An MRI examination of the brain of a male 30 year old plasterer shows a tumour at the cerebello-pontine angle.
This is likely to be secondary to a tumour of the nerve sheath of the following cranial nerve:

Choose one answer.

a. Cranial nerve VIII

b. Cranial nerve X

c. Cranial nerve VI

d. Cranial nerve VII

e. Cranial nerve IX

#### Explanation

Acoustic neuromas are the most common tumours in the cerebellopontine angle. Not only do they most frequently occur on the superior portion of the vestibular nerve but they are also tumours of the nerve sheath rather than the nerve itself and so should really be called vestibular schwannomas. True acoustic neuromas form part of a familial syndrome called neurolibromatosis 2, which consists of multiple cranial nerve tumours, along with neuromas on the spinal nerve roots which can cause spinal cord compression. Running across the cerebellopontine angle from the brain stem are the facial (VIII) and acoustic and vestibular (VIIII) nerves on their way to the internal auditory meatus and hence to the muscles of facial expression and the cochlear and vestibular labyrinths respectively. At the apex of the cerebellopontine is the trigeminal (V) nerve carrying sensation from the face and supplying the muscles of mastication. At the base of the cerebellopontine angle are the lower cranial nerves (IX, X, and XI) on their way out of the skull through the jugular foramen to supply a wide range of functions but most importantly, from our point of view, to control swallowing, the airway, and the trapezius and sternomastoid muscles. Tongue movement is controlled by the hypoglossal (XII) nerve, which leaves a little lower down.

Source: http://www.medisl.com/2010/07/plab-mcg-602an-mri-examination-of-brain.html

A 22 -year - old has a tremor that increases as the patient brings the limb toward a target. The most likely diagnosis is Choose one answer.

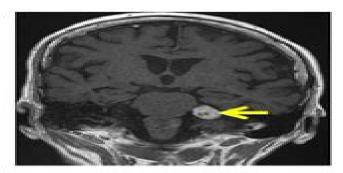
a. hyperthyroidism

b. levodopa induced tremor

C. Huntington's disease

C d. Wilson's disease

e. multiple scierosis 🗸



#### Explanation

A more dramatic action tremor is displayed by patients with cerebellar diseases and is characterized by progressively increasing amplitude of the tremor as the patient brings the limb toward a target. In younger patients, this is most

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