

## 1.1 THE ORIGINS OF APARTHEID

- Established on basic principles:
  - South Africa was comprised of 4 racial groups, each with their own inherent + separate culture
  - Whites were the "civilized" race and were entitled to power over other races
  - The white race was a single entity despite comprising of Afrikaners + English speakers
  - Black were made up of different tribes (differences distinguished so whites could be seen as a homogenous majority)
  - Since it was believed other races were inferior, the facilities provided for them could also be inferior
- Grand Apartheid** → overall policy to keep races as separate as possible including living areas
- Petty Apartheid** → day-to-day restrictions, such as separate facilities + racial segregation
- Afrikaners = **Boers** → Great Trek away from British rule, 2 republics (Transvaal + Orange Free State)
- 1867 + 1886 Gold Rush → Second Boer War 1899
  - Britain won → absorbed Boer republics into new Union of South Africa
- 1910-36 → racial legislation designed to discriminate against black population w/ pass laws + **homelands**
- Pass Laws** → type of internal passport system to regulate where Africans could live + work + visit
- Transient Migration** → temporary resettlement as guest workers in the city
  - Whites wanted cheap labour in the cities but didn't want blacks to live there, so they implemented pass laws and temporary housing as **shantytowns** resulting in rapid **urbanization**
  - By mid-1950s Johannesburg's pop. was 500,000 African and 450,000 white
- 2 Main Political parties
  - United Party** → supported link w/ Britain + segregation
  - National Party** → Afrikaners promoting apartheid + white supremacy + separation from Britain
- DF Malan** → **Purified National Party**, agenda of apartheid + anti-British policies

## 1.2 NATURE AND CHARACTERISTICS OF DISCRIMINATION

### POPULATION REGISTRATION ACT 1950

- Designated racial groups of everyone in SA + insisted different groups be kept separate
- Citizens registered according to racial group + issued with ID card with racial group
- Race Classification Board could upgrade/downgrade people's race
- Result → families torn apart

### PROHIBITION OF MIXED MARRIAGES ACT 1949 AND IMMORALITY ACT 1950

- Mixed marriages and sexual relations between whites and non-whites made illegal
- Immorality Act an extension of Prohibition of Mixed Marriages Act
- Coloureds faced with harsher punishments than whites

### GROUP AREAS ACT 1950 + FORCED REMOVALS 1955

- "The essence of apartheid"
- Designed to bring about total residential segregation of different racial groups in urban areas, specifically by removing non-whites from inner city areas that would become whites-only areas
- Responsible for **forced removal of approx. 3.5 million Africans**, with over 1 million of those being moved from urban areas back to homelands

# Ib Paper 1 History

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