed to rage through this great commercial city unchallenged and unchecked. ii. The finest bazaars were burnt to the ground without a shot being fired to disperse the incendiaries. | |
| ь | Analyse the attitude of the soldiers and policemen in towards the mob? | 2 |
| Ans. | i. The police failed to fire even a single shot when arson and killings were taking | |

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