

CHAPTER 1 - HUMAN GEOGRAPHY-NATURE AND SCOPE

DEFINITIONS OF HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

1. "Human geography is the synthetic study of relationship between human societies and earth's surface". -**Ratzel**
* **Synthesis** has been emphasised
2. "Human geography is the study of "the changing relationship between the unresting man and the unstable earth." -**Ellen C. Semple**
* **Dynamism** has been emphasised
3. "Conception resulting from a more synthetic knowledge of the physical laws governing our earth and of the relations between the living beings which inhabit it". - **Paul Vidal de la Blache**
* **Interrelationship** has been emphasised.

CONCEPTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL DETERMINISM, POSSIBILISM AND NEO DETERMINISM

1. ENVIRONMENTAL DETERMINISM

- * In the early stages, human were greatly adapted to the dictates of Nature because the level of technology was very low.
- * There is direct dependence of human beings on nature for resources which sustained them.
- * The physical environment for such societies became the "Mother Nature".
- * This type of interaction between primitive human society and strong forces of nature was termed as **Environmental determinism**.
- * At that stage of very low technological development, human got naturalised who listened to Nature, was afraid of its fury and worshipped it.

2. POSSIBILISM

- * with the social and cultural development, humans develop better and more efficient technology.
- * **They move from a state of necessity to a state of freedom.**
- * Human creates possibilities with the resources obtained from the environment
- * **Here man is capable to modify his environment by making use of numerous possibilities offered by nature.**
- * Such a man- nature relationship is termed as **Possibilism**.
- * Nature provides opportunities and human being make use of these and slowly nature gets humanised

3. NEO DETERMINISM/STOP AND GO DETERMINISM

- * Developed by **Griffith Taylor**.
- * It is a middle path concept between environmental determinism and possibilism.
- * **As per this concept, neither there is a situation of absolute necessity nor is there a condition of absolute freedom.**
- * It means that possibilities can be created within the limits which do not harm the environment and there is no free run without accidents.
- * **The Neo -Determinism attempts to bring a balance nullifying the "either" "or" dichotomy.**

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Ying-Ying Zheng



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