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Definition of marginal revenue (1) and average revenue (1) explanation that both are constant and equal - i.e. the firm is a price taker (1)	3
 Also accept diagram showing horizontal AR and MR curve (1) and written explanation i.e. perfect competition (1). Also award for recognition of constant total revenue gradient (1). 	•
В	1
Explanation of RPI (1) and X in terms of efficiency improvements imposed by the regulator (1) which could mean consumers gain through lower prices (1). In this case the graph shows positive X factor throughout the period. (1)	201-
Also accept numerical application of RPI-X formula to Telecommunications. Also accept real price of telephone calls falling (1).	3
E	1
Explanation that move will require switch from MR=MC (1) to MR=0 (1) Diagram showing reduc equivalent written explanation	
E	1
Firms in a dominant market position are likely to be few in number or the industry has a high concentration ratio (1). Sharing future price information is collusion (1).	3
Also accept reference to disadvantage of collusion e.g. prices will rise (1).	
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Diagram of firm in monopolistic competition long-run equilibrium up to 2 marks. Recognition of allocative efficiency as price equals marginal cost (1) and the firm is not allocatively efficient as price exceeds marginal cost (1). Explanation of downward sloping demand curve (1).	3
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Table of Contents June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme

- 1. Understanding the eBook June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - The Rise of Digital Reading June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme User Reviews and Ratings
 - June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme Free and Paid eBooks
 - o June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme Public Domain eBooks
 - June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme eBook Subscription Services
 - June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme Compatibility with Devices
 - June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - o Interactive Elements June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
- 8. Staying Engaged with June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - Setting Reading Goals June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of June 2013 5ch3h Mark Scheme
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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