Chapter 4 Agriculture

· Types of Farming

- Primitive Subsistence Farming
 - > Practiced on small patches of land.
 - Involves family/community labour.
 - Uses primitive tools such as hoe. digging sticks etc.
 - Predominance of manual labour.
 - Dependent on rainfall for irrigation.
 - > Artificial fertilizers and technology is not used.
 - Slash and burn agriculture: It is a primitive system of furning in which a piece of land is cleared of vegetation by slashing and burning and is then cultivated. When the fertility of soil decreases furners leave that land and move to a new piece of land. This allows the left land to regain its fertility naturally. It is widely prevalent among the tribes of Assam. Meghalaya. Chhattisgarh and Andaman Nicobar Islands. It is also called 'jhumming' or shafting cultivation.
- Intensive Subsistence Farming
 - Practiced in areas of high population density.
 - Maximum output is generated from a small piece of land for meeting the demands of a large population.
 - Labour intensive farming
 - High doses of chemical fertilizers and irrigation are used for increasing production.
- · Commercial Farming
 - Use of HYV seeds, chemical fertilizers and pesticides.
 - Done for profit motive.
 - Cash crops instead of food crops are cultivated.
 - Plantation: It is a form of commercial farming in which a single crop is grown over a large tract of land.
 - Tea. coffee. rubber. sugarcane etc. are all commercial crops.

Cropping Seasons

Seasons	Sown	Harvested	Crops	Regions
Pabi	Oct-Dec	April-June	Wheat barley peas gram mustard	Punjab Haryana U.P. J & K.
	June-Aug		Paddy maire.	Assama, W.

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Formation and Properties of Juvenile Wood in Southern Pines, 2001 To satisfy the increasing demand for forest products much of the future timber supply will be from improved trees grown on managed plantations This fast grown resource will tend to be harvested in short age rotations and will contain higher proportions of juvenile wood than that of current harvests In anticipation of this resource definitive information is needed on the influence of juvenile wood on lumber properties so that grading rules and the associated allowable design stresses can be modified as needed This document reports the results of an extensive review of the literature on juvenile wood in southern pines This report defines and discusses the extent occurrence and characteristics of juvenile wood It reviews the effects that environment and silviculture have on the amount of juvenile wood produced Finally the impacts that juvenile wood has on mechanical properties were quantified The results of this quantification are significant to all producers of fast grown plantations Research has clearly shown that juvenile wood will have a detrimental impact on allowable design stresses for visually graded lumber It is critical that methods are developed to more carefully manage fast grown plantation wood for its most efficient use This review should serve as an overall collection of knowledge pertaining to juvenile wood research in southern pines and should help in the decision making efforts to improve seedling selection techniques and silvicultural practices to maximize the potential for fast grown plantations of southern pines The Ohio Farmer ,1916 The Current Digest of the Soviet Press ,1969

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citations from it are ascribed to aristophanes never to philonides who produced at least two other

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web a group of fellow jurors twenty or so elderly impoverished athenians costumed as wasps arrives and inspires philocleon to an audacious escape attempt this rouses the household and brings the situation to a head resulting first in a direct physical confrontation between the two camps and then in a battle of wits agon

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web then the chorus of wasps representing philocleon s fellow dicasts appear on the scene to rescue him a battle royal takes place on the stage the wasps with their formidable stings trying to storm the house while the son and his retainers defend their position with desperate courage

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