

Lapps and Labyrinths

Saami Prehistory, Colonization and Cultural Resilience

Noel D. Broadbent

With contribution by Jan Storå

<u>Lapps And Labyrinths Saami Prehistory Colonization</u> <u>And Cultural Resilience</u>

KJ Lindholm-Leary

Lapps And Labyrinths Saami Prehistory Colonization And Cultural Resilience:

Lapps and Labyrinths Noel D. Broadbent, 2013-10-30 Professor Noel D Broadbent is one of Sweden's foremost experts on north Swedish archaeology and literally wrote the book on the prehistory of the Skellefte region on the North Bothnian coast This knowledge is now brought to bear on the issue of Saami origins The focus is on the successful adaptive strategies of Saami societies over thousands of years a testimony to Saami resiliency of relevance to the survival of indigenous societies The Invention of Scarcity Deborah Valenze, 2023-01-01 A radical new reading of eighteenth century British theorist Thomas Robert Malthus which recovers diverse ideas about subsistence production and environments later eclipsed by classical economics With the publication of Essay on the Principle of Population and its projection of food shortages in the face of ballooning populations British theorist Thomas Robert Malthus secured a leading role in modern political and economic thought In this startling new interpretation Deborah Valenze reveals how canonical readings of Malthus fail to acknowledge his narrow understanding of what constitutes food production Valenze returns to the eighteenth century contexts that generated his arguments showing how Malthus mobilized a redemptive narrative of British historical development and dismissed the varied ways that people adapted to the challenges of subsistence needs She uses history anthropology food studies and animal studies to redirect our attention to the margins of Malthus s essay where activities such as hunting gathering herding and gardening were rendered extraneous She demonstrates how Malthus s omissions and his subsequent canonization provided a rationale for colonial imposition of British agricultural models regardless of environmental diversity By broadening our conception of human livelihoods Valenze suggests pathways to resistance against the hegemony of Malthusian political economy The Invention of Scarcity invites us to imagine a world where monoculture is in retreat and the margins are recentered as spaces of experimentation nimbleness and human flourishing of Stateless Nations James B. Minahan, 2016-08-01 This book addresses the numerous national movements of ethnic groups around the world seeking independence more self rule or autonomy movements that have proliferated exponentially in the 21st century In the last 15 years globalization religious radicalization economic changes endangered cultures and languages cultural suppression racial tensions and many other factors have stimulated the emergence of autonomy and independence movements in every corner of the world even in areas formerly considered immune to self government demands such as South America Researching the numerous ethnic groups seeking autonomy or independence worldwide previously required referencing many specialized publications This book makes this difficult to find information available in a single volume presented in a simple format accessible to everyone from high school readers to scholars in advanced studies programs The book provides an extensive update to Greenwood's Encyclopedia of the Stateless Nations Ethnic and National Groups around the World that was published more than a decade earlier Each ethnic group receives an alphabetically organized entry containing information such as alternate names population figures flag or flags geography history culture and languages All

the information readers need to understand the motivating factors behind each movement and the current situation of each ethnic group is presented in a compact summary Fact boxes at the beginning of each entry enable students to quickly access key information and consistent entry structure makes for easy cross cultural comparisons **Colonial Entanglements and** the Medieval Nordic World Cordelia Heß, Solveig Marie Wang, Erik Wolf, 2024-12-16 The book investigates the multifaceted entanglements between the many pasts and presents of the Nordic medieval period and colonialism The edited volume contributes to the untangling of questions concerning how present recent and past structures of colonialism affect historiography on the medieval Nordic past Consisting of thematically diverse chapters the book brings together a range of approaches related to medieval colonialism in a Nordic context touching both on medieval and medievalist factors The editors and contributors understand their project as part of the growing conversation about colonialism and its reverberations in academia and as a contribution to decolonization efforts. The volume will offer an interdisciplinary approach to oft neglected aspects of the medieval world through an incorporation of more inclusive methodologies and re readings of The Indigenous Identity of the South Saami Håkon both medieval texts and previous scholarship Hermanstrand, Asbjørn Kolberg, Trond Risto Nilssen, Leiv Sem, 2019-02-01 This open access book is a novel contribution in two ways It is a multi disciplinary examination of the indigenous South Saami people in Fennoscandia a social and cultural group that often is overlooked as it is a minority within the Saami minority Based on both historical material such as archaeological evidence 20th century newspapers and postcard motives as well as current sources such as ongoing land right trials and recent works of historiography the articles highlight the culture and living conditions of this indigenous group mapping the negotiations of different identities through the interaction of Saami and non Saami people through the ages By illuminating this under researched field the volume also enriches the more general debate on global indigenous history and sheds light on the construction of a Scandinavian identity and the limits of the welfare state and the myth of heterogeneity and equality Hunters in Transition Lars Ivar Hansen, Bjørnar Olsen, 2013-10-31 Hunters in Transition provides a new outline of the early history of the S mi the indigenous population of northernmost Europe Discussing crucial issues such as the formation of S mi ethnicity interaction with chieftain and state societies and the transition from hunting to reindeer herding the book departs from the common trope whereby native encounters with other cultures state societies and modernity are depicted mainly in negative terms Far from always victimizing the other the interaction with outside societies played a crucial role in generating and maintaining a number of features considered integral to S mi culture At the same time the authors also emphasize internal processes and dynamics and show how these have greatly contributed to the diverse historical trajectories with which this book is concerned Listed by Choice magazine as one of the Outstanding Academic Titles of 2014 The Oxford Handbook of the Archaeology and Anthropology of Hunter-Gatherers Vicki Cummings, Peter Jordan, Marek Zvelebil, 2014-04-24 For more than a century the study of hunting and gathering societies has

been central to the development of both archaeology and anthropology as academic disciplines and has also generated widespread public interest and debate The Oxford Handbook of the Archaeology and Anthropology of Hunter Gatherers provides a comprehensive review of hunter gatherer studies to date including critical engagements with older debates new theoretical perspectives and renewed obligations for greater engagement between researchers and indigenous communities Chapters provide in depth archaeological historical and anthropological case studies and examine far reaching questions about human social relations attitudes to technology ecology and management of resources and the environment as well as issues of diet health and gender relations all central topics in hunter gatherer research but also themes that have great relevance for modern global society and its future challenges The Handbook also provides a strategic vision for how the integration of new methods approaches and study regions can ensure that future research into the archaeology and anthropology of hunter gatherers will continue to deliver penetrating insights into the factors that underlie all human New Directions in Theorizing Qualitative Research Norman K. Denzin, James Salvo, 2020-03-09 The chapters in this volume collect together perspectives on Indigenous epistemologies These Indigenous ways of knowing pay particular attention to the relational aspects of language culture and place They are not identified as specific themes but as integrated parts of a philosophy for Indigenous epistemologies think within a relational framework so that all aspects are best understood from this perspective Indigenous ways of knowing have resisted colonization and oppression and as such Indigenous research perspectives exemplify a commitment to social justice one that recovers knowledges that have been silenced or subjugated When such knowledge is shared we can see how to challenge oppressive regimes We can see how to seek truth in a relational way that s attendant to being together Indigenous Research takes up issues of social justice in a way that is informed by Indigenous epistemologies an important practice in contemporary research particularly qualitative inquiry **All Our Relations** Tanya Talaga, 2018-10-16 Winner 2024 Blue Metropolis First Peoples Prize for the whole of her work Finalist 2018 Nayef Al Rodhan Prize for Global Cultural Understanding Finalist 2018 Hilary Weston Writers Trust Prize for Nonfiction Tanya Talaga the bestselling author of Seven Fallen Feathers calls attention to an urgent global humanitarian crisis among Indigenous Peoples youth suicide Talaga's research is meticulous and her journalistic style is crisp and uncompromising She brings each story to life skillfully weaving the stories of the youths lives deaths and families together with sharp analysis The book is heartbreaking and infuriating both an important testament to the need for change and a call to action Publishers Weekly Starred Review Talaga has crafted an urgent and unshakable portrait of the horrors faced by Indigenous teens going to school in Thunder Bay Ontario Talaga's incisive research and breathtaking storytelling could bring this community one step closer to the healing it deserves Booklist Starred Review In this urgent and incisive work bestselling and award winning author Tanya Talaga explores the alarming rise of youth suicide in Indigenous communities in Canada and beyond From Northern Ontario to Nunavut Norway Brazil Australia and the United States the

Indigenous experience in colonized nations is startlingly similar and deeply disturbing It is an experience marked by the violent separation of Peoples from the land the separation of families and the separation of individuals from traditional ways of life all of which has culminated in a spiritual separation that has had an enduring impact on generations of Indigenous children As a result of this colonial legacy too many communities today lack access to the basic determinants of health income employment education a safe environment health services leading to a mental health and youth suicide crisis on a global scale But Talaga reminds us First Peoples also share a history of resistance resilience and civil rights activism Based on her Atkinson Fellowship in Public Policy series All Our Relations is a powerful call for action justice and a better more equitable world for all Indigenous Peoples Inside Cultures William Balée, 2016-09-17 This concise contemporary and inexpensive option for instructors of cultural anthropology breaks away from the traditional structure of introductory textbooks Emphasizing the interaction between humans and their environment the tension between human universals and cultural variation and the impacts of colonialism on traditional cultures Inside Cultures shows students how cultural anthropology can help us understand the complex globalized world around us This second edition includes brand new material on a variety of subjects including genomic studies race and racism cross cultural issues of gender identity terrorism and ethnography and business anthropology presents updated and enhanced discussions of medical anthropology European colonialism and disease the Atlantic slave trade and much more offers personal stories of the author's fieldwork in Amazonia sidebars illustrating fascinating cases of cultures in action and other pedagogical elements such as timelines is written is clear supple prose that delights readers while informing them The Bark Canoes and Skin Boats of Northern Eurasia Harri Luukkanen, William W. Fitzhugh, 2020-09-15 The Bark Canoes and Skin Boats of Northern Eurasia is a history and description of bark and skin boat traditions of the native peoples of Scandinavia and northern Russia The history of northern peoples and cultures is inextricably linked to the technology of water transport This is particularly true in northern Eurasia where lakes and rivers can connect when overland summer travel is restricted by thick forests or bogs For thousands of years native peoples used a variety of bark and skin boats for fishing hunting trading making war and migrating The Eurasian peoples responding to their geography climate and environment learned to construct and perfect small watercraft made from dug out logs or the bark of birch aspen larch and other trees each variety crafted for its special use and environment The text describes the design construction and uses of skin and bark boats for thirty five traditional cultures ranging from northern Scandinavia to the Russian Far East from the Bering Strait to northern China and from South Siberia to the Arctic Ocean Regional chapters use evidence from archaeology historical illustrations and maps and extensive documentation from ethnography and historical literature to reveal how differences in cultural traditions historical relationships climate and geography have influenced the development and spread of watercraft before the introduction of modern planked boats This definitive volume is richly illustrated with historical photographs and drawings first person explorer accounts from the 16th

19th centuries and information on traditional bark and skin preparation wood bending and other construction techniques The Bark Canoes and Skin Boats of Northern Eurasia presents a first ever overview of northern Eurasian boating traditions and serves as the companion to Charles Adney's and Howard Chapelle's classic The Bark Canoes and Skin Boats of North Indigenous Efflorescence Gerald Roche, Hiroshi Maruyama, Åsa Virdi Kroik, 2018-12-14 Indigenous efflorescence refers to the surprising economic prosperity demographic increase and cultural renaissance currently found amongst many Indigenous communities around the world This book moves beyond a more familiar focus on revitalisation to situate these developments within their broader political and economic contexts. The materials in this volume also examine the everyday practices and subjectivities of Indigenous efflorescence and how these exist in tension with ongoing colonisation of Indigenous lands and the destabilising impacts of global neoliberal capitalism Contributions to this volume include both research articles and shorter case studies and are drawn from amongst the Ainu and Sami Saami S mi peoples in Ainu Mosir in northern Japan and Sapmi in northern Europe respectively This volume will be of use to scholars working on contemporary Indigenous issues as well as to Indigenous peoples engaged in linguistic and cultural revitalisation and other aspects of Indigenous efflorescence Biodiversity and ecosystem services in Nordic coastal ecosystems J. Berglund, J. Boström, P. Clausen, L. Gamfeldt, H. Gundersen, K. Hancke, J.L.S. Hansen, M. Häggblom, M. Højgård Petersen, H. Ilvessalo-Lax, K-O. Jacobsen, M. Kvarnström, H-G. Lax, M. Køie Poulsen, K. Magnussen, K. Mustonen, P. Norling, E. Oddsdottir, E. Postmyr, E. Roth, J. Roto, G. Sogn Andersen, H. Svedäng, J. Sørensen, H. Tunón, S. Vävare, M. Kallio, 2018-06-18 This report contributes to a Nordic IPBES like assessment of biodiversity and ecosystem services in Nordic coastal areas It is based on ten geographical cases in the Nordic countries Denmark Finland Iceland Norway Sweden and Faroe Islands Greenland and land The purpose is to reflect upon local biodiversity and ecosystem services e g status and trends drivers of change and policies for governance and what future we are to expect The cases describe the situation in the N t m area Kalix archipelago Quark Lake Puruvesi Bay of Lumparn resund Helgeland archipelago Faroe Islands the northern coastline of Iceland and Disko Bay It stretches from fresh water areas to ecosystems in the Atlantic Ocean and from urbanised areas with heavy pressures on the environment e g resund to sparsely populated areas like Greenland with a population of around 0 03 habitants km2 Northern Archaeology and Cosmology Vesa-Pekka Herva, Antti Lahelma, 2019-06-28 In its analysis of the archaeologies and histories of the northern fringe of Europe this book provides a focus on animistic shamanistic cosmologies and the associated human environment relations from the Neolithic to modern times The North has fascinated Europeans throughout history as an enchanted world of natural and supernatural marvels a land of light and dark of northern lights and the midnight sun of witches and magic and of riches ranging from amber to oil Northern lands conflate fantasies and realities Rich archaeological historical ethnographic and folkloric materials combine in this book with cutting edge theoretical perspectives drawn from relational ontologies and epistemologies producing a fresh approach to the prehistory

and history of a region that is pivotal to understanding Europe wide processes such as Neolithization and modernization This book examines the mythical and actual northern worlds with northern relational modes of perceiving and engaging with the world on the one hand and the place of the North in European culture on the other This book is an indispensable read for scholars of archaeology anthropology cultural studies and folklore in northern Europe as well as researchers interested in how the North is intertwined with developments in the broader European and Eurasian world It provides a deep time understanding of globally topical issues and conflicting interests as expressed by debates and controversies around Arctic The Sound of Silence Tiina Äikäs, Anna-Kaisa Salmi, 2019-09-01 resources nature preservation and indigenous rights Colonial encounters between indigenous peoples and European state powers are overarching themes in the historical archaeology of the modern era and postcolonial historical archaeology has repeatedly emphasized the complex two way nature of colonial encounters This volume examines common trajectories in indigenous colonial histories and explores new ways to understand cultural contact hybridization and power relations between indigenous peoples and colonial powers from the indigenous point of view By bringing together a wide geographical range and combining multiple sources such as oral histories historical records and contemporary discourses with archaeological data the volume finds new multivocal interpretations of colonial histories Antarctica and the Arctic Circle Andrew J. Hund, 2014-10-14 This one stop reference is a perfect resource for anyone interested in the North and South Poles whether their interest relates to history wildlife or the geography of these regions in the news today Global warming a hot topic among scholars of geography and science has led to increased interest in studying the earth s polar ice caps which seem to be melting at an alarming rate This accessible two volume encyclopedia lays a foundation for understanding global warming and other issues related to the North and South Poles Approximately 350 alphabetically arranged user friendly entries treat key terms and topics important expeditions major figures territorial disputes and much more Readers will find information on the explorations of Cook Scott Amundsen and Peary articles on humpback whales penguins and polar bears and explanations of natural phenomena like the Aurora Australis and the polar night Expedition tourism is covered as is climate change Ideal for high school and undergraduate students studying geography social studies history and earth science the encyclopedia will provide a better understanding of these remote and unfamiliar lands and their place in today s world **Pastoralism and Climate Change** in East Africa Yanda, Pius Zebhe, Mung'ong'o, Claude Gasper, 2018-08-03 Pastoralism and Climate Change in East Africa provides systematic and robust empirical investigations on the impact of climate change on pastoral production systems as well as participating in the ongoing debate over the efficacy of traditional pastoralism. This book is an initial product of the Project Building Knowledge to Support Climate Change Adaptation for Pastoralist Communities in East Africa implemented by the Centre for Climate Change Studies of the University of Dar es Salaam with support from the Open Society Initiative for Eastern Africa Traditional pastoralism has proved to be a resilient and unique system of adaptations in a dynamic process

of unpredictable climatic variability and continuous human interactions with the natural environment in dryland ecosystems Pastoral adaptations and climate induced innovative coping mechanisms have strategically been embedded in the indigenous social structures and resource management value systems Pastoral livelihoods have nevertheless become increasingly vulnerable to climate change impacts as a result of prolonged marginalization and harmful external interventions The negative effect of global climate change has been an added dimension to the already prevailing crisis in the pastoral livelihood system which is substantially driven by non climatic factors of internal and external pressures of change such as population growth bad governance and shrinking rangelands lost to competing activities Marginalisation and Aggression from Bullying to Genocide Stephen James Minton, 2016-09-26 In this book the author proposes the existence of a continuum of aggressive marginalisation phenomena ranging from the unfortunately commonplace experiences of prejudice discrimination and bullying behaviour through to genocide Attempts made by researchers and practitioners to understand counter and prevent bullying behaviour are reviewed A key finding has been that the success that has been accrued has been limited especially when the case of those who belong to so called minority groups who are often the target of prejudice outside of the school gates is considered it is suggested that future anti bullying actions should meaningfully engage with prejudice as an underlying factor After a critical consideration of the various psychological understandings of aggression aggressive behaviour and marginalisation has been made the author goes on to introduce and assess an eight stage model of physical genocide based primarily on insights from social cognitive psychology and exemplified in the history of the Lakota Cheyenne Campaign 1864 1890 This is followed by a consideration of the cultural genocide levelled against indigenous peoples exemplified in the Sami people in Norway and indigenous peoples of North America as implemented through the actions of educational systems and educators The book ends with some suggestions being made regarding our potential to address the One and Other mindset that is proposed as underlying the continuum of aggressive marginalisation phenomena through the psychological understandings that we can offer the educational practice that we can provide and in the conscious acts of the affirmation of humanity we can make in our individual and collective choices Stephen James Minton is a lecturer in the psychology of education at the School of Education Trinity College Dublin Ireland He has extensive experience in the fields of anti bullying research and practice and is interested in the histories and psychosocial situations and especially the educational experiences of marginalised people and groups Into the White Christopher P. Heuer, 2019-05-24 European narratives of the Atlantic New World tell stories of people and things strange flora wondrous animals and sun drenched populations for Europeans to mythologize or exploit Yet between 1500 and 1700 one region upended all of these conventions in travel writing science and most unexpectedly art the Arctic Icy unpopulated visually and temporally abstract the far North a different kind of terra incognita for the Renaissance imagination offered more than new stuff to be mapped plundered or even seen Neither a continent an ocean nor a meteorological circumstance the Arctic forced visitors from

England the Netherlands Germany and Italy to grapple with what we would now call a nonsite spurring dozens of previously unknown works objects and texts and this all in an intellectual and political milieu crackling with Reformation debates over art s very legitimacy Into the White uses five case studies to probe how the early modern Arctic as site myth and ecology affected contemporary debates of perception and matter of representation discovery and the time of the earth long before the nineteenth century romanticized the polar landscape In the far North this book contends the Renaissance exotic became something far stranger than the marvelous or the curious something darkly material and unmasterable something beyond the idea of image itself

More than Mythology Catharina Raudvere, Jens Peter Schjødt, 2012-01-07 Written by distinguished scholars from multiple perspectives this account widens the interpretative scope on religious life among the pre Christian Scandinavian people The religion of the Viking Age is conventionally identified through its mythology the ambiguous character Odin the forceful Thor and the end of the world approaching in Ragnar k However pre Christian religion consisted of so much more than mythic imagery and legends and has long lingered in folk tradition Exploring the religion of the North through an interdisciplinary approach the book sheds new light on a number of topics including rituals gender relations social hierarchies and interregional contacts between the Nordic tradition and the Sami and Finnish regions

Reviewing Lapps And Labyrinths Saami Prehistory Colonization And Cultural Resilience: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "Lapps And Labyrinths Saami Prehistory Colonization And Cultural Resilience," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers attempt an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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