# SECTION 2.0 COMBINATIONS OF LOADS

#### SECTION 2.1 GENERAL

Buildings and other structures shall be designed using the provisions of either Section 2.3 or 2.4. Either Section 2.3 or 2.4 shall be used exclusively for proportioning elements of a particular construction material throughout the structure.

#### SECTION 2.2 SYMBOLS AND NOTATION

D = dead lead:

 $D_i$  = weight of ice;

E = earthquake load;

F = load due to fluids with well-defined pressures and maximum heights;

 $F_{st} = flood load;$ 

H = load due to lateral earth pressure, ground water pressure, or pressure of bulk materials;

L = live load;

 $L_r = \text{roof live load:}$ 

R - raim load;

S = snow load:

T = self-straining force;

W - wind load;

W<sub>i</sub> = wind-on-ice determined in accordance with Section 10.

#### SECTION 2.3 COMBINING FACTORED LOADS USING STRENGTH DESIGN

2.3.1 Applicability. The load combinations and load factors given in Section 2.3.2 shall be used only in those cases in which they are specifically authorized by the applicable material design standard.

2.3.2 Basic Combinations. Structures, components, and foundations shall be designed so that their design strength equals or exceeds the effects of the factored loads in the following combinations:

1. 1.4(D + F)

2. 1.2(D+F+T)+1.6(L+H)+0.5(L, or S or R)

3.  $1.2D + 1.6(L_v \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) + (L \text{ or } 0.8W)$ 

4. 1.2D + 1.6W + L + 0.5(L, or S or R)

5. 1.2D + 1.0E + L + 0.25

6. 0.9D + 1.6W + 1.6H7. 0.9D + 1.0E + 1.6H

#### Exceptions:

- The load factor on L in combinations (3), (4), and (5) is permitted to equal 0.5 for all occupancies in which L<sub>n</sub> in Table 4.1 is less than or equal to 100 psf, with the exception of garages or areas occupied as places of public assembly.
- The load factor on H shall be set equal to zero in combinations (6) and (7) if the structural action due to H counteracts that due to W or E. Where lateral earth pressure provides resistance to structural actions from other forces, it shall not be included in H but shall be included in the design resistance.

Each relevant strength limit state shall be investigated. Effects of one or more loads not acting shall be investigated. The most unfavorable effects from both wind and earthquake loads shall be investigated, where appropriate, but they need not be considered to act simultaneously. Refer to Section 9.2.2 for specific definition of the earthquake load effect  $E^{-1}$ 

2.3.3 Load Combinations Including Flood Load. When a structure is located in a flood zone (Section 5.3.1), the following load combinations shall be considered:

- In V-Zones or Coastal A-Zones, 1.6W in combinations (4) and (6) shall be replaced by 1.6W + 2.0F<sub>a</sub>.
- In noncoastal A-Zones, 1.6W in combinations (4) and (6) shall be replaced by 0.8W + 1.0F<sub>a</sub>.

2.3.4 Load Combinations Including Atmospheric Ice Loads. When a structure is subjected to atmospheric ice and wind-on-ice loads, the following load combinations shall be considered:

- 0.5 (L, or S or R) in combination (2) shall be replaced by 0.2D<sub>1</sub> + 0.5S.
- 1.6W + 0.5 (L<sub>r</sub> or S or R) in combination (4) shall be replaced by D<sub>i</sub> + W<sub>i</sub> + 0.5S.
- 1.6W in combination (6) shall be replaced by D<sub>i</sub> + W<sub>i</sub>.

The same E from Section 9 is used for both Section 2.3.2 and Section 2.4.1. Refer to the Commentary for Section 9.

# Minimum Design Loads For Buildings And Other Structures Asce 7

J Rink

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