

Mehdi Moslem



Factional Politics In Post Khomeini Iran

David Lesch

Factional Politics In Post Khomeini Iran:

Factional Politics in Post-Khomeini Iran Mehdi Moslem, 2002-11-01 Insightful and informative Mehdi Moslem s is the first book to provide a detailed account of Iran's post revolutionary politics A profound analysis of the diverse political sociocultural economic and foreign policy issues that have engulfed revolutionary Islamic Iran since its inception this book is not only a must read for those interested in contemporary Iran but also an indispensable book for teachers of contemporary Middle East affairs and scholars of Islamic politics Since the landslide victory of President Mohammed Khatami in May 1997 the official line of the Islamic Republic of Iran has been a study in contradictions On one hand Khatami condemned Iran s past fanaticism declaring his nation eager to embrace global standards based on mutual respect between nations regardless of ideologies on the other hand an opposing faction continues to perpetrate Iran's enmity toward the West America in particular These two main factions also present competing versions of current national policies and consequently the regime appears simultaneously to be practical and ideological and to outsiders unfathomable Routledge Handbook of Persian Gulf Politics Mehran Kamrava, 2020-05-31 The Routledge Handbook of Persian Gulf Politics provides a comprehensive and up to date analysis of Persian Gulf politics history economics and society The volume begins its examination of Ottoman rule in the Arabian Peninsula exploring other dimensions of the region s history up until and after independence in the 1960s and 1970s Featuring scholars from a range of disciplines the book demonstrates how the Persian Gulf's current complex politics is a product of interwoven dynamics rooted in historical developments and memories profound social cultural and economic changes underway since the 1980s and the 1990s and inter state and international relations among both regional actors and between them and the rest of the world The book comprises a total of 36 individual chapters divided into the following six sections Historical Context Society and Culture Economic Development Domestic Politics Regional Security Dynamics The Persian Gulf and the World Examining the Persian Gulf's increasing importance in regional politics diplomacy economics and security issues the volume is a valuable resource for scholars students and policy makers interested in political science Women and Politics in the Islamic Republic of Iran Sanam history Gulf studies and the Middle East Vakil,2011-04-21 The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Politics John L. Esposito, Emad El-Din Shahin, 2016 The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Politics with contributions from prominent scholars and specialists provides a comprehensive analysis of what we know and where we are in the study of political Islam The Clash of Ideologies Mark L. Haas, 2012-04-20 How do ideologies shape international relations in general and Middle Eastern countries relations with the United States in particular The Clash of Ideologies by Mark L Haas explores this critical question Haas s central claim is that leaders ideological beliefs are likely to have profound effects on these individuals perceptions of international threats These threat perceptions in turn shape leaders core security policies including choices of allies and enemies and efforts to spread their ideological principles abroad as a key means of advancing their interests Two variables are particularly important in this

process the degree of ideological differences dividing different groups of decision makers ideological distance and the number of prominent ideologies that are present in a particular system ideological polarity The argument is tested in four case studies of states foreign policies primarily since the end of the Cold War Iran Saudi Arabia Syria and Turkey As the argument predicts ideological differences in these cases were a key cause of international conflict and ideological similarities a source of cooperation Moreover different ideological groups in the same country at the same time often possessed very different understandings of their threat environments and thus very different foreign policy preferences. These are findings that other prominent international relations theories particularly realism cannot explain The purposes of the book go beyond advancing theoretical debates in the international relations literature It also aims to provide policy guidance on key international security issues These prescriptions are designed to advance America's interests in the Middle East in particular namely how U S leaders should best respond to the ideological dynamics that exist in the region The ^AClash of Ideologies Mark L. Haas, 2012-04-19 How do ideologies shape international relations in general and Middle Eastern countries relations with the United States in particular The Clash of Ideologies by Mark L Haas explores this critical question Haas s central claim is that leaders ideological beliefs are likely to have profound effects on these individuals perceptions of international threats These threat perceptions in turn shape leaders core security policies including choices of allies and enemies and efforts to spread their ideological principles abroad as a key means of advancing their interests Two variables are particularly important in this process the degree of ideological differences dividing different groups of decision makers ideological distance and the number of prominent ideologies that are present in a particular system ideological polarity. The argument is tested in four case studies of states foreign policies primarily since the end of the Cold War Iran Saudi Arabia Syria and Turkey As the argument predicts ideological differences in these cases were a key cause of international conflict and ideological similarities a source of cooperation Moreover different ideological groups in the same country at the same time often possessed very different understandings of their threat environments and thus very different foreign policy preferences These are findings that other prominent international relations theories particularly realism cannot explain The purposes of the book go beyond advancing theoretical debates in the international relations literature It also aims to provide policy guidance on key international security issues These prescriptions are designed to advance America's interests in the Middle East in particular namely how U S leaders should best respond to the ideological dynamics that exist in the region

Navigating Iran O. Seliktar,2012-04-23 This book provides the first full account of America's relations with the Islamic Republic of Iran from Jimmy Carter's presidency to Barack Obama's It discusses all major facets of Iranian policy of interest to the United States nuclear proliferation revolutionary export and support for international terrorism efforts to undermine the Israeli Palestinian peace process and violations of human rights It compares developments in Iran to their perception in Washington providing the clearest picture available yet of the discrepancies between the complex and elusive Iranian reality

and its understanding in the United States **Guardians of the Revolution** Ray Takeyh,2011-05-05 For over a guarter century Iran has been one of America's chief nemeses Ever since Ayatollah Khomeini overthrew the Shah in 1979 the relationship between the two nations has been antagonistic revolutionary guards chanting against the Great Satan Bush fulminating against the Axis of Evil Iranian support for Hezbollah and President Ahmadinejad blaming the U S for the world s ills The unending war of words suggests an intractable divide between Iran and the West one that may very well lead to a shooting war in the near future But as Ray Takeyh shows in this accessible and authoritative history of Iran's relations with the world since the revolution behind the famous personalities and extremist slogans is a nation that is far more pragmatic and complex than many in the West have been led to believe Takeyh explodes many of our simplistic myths of Iran as an intransigently Islamist foe of the West Tracing the course of Iranian policy since the 1979 revolution Takeyh identifies four distinct periods the revolutionary era of the 1980s the tempered gradualism following the death of Khomeini and the end of the Iran Iraq war in 1989 the reformist period from 1997 2005 under President Khatami and the shift toward confrontation and radicalism since the election of President Ahmadinejad in 2005 Takeyh shows that three powerful forces Islamism pragmatism and great power pretensions have competed in each of these periods and that Iran s often paradoxical policies are in reality a series of compromises between the hardliners and the moderates often with wild oscillations between pragmatism and ideological dogmatism The U S s task Takeyh argues is to find strategies that address Iran s objectionable behavior without demonizing this key player in an increasingly vital and volatile region With its clear sighted grasp of both nuance and historical sweep Guardians of the Revolution will stand as the standard work on this controversial and central actor in world politics for years to come Energy Sector Diversification in Iran Shabnam Mirsaeedi-Farahani, 2015-11-25 Shabnam Mirsaeedi Farahani analyzes Iran s interests in diversifying its energy sector specifically electricity generation and consumption between 1990 and 2011 She examines the policy discussions in the Iranian Parliament as well as policy development and implementation with respect to the electricity sector One of the geopolitically crucial areas for both Iran s domestic development as well as its international influence has been its energy sector The author assesses international policy pressures and domestic interests to evaluate the interplay of interests actors and strategies While increasing domestic generation capacity Iran has been able to further its regional interests and influences as well as to build a backbone for its The Rule of Law, Islam, and Constitutional Politics in Egypt and Iran Said Amir industrialization endeavors Arjomand, Nathan J. Brown, 2013-04-15 Comparative study of Islam and the rule of law in Egypt and Iran Iran Anoushiravan Ehteshami, 2017-02-03 The Islamic republic s 1969 moment The Arab uprisings Rouhani aims to open up new horizons Success of nuclear diplomacy Geopolitical uncertainties shape policy Conclusion Conclusion Bibliography Index Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa Sean Yom, 2019-10-30 The latest edition of this renowned textbook explores the states and regimes of the Middle East and North Africa Presenting heavily revised fully updated

chapters contributed by the world's leading experts it analyzes the historical trajectory political institutions economic development and foreign policies of the region s nearly two dozen countries. The volume can be used in conjunction with its sister volume The Societies of the Middle East and North Africa for a comprehensive overview of the region Chapters are organized and structured identically giving insightful windows into the nuances of each country's domestic politics and foreign relations Data tables and extensive annotated bibliographies orient readers towards further research Whether used in conjunction with its sister volume or on its own this book provides the most comprehensive and detailed overview of the region s varied politics Five new experts cover the critical country cases of Turkey Lebanon Jordan Saudi Arabia and Iran All chapters cover the latest events including trends that have remarkably changed in just a few years like the gradual end of the Syrian civil war As such this textbook is invaluable to students of Middle Eastern politics. The ninth edition brings substantial changes All chapters also have a uniform streamlined structure that explores the historical context social and economic environment political institutions regime dynamics and foreign policy of each country Fact boxes and political maps are now far more extensive and photographs and images also help illustrate key points Annotated bibliographies are vastly expanded providing nothing short of the best list of research references for each country Militancy and Political Violence in Shiism Assaf Moghadam, 2011-11-28 This book is the first systematic assessment of current trends and patterns of militancy in Shii communities in the Middle East and South Asia specifically in Iran Iraq but also in Lebanon Saudi Arabia Pakistan Afghanistan Kuwait and Bahrain More than thirty years after the Islamic Revolution in Iran there are signs of a growing assertiveness on the part of Shii actors at times erupting into political violence The book addresses two key questions What trends emerge in the types of militancy Shii actors employ both inside and outside of the Shii heartland And what are the main drivers of militancy in the Shii community The editor concludes that although at present Shii assertiveness does not take on a predominantly militant form a subculture of violence does exist among most Shii communities examined here and suggests five key drivers of political violence among Shiis the impact of Iran nationalism and anti imperialism Shii self protection and communal advancement mahdism and organizational dynamics This book will be of great interest to students and researchers of terrorism studies and political violence war and conflict studies and IR Security Studies in general

Islam and International Relations Faiz Sheikh,2016-07-11 International Relations tends to rely on concepts that developed on the European continent obscuring the fact that its history is far less international than one might expect But in today s global world who does this ignore and marginalize And what impact does that have on the discipline s potential to assess world politics This book explores an Islamic approach to the international showing that Islam can contribute keen insights into how we do IR and how we might change that practice to be more inclusive while also highlighting the limits of an Islamic International Relations Exploring conceptualizations of community and difference in Islamic traditions the book relates these notions to concepts that are considered universal in IR such as state based politics and the necessity for

secularism In this way the book shows how the study of political Islam might help to interrogate and redefine key concepts within international politics In a world of continuing polarization between Islam and the West this book offers IR a chance to engage in a constructive dialogue with Islamic traditions in order to better understand global politics The Middle East and the United States, Student Economy Edition David Lesch, 2018-10-03 This volume addresses the changes in the Middle East and in the United States as well that has significantly affected the US Middle Eastern dynamic It provides an objective cross cultural assessment of U S foreign policy in the Middle East Losing Legitimacy Clifton W. Sherrill, 2018-09-15 This book contends that the transition of leadership from Ayatollah Ali Khamenei will result in a crisis of legitimacy for the Islamic Republic of Iran Using Max Weber's typology of legitimacy the book explains that the Islamic Republic s legitimacy was based on the charismatic authority of the regime s founder Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini Since Khomeini's death in 1989 the regime has failed to develop the rule of law necessary for legal rational authority Moreover it abandoned the logical underpinnings justifying clerical rule when a mid ranking cleric rather than a Grand Ayatollah was placed in the position of Supreme Leader With neither a legal basis nor a traditional basis of authority the new leader relied extensively on the cover of Khomeini's charismatic shadow for legitimacy After nearly four decades this shadow is fading Not only will Khamenei's successor lack the same direct ties to Khomeini but the demographic and societal changes in Iran have made the charisma of Khomeini a historical concept rather than a viscerally felt experience First the book analyzes the likely succession scenarios finding the most probable outcome is the appointment of a hardline conservative backed by the regime s security forces Next the regime s economic political and social failures are presented in order to explain why the new leader is likely to try to return to a traditional basis of legitimacy religion Thereafter the book explains how this hardliner focus on religion is likely to result in an aggressive Iranian foreign policy toward the United States Israel and Saudi Arabia impacting the region s security **Iran Divided** Shireen T. Hunter, 2014-09-17 Iranian politics has been marked by sharp ideological divisions and infighting These divides kept largely out of public view until the 1990s came to greater light with the contested 2009 presidential elections To explain the diverse and complex forces that led to this event and that animate Iran s current fractured society and polity author Shireen T Hunter looks beyond the battle between the forces of reform and reaction democracy and dictatorship and considers the historic forces that created the conditions faced by Iran since the revolution Iran Divided The Historic Roots of Iranian Debates on Identity Culture and Governance in the 21st Century explains historical and political factors and their relevance to Iran today shedding light on the forces behind Iranian politics and society This book discusses historical roots of Iran s current divisions and debates Iran versus Islam secularism versus religion constitutionalism versus Islamic government fundamental issues of identity culture and governance aging of the revolutionary coalition development of new elites experiences of the Islamic republic and new international conditions moving the country beyond old divides and ideological rifts toward a new national consensus A comprehensive survey the

book will be an indispensable tool to any student seeking to understand the Islamic Republic of Iran and its standing in the Power, Perception, and Politics in the Making of Iranian Grand Strategy Kevin Lim, 2022-07-04 This world today book explains changes to Iranian grand strategy over the past four decades and it does so by advancing a multicausal model that unifies the three main paradigms of International Relations IR theory Hence ideas constructivism mediate between the structure of material capabilities realism and agents liberalism and interact with each to produce respectively threat perception and political preferences Using these two explanatory factors the author demonstrates how the Islamic Republic s grand strategy has systematically varied over time to produce a mix of outcomes that includes balancing expansionism bandwagoning appearement engagement and retrenchment Beyond its theoretical contribution this book is policy relevant in that it explains and predicts the external conduct of what is arguably the Middle East's most consequential actor with implications reverberating far beyond the region Academic in conception and rigor the book is intended not only for specialists and practitioners but appeals to the lay reader interested in the broader Middle East West Asia the region s relationship with major powers and regional conflict dynamics **Comparative Grand Strategy** Thierry Balzacq, Peter Dombrowski, Simon Reich, 2019 The essential introduction to the comparative analysis of national grand strategies The **Eternal Revolution** Hamad Albloshi, 2016-04-27 More than three decades have passed since the establishment of the Islamic Republic of Iran in 1979 In that time theories of modern revolution would suggest a retreat from ideological goals heralding a phase of institutional development However Hamad Albloshi argues that Iran is unique the current rhetoric of conservative Iranian leaders implies the regime has not left its revolutionary stage Through an examination of the hardline conservative ideology in Iran personified by the former president Mahmoud Ahmadinejad this book explores how the usual development seen in revolutions from radical discourse to pragmatic rhetoric has not been the case in Iran Albloshi explores the evolution of the hardline conservatives and their main ideas about the nature of the Iranian regime their position toward other groups within the system and their approach to the international community By doing so he sheds new light on the group's position in the country and the ideological roots of major shifts that occurred in Iran's internal and external policies in the period between 2005 and 2013

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