

# Medical Decision Making

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# Journal Medical Decision Making

**Michael W. Kattan**



## **Journal Medical Decision Making:**

*Encyclopedia of Medical Decision Making* Michael W. Kattan, Mark E. Cowen, 2009-08-18 The Encyclopedia of Medical Decision Making presents state of the art research and ready to use facts sorting out findings on medical decision making and their applications

Decision Making in Health Care Gretchen B. Chapman, Frank A. Sonnenberg, 2000 Decision Making in Health Care first published in 2000 is a comprehensive overview of the field of medical decision making

**Medical Decision Making**, 1987

**Medical Decision Making** Stefan Felder, Thomas Mayrhofer, 2022-04-04 This textbook offers a comprehensive analysis of medical decision making under uncertainty by combining test information theory with expected utility theory The authors show how the parameters of Bayes theorem can be combined with a value function of health states in order to arrive at informed test and treatment decisions in the face of diagnostic and therapeutic risks Distinguishing between risk neutral risk averse and prudent decision makers they demonstrate the effects of risk preferences on medical decisions Furthermore they analyze individual and multiple tests as well as diagnostic models in which the decision maker chooses the test outcome The consequences of test and treatment decisions for the patient are encompassed by quality adjusted life years QALYs and the standard economic model which applies the willingness to pay for health approach Lastly non expected utility models of choice under risk and uncertainty are presented Although these models can explain some of the test and treatment decisions observed they are less suitable for normative analyses aimed at providing guidance on medical decision making This third edition provides extensively revised versions of all chapters and reflects recent innovations in medical decision making such as decision curve analysis New chapters focus on the health economics of and revealed preferences in medical decisions The book is intended for students of health economics and medicine as well as for medical decision makers and physicians dealing with uncertainty in their test and treatment decisions

**Encyclopedia of Medical Decision Making** Michael W. Kattan, 2009-08-15 Decision making is a critical element in the field of medicine that can lead to life or death outcomes yet it is an element fraught with complex and conflicting variables diagnostic and therapeutic uncertainties patient preferences and values and costs Together decisions made by physicians patients insurers and policymakers determine the quality of health care quality that depends inherently on counterbalancing risks and benefits and competing objectives such as maximizing life expectancy versus optimizing quality of life or quality of care versus economic realities Broadly speaking concepts in medical decision making MDM may be divided into two major categories prescriptive and descriptive Work in the area of prescriptive MDM investigates how medical decisions should be done using complicated analyses and algorithms to determine cost effectiveness measures prediction methods and so on In contrast descriptive MDM studies how decisions actually are made involving human judgment biases social influences patient factors and so on The Encyclopedia of Medical Decision Making gives a gentle introduction to both categories revealing how medical and healthcare decisions are actually made and constrained and how physician healthcare management and patient decision

making can be improved to optimize health outcomes

**Key Features** Discusses very general issues that span many aspects of MDM including bioethics health policy and economics disaster simulation modeling medical informatics the psychology of decision making shared and team medical decision making social moral and religious factors end of life decision making assessing patient preference and patient adherence and more Incorporates both quantity and quality of life in optimizing a medical decision Considers characteristics of the decisionmaker and how those characteristics influence their decisions Presents outcome measures to judge the quality or impact of a medical decision Examines some of the more commonly encountered biostatistical methods used in prescriptive decision making Provides utility assessment techniques that facilitate quantitative medical decision making Addresses the many different assumption perspectives the decision maker might choose from when trying to optimize a decision Offers mechanisms for defining MDM algorithms With comprehensive and authoritative coverage by experts in the fields of medicine decision science and cognitive psychology and healthcare management this two volume Encyclopedia is a must have resource for any academic library

**Medical Decision-Making on Behalf of Young Children** Imogen Goold, Cressida Auckland, Jonathan Herring, 2020-09-17 In the wake of the Charlie Gard and Alfie Evans cases a wide ranging international conversation was started regarding alternative thresholds for intervention and the different balances that can be made in weighing up the rights and interests of the child the parent's rights and responsibilities and the role of medical professionals and the courts This collection provides a comparative perspective on these issues by bringing together analysis from a range of jurisdictions across Europe North and South America Africa and Asia Contextualising the differences and similarities and drawing out the cultural and social values that inform the approach in different countries this volume is highly valuable to scholars across jurisdictions not only to inform their own local debate on how best to navigate such cases but also to foster inter jurisdictional debate on the issues The book brings together commentators from the fields of law medical ethics and clinical medicine across the world actively drawing on the view from the clinic as well as philosophical legal and sociological perspectives on the crucial question of who should decide about the fate of a child suffering from a serious illness In doing so the collection offers comprehensive treatment of the key questions around whether the current best interests approach is still appropriate and if not what the alternatives are It engages head on with the concerns seen in both the academic and popular literature that there is a need to reconsider the orthodoxy in this area

**Medical Decision Making** Jan Hendrik Bemmels, François Grémy, Jana Zvárová, 1985 Hardbound These papers clearly demonstrate the developments within Artificial Intelligence in medicine The topics discussed may be categorized thus theoretical and procedural approaches such as Artificial Intelligence techniques statistical methods logical techniques and Expert and Consultation Systems in general applications in medical decision making covering laboratories image processing clinical applications medical assessment and teaching prospectives of medical support systems including the development of A I languages development of special hardware and future systems integration

**Handbook of Health Decision Science**

Michael A. Diefenbach, Suzanne Miller-Halegoua, Deborah J. Bowen, 2016-09-26 This comprehensive reference delves into the complex process of medical decision making both the nuts and bolts access and insurance issues that guide choices and the cognitive and affective factors that can make patients decide against their best interests Wide ranging coverage offers a robust evidence base for understanding decision making across the lifespan among family members in the context of evolving healthcare systems and in the face of life changing diagnosis The section on applied decision making reviews the effectiveness of decision making tools in healthcare featuring real world examples and guidelines for tailored communications with patients Throughout contributors spotlight the practical importance of the field and the pressing need to strengthen health decision making skills on both sides of the clinician client dyad Among the Handbook's topics From laboratory to clinic and back connecting neuroeconomic and clinical measures of decision making dysfunctions Strategies to promote the maintenance of behavior change moving from theoretical principles to practices Shared decision making and the patient provider relationship Overcoming the many pitfalls of communicating risk Evidence based medicine and decision making policy The internet social media and health decision making The Handbook of Health Decision Science will interest a wide span of professionals among them health and clinical psychologists behavioral researchers health policymakers and sociologists

**Foundations of Osteopathic Medicine** Anthony G. Chila, 2010 Thoroughly revised for its Third Edition Foundations of Osteopathic Medicine is the most comprehensive current osteopathic text This edition features expanded coverage of international practice and includes a new chapter on the structure of the profession

*Methods in Medical Ethics* Jeremy Sugarman, Daniel P. Sulmasy, 2010-10-15 Medical ethics draws upon methods from a wide array of disciplines including anthropology economics epidemiology health services research history law medicine nursing philosophy psychology sociology and theology In this influential book outstanding scholars in medical ethics bring these many methods together in one place to be systematically described critiqued and challenged Newly revised and updated chapters in this second edition include philosophy religion and theology virtue and professionalism casuistry and clinical ethics law history qualitative research ethnography quantitative surveys experimental methods and economics and decision science This second edition also includes new chapters on literature and sociology as well as a second chapter on philosophy which expands the range of philosophical methods discussed to include gender ethics communitarianism and discourse ethics In each of these chapters contributors provide descriptions of the methods critiques and notes on resources and training Methods in Medical Ethics is a valuable resource for scholars teachers editors and students in any of the disciplines that have contributed to the field As a textbook and reference for graduate students and scholars in medical ethics it offers a rich understanding of the complexities involved in the rigorous investigation of moral questions in medical practice and research

*Changing Landscape of Academic Women's Health Care in the United States* William F. Rayburn, Jay Schulkin, 2011-03-31 Since 2005 a dozen states and more than 15 specialties have reported a physician shortage or anticipate one in the next few years This anticipated

shortage and a worsening of physician distribution are compounded by a projected increased demand for women's healthcare services. Women's healthcare is particularly vulnerable because the obstetrician-gynecologist workforce is aging and is among the least satisfied medical specialists. Furthermore, fellowship training in women's healthcare in internal medicine and in maternal child health in family and community medicine involves only a small portion of general internists and family physicians. In response to this challenge, the Association of American Medical Colleges called for an expansion of medical schools and graduate medical education enrollments. As we cope with significant and rapid changes in organizations and reimbursement, academic departments of obstetrics and gynecology, family and community medicine, and internal medicine have opportunities to create a unified women's health curriculum for undergraduate students, share preventive health and well-woman expertise in training programs, provide improved continuity of care, instill concepts of lifelong learning to our graduates, and better develop our research programs. This volume's chapters focus on strategic planning on behalf of academic faculty who will train the anticipated additional load of students, residents, and fellows in women's healthcare, changing demographics of faculty, expanding roles of clinician educators, physician investigators, and their future, the hidden value of part-time faculty, faculty salaries, required skillsets of academic leaders, the meaning of tenure and faculty satisfaction, and retention. Recommendations presented here from authors with distinguished leadership skills indicate a consensus but not unanimity. In furthering these goals, we summarize in the final chapter our collective expertise and offer ways to implement recommendations to better prepare for tomorrow's needs in academic women's healthcare.

**Diagnosis** Pat Croskerry, Karen Cosby, Mark L. Graber, Hardeep Singh, 2017-09-19. Despite diagnosis being the key feature of a physician's clinical performance, this is the first book that deals specifically with the topic. In recent years, however, considerable interest has been shown in this area, and significant developments have occurred in two main areas: a) an awareness and increasing understanding of the critical role of clinical decision making in the process of diagnosis and of the multiple factors that impact it, and b) a similar appreciation of the role of the healthcare system in supporting clinicians in their efforts to make accurate diagnoses. Although medicine has seen major gains in knowledge and technology over the last few decades, there is a consensus that the diagnostic failure rate remains in the order of 10-15%. This book provides an overview of the major issues in this area, in particular focusing on where the diagnostic process fails and where improvements might be made.

**Thinking** David Hardman, Laura Macchi, 2004-01-09. The first international handbook to bring the areas of reasoning, judgment, and decision making together, now in paperback format. The book brings three of the important topics of thinking together: reasoning, judgment, and decision making, and discusses key issues in each area. The studies described range from those that are purely laboratory-based to those that involve experts making real-world judgments in areas such as medical and legal decision making and political and economic forecasting. International collection of original chapters by leading researchers in the field. Several chapters contain important new theoretical perspectives. Paperback version is more

affordable for individual researchers      *Bayesian Data Analysis, Second Edition* Andrew Gelman, John B. Carlin, Hal S. Stern, Donald B. Rubin, 2003-07-29 Incorporating new and updated information this second edition of THE bestselling text in Bayesian data analysis continues to emphasize practice over theory describing how to conceptualize perform and critique statistical analyses from a Bayesian perspective Its world class authors provide guidance on all aspects of Bayesian data analysis and include examples of real statistical analyses based on their own research that demonstrate how to solve complicated problems Changes in the new edition include Stronger focus on MCMC Revision of the computational advice in Part III New chapters on nonlinear models and decision analysis Several additional applied examples from the authors recent research Additional chapters on current models for Bayesian data analysis such as nonlinear models generalized linear mixed models and more Reorganization of chapters 6 and 7 on model checking and data collection Bayesian computation is currently at a stage where there are many reasonable ways to compute any given posterior distribution However the best approach is not always clear ahead of time Reflecting this the new edition offers a more pluralistic presentation giving advice on performing computations from many perspectives while making clear the importance of being aware that there are different ways to implement any given iterative simulation computation The new approach additional examples and updated information make Bayesian Data Analysis an excellent introductory text and a reference that working scientists will use throughout their professional life      *Issues in Healthcare Communication and Information Technology: 2011 Edition* , 2012-01-09 Issues in Healthcare Communication and Information Technology 2011 Edition is a ScholarlyEditions eBook that delivers timely authoritative and comprehensive information about Healthcare Communication and Information Technology The editors have built Issues in Healthcare Communication and Information Technology 2011 Edition on the vast information databases of ScholarlyNews You can expect the information about Healthcare Communication and Information Technology in this eBook to be deeper than what you can access anywhere else as well as consistently reliable authoritative informed and relevant The content of Issues in Healthcare Communication and Information Technology 2011 Edition has been produced by the world s leading scientists engineers analysts research institutions and companies All of the content is from peer reviewed sources and all of it is written assembled and edited by the editors at ScholarlyEditions and available exclusively from us You now have a source you can cite with authority confidence and credibility More information is available at <http://www.ScholarlyEditions.com>      **Encyclopedia of Health Services Research** Ross M. Mullner, 2009-05-15 Today as never before healthcare has the ability to enhance the quality and duration of life At the same time healthcare has become so costly that it can easily bankrupt governments and impoverish individuals and families Health services research is a highly multidisciplinary field including such areas as health administration health economics medical sociology medicine political science public health and public policy The Encyclopedia of Health Services Research is the first single reference source to capture the diversity and complexity of the field With more than 400 entries these two volumes investigate the relationship

between the factors of cost quality and access to healthcare and their impact upon medical outcomes such as death disability disease discomfort and dissatisfaction with care Key Features Examines the growing healthcare crisis facing the United States Encompasses the structure process and outcomes of healthcare Aims to improve the equity efficiency effectiveness and safety of healthcare by influencing and developing public policies Describes healthcare systems and issues from around the globe Key Themes Access to Care Accreditation Associations Foundations and Research Organizations Biographies of Current and Past Leaders Cost of Care Economics Finance and Payment Mechanisms Disease Disability Health and Health Behavior Government and International Healthcare Organizations Health Insurance Health Professionals and Healthcare Organizations Health Services Research Laws Regulations and Ethics Measurement Data Sources and Coding and Research Methods Outcomes of Care Policy Issues Healthcare Reform and International Comparisons Public Health Quality and Safety of Care Special and Vulnerable Groups The Encyclopedia is designed to be an introduction to the various topics of health services research for an audience including undergraduate students graduate students and general readers seeking non technical descriptions of the field and its practices It is also useful for healthcare practitioners wishing to stay abreast of the changes and updates in the field Methods in Comparative Effectiveness Research Constantine Gatsonis, Sally C.

Morton, 2017-02-24 Comparative effectiveness research CER is the generation and synthesis of evidence that compares the benefits and harms of alternative methods to prevent diagnose treat and monitor a clinical condition or to improve the delivery of care IOM 2009 CER is conducted to develop evidence that will aid patients clinicians purchasers and health policy makers in making informed decisions at both the individual and population levels CER encompasses a very broad range of types of studies experimental observational prospective retrospective and research synthesis This volume covers the main areas of quantitative methodology for the design and analysis of CER studies The volume has four major sections causal inference clinical trials research synthesis and specialized topics The audience includes CER methodologists quantitative trained researchers interested in CER and graduate students in statistics epidemiology and health services and outcomes research The book assumes a masters level course in regression analysis and familiarity with clinical research

**Encyclopedia of Health Economics**, 2014-02-21 The Encyclopedia of Health Economics offers students researchers and policymakers objective and detailed empirical analysis and clear reviews of current theories and policies It helps practitioners such as health care managers and planners by providing accessible overviews into the broad field of health economics including the economics of designing health service finance and delivery and the economics of public and population health This encyclopedia provides an organized overview of this diverse field providing one trusted source for up to date research and analysis of this highly charged and fast moving subject area Features research driven articles that are objective better crafted and more detailed than is currently available in journals and handbooks Combines insights and scholarship across the breadth of health economics where theory and empirical work increasingly come from non economists



Provides overviews of key policies theories and programs in easy to understand language

**Mixed Methods in Health Sciences Research** Leslie Curry, Marcella Nunez-Smith, 2014-09-30 Mixed Methods in Health Sciences Research A Practical Primer by Leslie Curry and Marcella Nunez Smith presents key theories concepts and approaches in an accessible way Packed with illustrations from the health sciences literature this ready to use guidebook shows readers how to design conduct review and use mixed methods research findings Helpful checklists figures tables templates and much more give readers examples that will elevate the quality of their research facilitate communication about their methods and improve efficiency over the course of their projects Real world examples and insights from mixed methods researchers provide unique perspectives on every aspect of mixed methods research This book successfully pulls together foundational mixed methods principles synthesizes the knowledge base in the field and translates it for a health science researcher audience The content is highly applicable to real life research teams in the areas of clinical research health services research and implementation science providing sound content and practical advice The authors have synthesized and pull key concepts from a variety of sources to provide a concise resource Linda M Herrick South Dakota State University Everything from the references to the topics checklists conceptual graphic representations and organizers interviews and resources all contribute to the content and aid with understanding and or application It addresses specific MM research as it pertains to health sciences in a way that other texts just do not even attempt Denise L Winsor University of Memphis This text is a very pragmatic approach to mixed methods research excellent resources tables and figures are provided along with cases and examples of value to researchers and grant reviewers Its relevance to practice education and research as well as to potential policy implications is a strong focus that would make this a valued textbook for any researcher Karen Devereaux Melillo University of Massachusetts Lowell The text is cutting edge It leads the way with its focus on team dynamics The authors succeed in making the book relevant and practical They also articulate a number of key insights in the area of mixed methods that rarely get addressed such as teams and conflict Great read with a lot of good practical information for mixed methods researchers at all levels The practical approach of this text makes it an innovative and valuable resource John G Schumacher University of Maryland

**Primary Care Research** ,1991

## **Journal Medical Decision Making** Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In some sort of driven by information and connectivity, the energy of words has be more evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such may be the essence of the book **Journal Medical Decision Making**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep to the significance of words and their effect on our lives. Written by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall effect on readers.

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