

Urbanisation

Urban Area: An area with a **high population density**. In simple terms, it's a town or city (e.g., London). **Urbanisation:** the process of an urban area becoming part of your space. Buildings in a close proximity, shared infrastructure and a range of transport networks.

Urbanisation: The increase in the number of people living in urban areas.

Rate of Urbanisation

The world is becoming more urbanised due to **population growth**, but it has taken place at different times and speeds in various parts of the world.

OECD's are mostly of highly **urbanised** because the country has been able to fund the development. LDC's are the opposite. However, the rate of **urbanisation** in LDC's is slowing down due to a decrease in significant proportion of the total world total which have urbanised.

The rate of **urbanisation** is now increasing more in **Developing Economies** (MDC's) instead due to **industrialisation**. This creates employment opportunities and encourages migration.

Causes of Urbanisation

Rural-Urban Migration: When the population grows at 100% rate around death rate.

Attracting Urban Migration: The movement of people from the countryside to towns and cities in search of greater access to health care, education jobs and social opportunities.



Megacities

Megacities: A large city, typically with a population over 10 million (e.g., Tokyo). Their growth due to the same reason as to why urbanisation occurs: natural increase and migration.

The development of megacities creates benefits and problems.

Urbanisation - Push and Pull Factors

Push factors are things people leave their current place of residence. In **urban areas**, push factors include isolation and less job opportunities. **Push factors** in a **rural area** include traffic and a high cost of living.

Pull factors attract new migrants to an area. **Pull factors** in a **rural area** include that there are more social and economic opportunities. **Pull factors** in an **urban area** include greater social and job opportunities.

Social Groups

It is usually older people young adults that move to urban areas as there are a wealth of better social and economic opportunities.

It is usually older people that move into rural areas, based on counter urbanisation to seek a more relaxed life.

Impacts of Migration

Positive Impacts on the Destination Location

1. Increased cultural diversity
2. Government tax revenue increases, which can be spent on developments in the area
3. High more skilled workers such as doctors and nurses

Negative Impacts on the Destination Location

1. Pressure on public services such as schools and hospitals
2. Language and cultural barriers leading to tensions
3. Increased levels of traffic and therefore pollution

Positive Impacts on the Origin Location

1. Less pressure on public services
2. Money is often sent back to family and friends living in rural areas, which boosts the local economy
3. Less competition for housing

Negative Impacts on the Origin Location

1. Young people to stay less, which in turn means there is less money for development projects
2. Those that migrate tend to be those that have skills and are educated, which could hinder the local economy due to 'brain drain'
3. Transport services reduce due to demand

Urban Growth in a MDC - Rio De Janeiro

Location: Rio is a coastal city located in the SE of Brazil.

National Importance of Rio

1. It has a large number of schools, hospitals and universities in Brazil
2. It is an industrial centre for industry and finance

Urban Growth in a MDC - Rio De Janeiro

National Importance of Rio

1. It houses the three biggest and oldest World Cup
2. It is the 2nd most industrialised area in Brazil producing 1/3 of the total GDP in Brazil
3. The headquarters of many Brazilian oil, communication and mining companies are located in Rio
4. Major TV and Media companies are based in Rio

International Importance of Rio

1. Major tourist destination due to its beaches and carnival
2. Most airports, coffee, sugar and meat are from the southeast around the world
3. It is a major transport hub with international airports and 1 airport

Urban Growth in a LDC - The Expansion of Rio De Janeiro

The expansion of Rio is being due to **natural increase** and high rates of **migration** (50% of the cause).

Key Impacts on Rio - The Opportunities

1. Greater job opportunities
2. More schools, hospitals and universities

Consequences of the Growth of Rio

1. **Water Supply:** It is hard to supply enough water due to the number of people and the money can be utilized to build new to drought. Although, 7 new water treatment plants and 200 km of pipelines have been installed between 1970 and 2010.
2. **Sanitation:** A large % of people do not have access to flushing toilets, instead they use pits. The poor use more, it is challenging to add proper sanitation due to the density of the infrastructure. Sewage treatment plants are being developed.
3. **Energy Supply:** Power cuts are common as electricity supplies are insufficient. This is an issue for hospitals and industry. Due to income people illegally tap into the electric supplies which leads to power shortages and cut costs. This first energy supply will increase by 50% following the construction of a hydroelectric dam on the Paraíba do Sul River in water state near urban areas where are being installed.

Healthcare: Healthcare facilities are better than in rural areas but the overall quality is still an issue due to lack of funding, where monthly is struggling to replace facilities due to health care being difficult.

Education: Only 50% of children continue to go to school after 10 as many go to work for their families.

Greater Inequality: Not just in Rio

Problems - Consequences of Migration to Rio

Problems: Rio Brazil settlement often with poor infrastructure and living conditions.

How the Problem's Develop

Rio is a coastal city and there is limited flat land available.

Those that migrate to Rio are often people from rural areas with little money to search for work.

On arrival they cannot afford property or rent in self-built dwellings known as **favelas**.

Those are located on the outskirts due to lack of space and are found on the outskirts of the city as they can't find the time to afford they can search for work.

Due to the high number of migrants the density of the dwellings is very high. Today people living here make up 50% of the population.

Conditions in Rio Favelas

Due to the high population density there are poor quality, as a result, infant mortality rates are high (10 per 1000).

There is limited waste collection, 10% of people do not have access to clean water and 10% lack access to proper sanitation. These factors further increase the risk of diseases.

50% of people do not have access to electricity and there are frequent power cuts due to people illegally tapping into supplies.

There is a lack of privacy due to the high density of buildings.

There are high rates of unemployment and those working usually earn a low wage. This is because they lack skills due to lack of education.

In the houses are not safe as they are prone to being damaged by landslides following heavy rain in 2010 over 1000 killed other 200 people.

Crime rates are high as people are desperate. The favelas can be controlled by gangs involved in drug crimes and then lack policing.



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