



# basic education

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REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

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# History Grd11 Memorandum P2

**PT Brinkman**



## History Grd11 Memorandum P2:

*Churchill as Home Secretary* Charles Stephenson, 2023-02-22 There can be few statesmen whose lives and careers have received as much investigation and literary attention as Winston Churchill. Relatively little however has appeared which deals specifically or holistically with his first senior ministerial role that of Secretary of State for the Home Office. This may be due to the fact that of the three Great Offices of State which he was to occupy over the course of his long political life his tenure as Home Secretary was the briefest. The Liberal Government of which he was a senior figure had been elected in 1906 to put in place social and political reform. Though Churchill was at the forefront of these matters his responsibility for domestic affairs led to him facing other major challenges departmentally. This was a time of substantial commotion on the social front with widespread industrial and civil strife. Even given that Home Secretaries never do have an easy time his period in office was thus marked by a huge degree of political and social turbulence. The terms Tonyandy and Peter the Painter perhaps spring most readily to mind. Rather less known is his involvement in one of the burning issues of the time female suffrage and his portrayal as the prisoners friend in terms of penal reform. Aged 33 on appointment and the youngest Home Secretary since 1830 he became empowered to wield the considerable executive authority inherent in the role of one of His Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State and he certainly did not shrink from doing so. There were of course commensurate responsibilities and how he shouldered them is worth examination.

**Subject-index of the London Library, St. James's Square, London** London Library, Charles Theodore Hagberg Wright, Christopher James Purnell, 1923 *F & S Index Europe*, 1978 **Official Gazette** Philippines, 2004 *Dictionary Catalog of the History of the Americas* New York Public Library. Reference Dept, 1961 Arts & Humanities Citation Index, 1988 A multidisciplinary index covering the journal literature of the arts and humanities. It fully covers 1 144 of the world's leading arts and humanities journals and it indexes individually selected relevant items from over 6 800 major science and social science journals. Subject-index of the Books in the Author Catalogues for the Years 1869-1895 Public Library of New South Wales. Reference Dept, 1903 A New English Dictionary on Historical Principles James Augustus Henry Murray, 1908 **F & S Index of Corporations and Industries**, 1975 **Library of Congress Catalogs** Library of Congress, Philippine Teacher, 1932 **Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports**, 1970 **Business Periodicals Index**, 1998 *Energy Research Abstracts*, 1979 Report, 1984 **British Education Index**, 1988 **Air Force Officers** Vance O. Mitchell, 1996 Catalogue of the London Library, St. James Square, London. Supplement: 1913-1920 London Library, Charles Theodore Hagberg Wright, Christopher James Purnell, 1929 Bibliographic Guide to Government Publications New York Public Library. Research Libraries, 1976 Philippine Magazine, 1932

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rate dependent data in terms of a factor that facilitates filtering the high frequency oscillations you can specify the value of the strain rate factor

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web constant strain rates ranging from  $10^{-5}$  s to  $10^{-1}$  s these strain rate dependent stress strain relations are used in the input file and were simulated using fe modelling using abaqus same size of the specimen i e 12.7 mm diameter and 25.4 mm height is modelled in the fe analysis figure 1 shows the fe mesh developed both