

SOURCE C

This extract focuses on the reasons for Lenin's New Economic Policy.

In March 1921 Lenin announced the end of War Communism and the inauguration of a New Economic Policy. The NEP was based on the following:

Requisitions from peasants were ended and a fixed tax in kind (grain) was substituted – which by 1924 had become a money tax. Once this tax was paid, the peasant was free to do what he liked with what remained. He could use it himself, sell it to the state or sell it on the open market which was now made legal. Private enterprise was allowed in trade and small-scale industry. Compulsory labour ceased; labour armies were stopped; bonuses were introduced for extra work. The currency was back on a sound footing and a regular system of taxation was introduced. Large-scale industry (coal, iron, steel, oil, electricity, railways) remained state-owned.

[Adapted from: Russia in Revolution by J Robertson]

1.3 Refer to Source C.

1.3.1 Explain in your own words how Lenin's New Economic Policy was implemented.

(3)

The New Economic Policy was a drastic adaptation to the war communist policy, which allowed for a free market, private trade and enterprise. Private trade was no longer illegal, or government centralised. People paid a portion of their goods or income in the form of tax and were permitted to sell the rest on the open market. This stimulated the economy and encouraged economic growth.

1.3.2 In what ways was the New Economic Policy different to Lenin's ideal of a communist state? Support your answer with evidence from the source.

(3)

A communist state is one in which all individuals are equal. Under the NEP certain individuals profited more than others, which is a distinctly capitalist feature. This automatically created a sense of inequality and reduced the government's power and influence.

1.3.3 What was Lenin's intention for the state in creating the New Economic Policy?

(2)

It was Lenin's intention to recover the economy and to suppress peasant unrest, while still providing for the needs of the government.

SOURCE D

This source shows some of the production figures in Russia from 1913 to 1926.

Essays November Paper 1 Gr 11 History

Judd E. Hollander



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