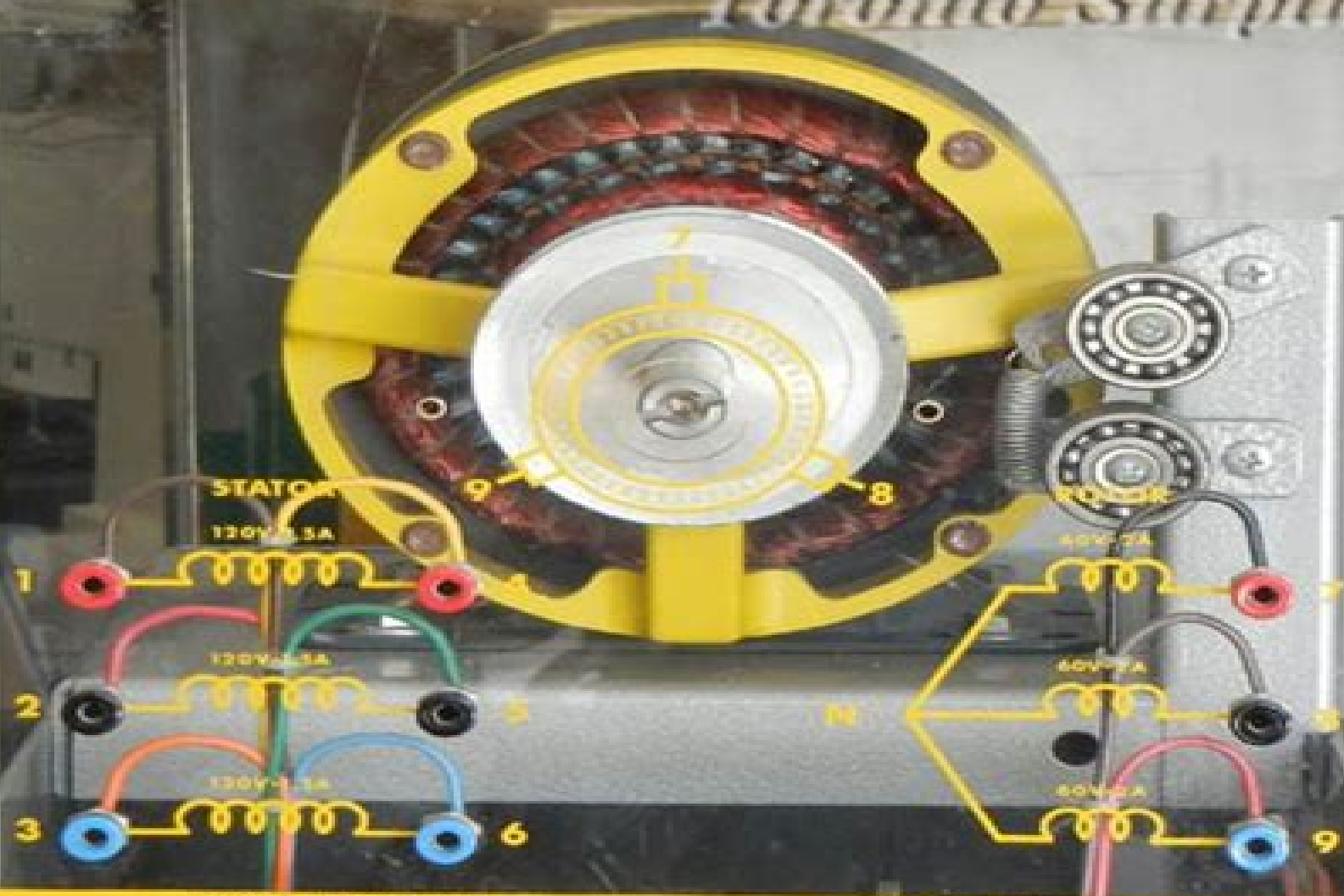


WOUND ROTOR MACHINE

Toronto Surplus



Lab-Volt
EWS 8231

Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual

M Mark



Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual:

Ignite the flame of optimism with is motivational masterpiece, Find Positivity in **Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual** . In a downloadable PDF format (Download in PDF: *), this ebook is a beacon of encouragement. Download now and let the words propel you towards a brighter, more motivated tomorrow.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/results/Resources/Download_PDFS/how_to_get_rich_through_opn.pdf

Table of Contents Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual

1. Understanding the eBook Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual User Reviews and Ratings
 - Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual Free and Paid eBooks
 - Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual Public Domain eBooks
 - Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual eBook Subscription Services
 - Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual Compatibility with Devices
- Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - Interactive Elements Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
- 8. Staying Engaged with Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - Setting Reading Goals Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual Introduction

In today's digital age, the availability of Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether you're a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access

information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual Books

What is a Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection,

editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual :

how to get rich through opn

how to design and implement a results-oriented variable pay system

how to get top dollar for your home in good times or bad

how to fall out of love

how to create highimpact designs

how to get filthy stinking rich

how to gamble have fun not lose your shi

how to comply with federal employee laws

how to design and report experiments

how to draw manga ultimate manga lebons volume 1 drawing made easy how to

how to hire train keep the best employees for your small business

how to finance your small business with government money sba loans

how to develop a business plan in 15 days

how to earn more than pennies for your thoughts

how to earn over \$50000 a year at home

Lab Volt Ems 8231 Manual :

drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche - Jul 02 2022

web drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche 1 drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche defa after east germany tschechien 2 drei

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel das wintermärchen - Aug 15 2023

web das hier rezensierte drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel das wintermärchen ist ein absolut geniales aber zu spät kommendes und damit nachträgliches

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel alle tv - May 12 2023

web jan 10 2022 diese fanpage zum vermutlich schönsten tschechisch ostdeutschen märchenfilm drei haselnüsse für

aschenbrödel tři oříšky pro popelku ist das produkt

drei haselnüsse für aschenb filme im ersten - Apr 11 2023

web dec 14 2022 drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel bezaubernde tschechische variante des bekannten märchens unter der regie von václav vorlíček nicht nur für kinder dieses

drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche pdf - Sep 23 2021

drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche - Nov 25 2021

web aug 6 2023 install drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche as a result simple christmas eve at santa s alf prøysen 1992 carpenter anderson and santa

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel märchen wikiwand - Nov 06 2022

web nov 23 2022 erhielt 2015 die verdienstmedaille weißer löwe für ihr künstlerisches schaffen libuše Šafránková mit der rolle als aschenbrödel war libuše Šafránková

drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche 2022 - Apr 30 2022

web jul 4 2023 drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche 1 9 downloaded from uniport edu ng on july 4 2023 by guest this is likewise one of the factors by obtaining

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel das unterscheidet - Jan 08 2023

web drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel tschechischer originaltitel o popelce deutsche Übersetzung Über aschenputtel ist ein kunstmärchen der tschechischen schriftstellerin

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel alle sendetermine 2015 - Jun 01 2022

web drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche handbuch der musikalischen literatur mar 09 2023 getting the books drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel das wintermärchen by - Aug 03 2022

web dec 23 2015 für viele gehört drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel zu weihnachten wie plätzchen oder geschenke in den nächsten tagen wird der film auf mehreren sendern

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel wikipedia - Jul 14 2023

gedreht wurde rund um schloss moritzburg bei dresden im januar 1973 in kulissen der babelsberger filmstudios und der filmstudios barrandov in prag sowie an verschiedenen orten in der tschechoslowakei beispielsweise im wasserschloss Švihov schwihau und im böhmerwald der film hatte in der ČSSR am 1 november 1973 kinopremiere in der ddr i

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel der märchenfilm stern de - Oct 05 2022

web drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel das ab 8 99 may 25th 2020 drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarchen 2014

isbn 9783868526264 bzw 3868526269

drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche - Jan 28 2022

web 4 drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche 2019 11 04 european cinema in the pre ww2 socialist and post socialist periods demonstrating how at different

drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche full pdf - Mar 30 2022

web costs its about what you compulsion currently this drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche as one of the most operational sellers here will utterly be in the

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel 3hfa fanseite - Mar 10 2023

web dec 20 2021 es ist das tv highlight zur weihnachtszeit seit 1973 gehört drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel zum heiligabend wie die festlichen kugeln an den

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel das machen die - Sep 04 2022

web as this drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche it ends taking place swine one of the favored book drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel wikiwand - Dec 07 2022

web mar 11 2021 drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel ist einer der beliebtesten märchenfilmklassiker in norwegen entsteht nun eine moderne neuauflage

drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche pdf - Feb 26 2022

web jun 5 2023 drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche 2 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on june 5 2023 by guest the boy must free himself from his father and

drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche - Dec 27 2021

web apr 7 2023 each success neighboring to the broadcast as skillfully as keenness of this drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche can be taken as well as picked

tschechischer märchen kultfilm drei haselnüsse für - Feb 09 2023

web drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel ist ein märchenfilm nach dem märchen o popelce von božena němčová sowie grimms aschenputtel in der version von 1819 die Čssr ddr

drei haselnusse fur aschenbrodel das wintermarche pdf - Oct 25 2021

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel märchen wikipedia - Jun 13 2023

drei haselnüsse für aschenbrödel tschechischer originaltitel o popelce deutsche Übersetzung Über aschenputtel ist ein kunstmärchen der tschechischen schriftstellerin božena němčová es entstand zwischen 1842 und 1845 und ist eine

abwandlung des märchens aschenputtel der brüder grimm das märchen ist im deutschen sprachraum aufgrund des populären märchenfilms aus dem jahr 1973

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars - Apr 26 2022

web listen to uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars on spotify

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars by david - Jun 28 2022

web that revelation came in handy while reading david hepbworth s zippily entertaining portrait of the men and women with flawed outsized personalities who he argues belong to a fallen age of rock

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars 1955 - May 28 2022

web uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars 1955 1994 audio download david hepbworth david hepbworth random house audiobooks amazon com au books

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars 1955 1994 - Dec 03 2022

web apr 5 2018 buy uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars 1955 1994 by hepbworth david isbn 9781784162078 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars 1955 1994 amazon co uk hepbworth david 9781784162078 books

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars book - Oct 01 2022

web may 17 2017 the most important thing about david hepbworth s marvellous new book uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars isn t the litany of often well worn stories it contains nor is

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars 1955 1994 - Nov 02 2022

web uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars 1955 1994 kindle edition by david hepbworth author format kindle edition 797 ratings see all formats and editions kindle 14 99 read with our free app audiobook 0 00 free with your audible trial great on kindle great experience great value

uncommon people the rise and fall of by hepbworth david - Aug 31 2022

web uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars 1955 1994 hepbworth david on amazon com au free shipping on eligible orders to stay young forever no wonder many didn t stay the course in uncommon people david hepbworth zeroes in on defining moments and turning points in the lives of forty rock stars from 1955 to 1995

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars by david hepbworth - Sep 12 2023

web may 15 2017 uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars by david hepbworth review hepbworth s lively study of rock s greatest stars from little richard to kurt cobain underlines how much the

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars worldcat org - Jul 30 2022

web get this from a library uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars david hepbworth matthew lloyd davies tantor

media recklessness thy name is rock the age of the rock star like the age of the cowboy has passed like the cowboy the idea of the rock star lives on in our imaginations what did we see in them

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars - Apr 07 2023

web machine generated contents note 14 september 1955 the first rock star 26 september 1956 the first rock idol 6 july 1957 the first rock fans start a group 22 may 1958 a bad boy flies in 3 february 1959 a good boy flies out 1 july 1960 enter the guitar hero 25 september 1961 a boy invents himself 28 september 1962

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars - Jan 04 2023

web in uncommon people david hepburn zeroes in on defining moments and turning points in the lives of forty rock stars from 1955 to 1995 taking us on a journey to burst a hundred myths and create a hundred more

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars - Feb 05 2023

web no wonder many didn't stay the course in uncommon people david hepburn zeroes in on defining moments and turning points in the lives of forty rock stars from 1955 to 1995 taking us on a

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars - Feb 22 2022

web named one of the best music books of 2017 by the wall street journal an elegy to the age of the rock star featuring chuck berry elvis madonna bowie prince and more uncommon people whose lives were transformed by rock and who in turn shaped our culture recklessness thy name is rock the age of the rock star like the age of the

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars - Jul 10 2023

web nov 21 2017 named one of the best music books of 2017 by the wall street journal an elegy to the age of the rock star featuring chuck berry elvis madonna bowie prince and more uncommon people whose

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars 1955 1994 goodreads - Oct 13 2023

web may 18 2017 uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars 1955 1994 by david hepburn is a 2018 transworld digital publication a nostalgic historical homage to the innovators artists writers performers and

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars 1955 1994 - Mar 06 2023

web may 18 2017 buy uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars 1955 1994 by hepburn david isbn 9780593077627 from amazon's book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

free uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock star - Mar 26 2022

web uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock star the rise and fall and rise of a man jan 29 2023 this book is the story of a boy growing up to be a man and the events that led him to make the career choice he did it is an account of the challenges he faced his successes and some of the devastating losses he suffered along the way

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars by david - Jun 09 2023

web jun 22 2017 from the meeting of john and paul to the death of bowie this sharply observed book looks at key dates in the golden era of rock

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars kindle edition - May 08 2023

web nov 21 2017 uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars kindle edition by david hepworth author format kindle edition see all formats and editions kindle 14 99 read with our free app

uncommon people the rise and fall of the rock stars - Aug 11 2023

web nov 21 2017 named one of the best music books of 2017 by the wall street journal an elegy to the age of the rock star featuring chuck berry elvis madonna bowie prince and more uncommon people whose lives were transformed by rock and who in turn shaped our culture recklessness thy name is rock

current status of herbal drug standards in the indian - Nov 12 2021

current status of herbal drug standards in the indian pubmed - Apr 29 2023

web oct 13 2017 request pdf current status of herbal drug standards in the indian pharmacopoeia herbal drug standards in ip the benefits of herbal drugs were well

pdf current status of herbal drug standards in the - Dec 26 2022

web natural products either as pure compounds or as standardized plant extracts provide extensive opportunities for new drug leads because of the unmatched availability of

free pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants indian - Oct 04 2023

web pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants indian the earthwise herbal volume i nov 21 2021 the first part in a comprehensive two volume guide on the use of medicinal plants in western herbal medicine from an author who has almost forty years of

downloadable free pdfs pharmacopoeial standards of herbal - Jan 15 2022

regulatory requirements for herbal medicines in india - May 31 2023

web the main focus of section is to evolve pharmacopoeial standards of single drugs of plant origin and compound formulations the section is responsible for ascertaining botanical

current status of herbal drug standards in the indian - Sep 03 2023

web the 1940 and 1945 d c acts ayush and cdsco central drugs standard control organisation all regulate the use of herbal remedies in india amendment around

comparison of various herbal pharmacopoeias solution pharmacy - Apr 17 2022

web who monographs on selected medicinal plants aromatic and medicinal plants pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants
therapeutic use of medicinal plants and
pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants indian pdf - Dec 14 2021

pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants indian download - Feb 13 2022

background 1 introduction world health organization - Jun 19 2022

web pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants indian herbal medicinal products the unani pharmacopoeia of india
pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants indian

pdf herbal reference standards applications definitions and - Oct 24 2022

web introduction pharmacopoeial monographs for herbal medicines should contain information in the definition that is
consistent with the monograph title followed by specifications for

herbal pharmacopoeias an overview of international - Mar 29 2023

web sep 8 2017 the american herbal pharmacopoeia ahp and those of other nations e g the british pharmacopoeia the
european pharmacopoeia the pharmacopoeia of the

current status of herbal drug standards in the indian - Jan 27 2023

web pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants delhi india sri satguru publications 1994 dlc

chapter 15 regulatory requirements for herbal medicines in - Aug 02 2023

web pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants vol i author s karnick c r author affiliation clinical and experimental
ayurvedic research division wockhardt ltd

pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants worldcat org - Sep 22 2022

web jan 1 1994 pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants 2 volumes set indian medical science may 01 1995 karnick c r by
c r karnick goodreads jump to

pharmacopoeia and herbal monograph the aim and use of - Nov 24 2022

web standards of indian medicinal plants by indian council of medical research icmr is a non pharmacopoeial masterpiece for
reference on standards of indian herbs quality

pharmacopoeia commission for indian medicine homoeopathy - Feb 25 2023

web feb 1 2013 abstract this review concerns the definitions and appropriate analytical characterisations of herbal
reference standards within the framework of regulatory

facts about standardization of herbal medicine a review - Aug 22 2022

web oct 12 2021 other than apl siddha pharmacopoeia of india volume 1 and 2 homeopathic pharmacopoeia of india volume 1 to 6 and unani pharmacopoeia of india

pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants indian medical - Jul 21 2022

web the entire herbal investigations are the outcome of the study of three major disciplines phytochemical botanical and clinical investigations and summarized into pharmacopoeia

pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants set of 2 volumes - Mar 17 2022

web review current status of herbal drug standards in the indian pharmacopoeia jai prakash sushma srivastava r s ray neha singh roshni rajpali and gyanendra

pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants 2 volumes set - May 19 2022

web herbal plants jun 20 2022 herbal plants have been used for medicinal applications from earliest time when man began caring for his body and health ayurved siddha unani

pharmacopoeial standards of herbal plants vol i cab direct - Jul 01 2023

web reference standards the indian pharmacopoeia reference substances especially the botanical reference substances and the phytochemical reference substances are