

GEOGRAPHY PAPER 1/2: THEORY GRADE 12 JUNE EXAMINATION 2014

TOTAL: 225

TIME: 3 hours

This question paper consists of 8 pages

Geography Paper June Examination

Jianjun Gao

Geography Paper June Examination:

When somebody should go to the books stores, search foundation by shop, shelf by shelf, it is essentially problematic. This is why we provide the ebook compilations in this website. It will totally ease you to see guide **Geography Paper June Examination** as you such as.

By searching the title, publisher, or authors of guide you truly want, you can discover them rapidly. In the house, workplace, or perhaps in your method can be every best area within net connections. If you try to download and install the Geography Paper June Examination, it is very easy then, past currently we extend the colleague to purchase and make bargains to download and install Geography Paper June Examination appropriately simple!

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/data/book-search/Download_PDFS/engineering_and_design_standard_practice_for_concrete_for_civil_works_structures.pdf

Table of Contents Geography Paper June Examination

- 1. Understanding the eBook Geography Paper June Examination
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Geography Paper June Examination
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Geography Paper June Examination
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Geography Paper June Examination
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Geography Paper June Examination
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Geography Paper June Examination User Reviews and Ratings

- Geography Paper June Examination and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Geography Paper June Examination Free and Paid eBooks
 - Geography Paper June Examination Public Domain eBooks
 - Geography Paper June Examination eBook Subscription Services
 - Geography Paper June Examination Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Geography Paper June Examination eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Geography Paper June Examination Compatibility with Devices
 - Geography Paper June Examination Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Geography Paper June Examination
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Geography Paper June Examination
 - Interactive Elements Geography Paper June Examination
- 8. Staying Engaged with Geography Paper June Examination
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Geography Paper June Examination
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Geography Paper June Examination
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Geography Paper June Examination
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Geography Paper June Examination
 - Setting Reading Goals Geography Paper June Examination
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Geography Paper June Examination
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Geography Paper June Examination
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Geography Paper June Examination Introduction

Geography Paper June Examination Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Geography Paper June Examination Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Geography Paper June Examination: This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Geography Paper June Examination: Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Geography Paper June Examination Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Geography Paper June Examination Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Geography Paper June Examination Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Geography Paper June Examination, especially related to Geography Paper June Examination, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Geography Paper June Examination, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Geography Paper June Examination books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Geography Paper June Examination, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Geography Paper June Examination eBooks for free, including popular titles.Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Geography Paper June Examination full book, it can give you a

taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Geography Paper June Examination eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Geography Paper June Examination Books

What is a Geography Paper June Examination PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a Geography Paper June Examination PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a Geography Paper June Examination PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a Geography Paper June Examination PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a Geography Paper June Examination PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Geography Paper June Examination:

engineering and design standard practice for concrete for civil works structures end in tears

enduring legacy charles brasch patron poet collector

endangered species pocket companion

endangered and threatened plants of the united states eng sen sec schools ghana stu bk ${\bf 1}$

enemies a love story

endangered plants

engineering graduate record examination series gre graduate record examination series gre-5

engine performance diagnostics i

engineering mech dynamics si ed

engineering materials machine tools us

energias curativas de la tierra las

energy-new shapes/new careers

eng mechanics statics

Geography Paper June Examination:

ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme web mei - Dec 08 2022

web ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme 1 ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme right here we have countless book ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme and collections to check out we additionally provide variant types and after that type of the books to browse the within acceptable limits book fiction history novel scientific research

ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme pdf helpdesk bricksave - Nov 07 2022

web systems biology approaches to understanding the cause and treatment of heart lung blood and sleep disorders bridging the gap between ocean acidification impacts and economic valuation netosis at the intersection of

ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme orientation sutd edu sg - Oct 18 2023

web ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme may 6th 2018 the information on this website is not an offer to see or a solicitation of an offer to buy a franchise an offer to buy a franchise is made by franchise disclosure document only turnitin technology to mark scheme higher paper 1 sample set 1 aga - May 01 2022

web paper 1h mark scheme specimen 2018 version 1 0 mark schemes are prepared by the lead assessment writer and considered together with the relevant questions by a panel of subject teachers

mark scheme results summer 2012 pearson qualifications - Aug 04 2022

web aug 23 2012 mark scheme results summer 2012 mark scheme results summer 2012 international gcse biology 4bi0 paper 1b science double award 4sc0 paper 1b edexcel level 1 level 2 certificate biology kbi0 paper 1b science double award ksc0 paper 1b edexcel and btec qualifications

biology paper 1 2012 esource svb com - Sep 05 2022

web ib biology hl paper 1 2012 answers a level biology question paper unit 1 biology and disease biology paper 1 2012 oudeleijoever nl aqa gcse 9 1 biology past papers mark schemes biology eng hg paper 1 2012 memorandum a level aqa biology past papers past papers biology paper 1 2012 relatorio2018 arapyau org br mark

downloadable free pdfs ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme - Feb 10 2023

web ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme this is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme by online you might not require more get older to spend to go to the books launch as with ease as search for them

ib biology sl 2024 past papers revision village - Mar 11 2023

web a common difficulty ib students encounter when revising with ib bio sl past papers is how to actually answer the exam questions in addition the official mark schemes accompanying the papers are often difficult to understand or don t show all the working steps on how to reach the final answer the mark schemes are designed for the markers of exams not

mark scheme higher paper 1 june 2022 aga - Feb 27 2022

web mark scheme gcse biology 8461 1h june 2022 3 information to examiners 1 general the mark scheme for each question shows the marks available for each part of the question the total marks available for the question the typical answer or answers which are expected

aga find past papers and mark schemes - Jun 02 2022

web find past papers and mark schemes for aqa exams and specimen papers for new courses

ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme - Aug 16 2023

web title ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme subject ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme created date 10 31 2023 7 41 13 pm

mark scheme results january 2012 pearson qualifications - Mar 31 2022

web jan 21 2012 mark scheme results january 2012 mark scheme results january 2012 international gcse biology 4bi0 paper 1b science double award 4sc0 paper 1b edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel and btec qualifications come from

pearson the world s leading learning company

every ib biology past paper available free and official - Jul 15 2023

web you can buy papers separately for 3 4 each or you can buy the papers bundled with the mark schemes for 8 one full exam including paper 1 paper 2 paper 3 and the mark schemes will cost you about 24 if you buy the bundles

diploma sample exam papers international baccalaureate - Jun 14 2023

web jul 4 2023 biology specimen papers and markschemes first assessment 2025 8 8mb chemistry specimen papers and markschemes first exams 2025 3 5mb physics specimen papers and markschemes first assessment 2025 3 6mb group 5 mathematics mathematics analysis and approaches 3mb mathematics applications and

igcse biology 2012 past papers cie notes - Oct 06 2022

web jul 9 2018 complete igcse biology 2012 past papers directory igcse biology may june

pdf ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme - Sep 17 2023

web 1 ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme macroeconomic policy frameworks for resource rich developing countries background paper 1 may 25 2022 this paper provides deeper insights on a few themes with regard to the experience with macroeconomic management in resource rich developing countries rrdcs first

ib biology november 2012 markscheme paper 1 pdf archive imba - Apr 12 2023

web ib biology november 2012 markscheme paper 1 the most underused revision technique how to effectively use past papers and markschemes ib exam results reaction may 2018 session

international baccalaureate ib past papers with mark schemes - May 13 2023

web international baccalaureate ib past papers with mark schemes free download as text file txt pdf file pdf or read online for free this is an index of my international baccalaureate ib past paper collection

advanced level biology 2012 marking scheme mathsapi - Jul 03 2022

web advanced level a l biology 2012 marking scheme official original marking full marking scheme mcq answers sinhala medium free download pdf

ib biology 2012 paper 1 mark scheme 2023 - Jan 09 2023

web covered by the book 13 english paper 1 mark scheme summer term 2012 dec 18 2022 ehf science olympiad solved question paper class 1 2012 sep 15 2022 this will help the aspirants to assess the pattern of the real examination paper practice and prepare for cracking the top ranks ctet guide child development and pedagogy paper 1 2

die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf blueskywildlife - Sep 04 2022

web aug 9 2023 die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf getting the books die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf now is not type of challenging means you could not single handedly going bearing in mind ebook stock or library or

borrowing from your connections to right to use them this is an completely simple means to

dieinstrumentationteil7trompetebv1018 download only - Mar 30 2022

web die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 kindle download die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf 2 matters of vocal performance anthony rooley wind string and percussion instruments recorder renaissance flute herbert myers capped double reeds crumhorn kortholt schreierpfeif jeffery die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf 1 die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf - Oct 05 2022

web 2 die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 2019 05 07 both for specialists and a broader public german text german description alexander s feast or the power of music gehort zu den wenigen werken der literatur und musikgeschichte bei denen sowohl text john dryden 1697 als auch

die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 portal dlc ui edu - Jan 08 2023

web as this die instrumentation teil 7 trompete by 1018 it ends occurring being one of the favored ebook die instrumentation teil 7 trompete by 1018 collections that we have this is why you remain in the best website to see the incredible book to have die instrumentation teil 7 trompete by 1018 pdf copy - Jul 02 2022

web die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf introduction die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf copy title die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf copy bukuclone ortax org created date 9 6 2023 6 33 24 am

die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf download - Dec 07 2022

web introduction die instrumentation teil 7 trompete by 1018 pdf download only singing bronze luc rombouts 2014 05 23 the fascinating history of bell music the carillon the world s largest musical instrument originated in the 16th century when inhabitants of the low countries started to produce music on bells in

instrumentation silbentrennung worttrennung - Dec 27 2021

web silbentrennung für instrumentation diese seite zeigt wie man die silben von instrumentation trennt die silbentrennung oder worttrennung am zeilenende erfolgt aus ökonomischen gründen ein wort passt nicht mehr vollständig auf eine zeile und ästhetischen gründen die seite wird gleichmäßiger gefüllt

die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 2023 - Jun 01 2022

web instrument manufacture being necessary to reduce manual operations the book is intended for builders architects technicians teachers of surveying and professional manufacturers

die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 by hans kunitz - Jun 13 2023

web this die instrumentation teil 7 trompete by 1018 by hans kunitz by online so once you necessity the books swiftly you can straight get it rather than delighting a fine publication with a cup of infusion in the night instead they are tureng instrumentation türkçe İngilizce sözlük - Feb 26 2022

web instrumentation i araçsallık technical 7 teknik instrumentation i aygıtlama 8 teknik instrumentation i alet düzeni 9 teknik instrumentation i araçlama 10 teknik instrumentation i aygıt kullanma 11 teknik instrumentation i aygıtla işgörme 12 teknik instrumentation i enstrümantasyon 13 teknik instrumentation

die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 taschenbuch - Aug 15 2023

web die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 finden sie alle bücher von hans kunitz bei der büchersuchmaschine eurobuch de können sie antiquarische und neubücher vergleichen und sofort zum bestpreis bestellen 9783765110184

die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 kindle download - Apr 11 2023

web how to get die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf kindle is quickly and easy die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf online available in format pdf kindle ebook epub and mobi you just need to wait a few minutes to get it die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 by hans kunitz - Apr 30 2022

web jun 18 2023 die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 by hans kunitz die instrumentation die schlaginstrumente ab fr 14 62 composers a z bv muziekhandel saul b groen manualzz musikbücher 2013 by breitkopf amp hà rtel issuu kunitz die instrumentation breitkopf amp hà rtel schubert deutsch verzeichnis xiuang wwx net

die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 copy wrbb neu - Feb 09 2023

web instrumentation teil 7 trompete by 1018 is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public fittingly you can download it instantly our digital

die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf uniport edu - Mar 10 2023

web apr 23 2023 this die instrumentation teil 7 trompete by 1018 as one of the most enthusiastic sellers here will certainly be accompanied by the best options to review the $k\bar{a}p\bar{a}likas$ and $k\bar{a}l\bar{a}mukhas$ david n lorenzen 1972

die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 pdf 2023 - Jul 14 2023

web die instrumentation teil 7 trompete by 1018 pdf 2023 black ortax org created date 9 6 2023 4 28 01 am die instrumentation teil 7 trompete by 1018 pdf 2023 - Nov 06 2022

web pdf die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 is in the proper time it will allow you to ease pass the reading steps it will be in undergoing the perfect reading style but many people may be dismayed and lazy of it even the photograph album will pretend you the die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 de die instrumentation teil 7 trompete

die instrumentation teil 7 trompete bv 1018 by hans kunitz - May 12 2023

web june 1st 2020 download die instrumentation teil 7 trompete by 1018 when starting to edit the pdf die instrumentation teil 7 trompete by 1018 is in the proper time it will allow you to ease pass the reading instrumentation nedir türkçe ne demek tip terimleri sözlüğü - Jan 28 2022

web size kısaca bunun hakkında bilgi verelim instrumentation 11 446 kere görüntülendi instrumentation teriminin tıbbi

anlamı n alet kullanma aletle iş görme

instrumentation wikipedia - Aug 03 2022

web als instrumentation bezeichnet man die verteilung der stimmen einer musikalischen komposition auf die einzelnen instrumente bei einem orchesterwerk kann man auch von orchestration oder orchestrierung sprechen die theorie der instrumentation wird instrumentationslehre genannt

what ever happened to joseph granville the globe and mail - Feb 15 2023

web mar 29 2002 rob magazine what ever happened to joseph granville judith pereira published march 29 2002 this article was published more than 21 years ago some information may no longer be current once

joseph e granville author of granville s new strategy of daily - Aug 09 2022

web joseph e granville is the author of granville s new strategy of daily stock market timing for maximum profit 3 65 avg rating 17 ratings 1 review pub

investing with volume analysis pearsonemg com - Jan 14 2023

web joseph e granville the granville market letter the author has gathered in one place all of the major methods and theories that deal with volume in the stock market and has recognized volume as an equal partner with price in the workings of market and stock movements he puts it all

joseph granville wikipedia - Oct 23 2023

web occupation s writer analyst known for financial market prediction joseph ensign granville august 20 1923 september 7 2013 often called joe granville was a financial writer 1 and investment seminar speaker he is most famous for inventing 2 and developing the concept of on balance volume obv

granville s new key to stock market profits scribd - Apr 17 2023

web granville s new key to stock market profits show full title by joseph e granville 5 5 1 rating about this ebook in this remarkable stock market study one of wall street s best known market analysts reveals a new technical tool he developed for gauging the pulse of the trading cycle

granville s 8 rules for moving average fx strategy zeal capital market - May 18 2023

web aug 1 2020 joseph e granville the u s investment expert observed the trends of both asset prices and ma and summarised them into 8 situations which later became granville s 8 rules that help investors to establish trading strategies

granville s new strategy of daily stock market timing for maximum - $\mbox{\rm Apr}~05~2022$

web mar 8 2023 april 1 2008 created by an anonymous user imported from scriblio marc record granville s new strategy of daily stock market timing for maximum profit by joseph e granville 1976 prentice hall edition in english

granville s last stand secrets of the stock market revealed joseph - Sep 10 2022

web joseph e granville is the only man to ever affect the dow jones average by 30 points by his word alone granville s last stand represents the definitive work on stock market predictions the book is the culminating effort of his life s work which embodies his entire on balance volume theory updated to include his latest technical discoveries

joseph e granville stock market predictor dies at 90 - Sep 22 2023

web sep 18 2013 when the stock market prognosticator joseph e granville talked his subscribers listened in early 1981 for instance the dow jones industrial average dived 2 4 percent on what was then

a strategy of daily stock market timing for maximum profit - Jul 08 2022

web a strategy of daily stock market timing for maximum profit inproceedings granville1976aso title a strategy of daily stock market timing for maximum profit author joseph e granville year 1976 url api semanticscholar org corpusid 166629034 joseph e granville

granville was market timer with flair wsj the wall street - Jul 20 2023

web joseph granville who died saturday at age 90 was the founder of the granville market letter which thousands of investors relied on for stock market advice stock market adviser had a

the book of granville reflections of a stock market prophet goodreads - Jun 07 2022

web the book of granville reflections of a stock market prophet joseph e granville 4 00 2 ratings0 reviews joseph e granville open library - Mar 04 2022

web aug 30 2008—author of granville s last stand a strategy of daily stock market timing for maximum profit the warning new key to stock market profits everybody s guide to stamp investment granville s new strategy of daily stock market timing for maximum profit how to win at bingo a schoolboy s faith

the colorful legacy of stock forecaster joe granville bloomberg - Jun 19 2023

web sep 19 2013 granville had been hawking his market letter since 1963 after six years at e f hutton where he fixated on trading and price patterns he thought he had it all down to a science and coined

granville s new strategy of daily stock market timing for maximum - Oct 11 2022

web granville s new strategy of daily stock market timing for maximum profit granville joseph e joseph ensign 1923 2013 free download borrow and streaming internet archive

new key to stock market profits granville joseph e joseph - May 06 2022

web apr 14 2023 new key to stock market profits granville joseph e joseph ensign 1923 2013 free download borrow and streaming internet archive

four lessons joe granville taught us marketwatch - Aug 21 2023

web sep 10 2013 chapel hill n c marketwatch joe granville the famous and infamous newsletter editor of the last half

century who died earlier this week at the age of $90\ \text{had}$ a disastrously poor track

what joe granville can teach you about investing wisely - Nov 12 2022

web sep 14 2013 no one can offer a comprehensive analysis but one formative influence is undeniable in his 1984 autobiography the book of granville he recounted that his father w irving granville lost as much as 100 000 of his own money and funds borrowed from family during the 1929 stock market crash

granville s new key to stock market profits kobo com - Dec 13 2022

web read granville s new key to stock market profits by joseph e granville available from rakuten kobo in this remarkable stock market study one of wall street s best known market analysts reveals a new technical tool he d granville s new key to stock market profits joseph e granville - Mar 16 2023

web dec 5 2018 joseph e granville pickle partners publishing dec 5 2018 business economics 287 pages in this remarkable stock market study one of wall street s best known market analysts reveals a new technical tool he developed for gauging the pulse of the trading cycle