



PREPARATORY EXAMINATION 2014 MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT:

HISTORY PG (10781)

SAUTTER'S PROVINCE
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History Paper 2 Preparatory 2014 Memorandum

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The Human Rights Breakthrough of the 1970s Sara Lorenzini, Umberto Tulli, Ilaria Zamburlini, 2021-12-16 During the 1970s human rights took the front stage in international relations fuelling political debates social activism and a reconceptualising of both East West and North South relations Nowhere was the debate on human rights more intense than in Western Europe where human rights discourses intertwined the Cold War and the European Convention on Human Rights the legacies of European empires and the construction of national welfare systems Over time the European Community EC began incorporating human rights into its international activity with the ambitious political will to prove that the Community was a global civilian power This book brings together the growing scholarship on human rights during the 1970s the history of European integration and the study of Western European supranational cooperation Examining the role of human rights in EC activities in Latin America Africa the Mediterranean Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union The Human Rights

Breakthrough of the 1970s seeks to verify whether a specifically European approach to human rights existed and asks whether there was a distinctive European voice in the human rights surge of the 1970s Building States Eva-Maria Muschik, 2022-04-13 Postwar multilateral cooperation is often viewed as an attempt to overcome the limitations of the nation state system However in 1945 when the United Nations was founded large parts of the world were still under imperial control Building States investigates how the UN tried to manage the dissolution of European empires in the 1950s and 1960s and helped transform the practice of international development and the meaning of state sovereignty in the process Eva Maria Muschik argues that the UN played a key role in the global proliferation and reinvention of the nation state in the postwar era as newly independent states came to rely on international assistance Drawing on previously untapped primary sources she traces how UN personnel usually in close consultation with Western officials sought to manage decolonization peacefully through international development assistance Examining initiatives in Libya Somaliland Bolivia the Congo and New York Muschik shows how the UN pioneered a new understanding and practice of state building presented as a technical challenge for international experts rather than a political process UN officials increasingly took on public policy functions despite the organization's mandate not to interfere in the domestic affairs of its member states These initiatives Muschik suggests had lasting effects on international development practice peacekeeping and post conflict territorial administration Casting new light on how international organizations became major players in the governance of developing countries Building States has significant implications for the histories of decolonization the Cold War and international development

Once and Future Partners William C. Potter, Sarah Bidgood, 2018-10-09 Despite their Cold War rivalry the United States and the Soviet Union frequently engaged in joint efforts to prevent the spread of nuclear weapons Leaders in Washington and Moscow recognized that nuclear proliferation would serve neither country's interests even when they did not see eye to eye in many other areas They likewise understood why collaboration in mitigating this nuclear danger would serve both their own

interests and those of the international community This volume examines seven little known examples of US Soviet cooperation for non proliferation including preventing South Africa from conducting a nuclear test developing international safeguards and export control guidelines and negotiating a draft convention banning radiological weapons It uses declassified and recently digitized archival material to explore in depth the motivations for and modalities for cooperation under often adverse political circumstances Given the current disintegration of Russian and US relations including in the nuclear sphere this history is especially worthy of review Accordingly the volume s final chapter is devoted to discussing how non proliferation lessons from the past can be applied today in areas most in need of US Russian cooperation **Global**

Inequality and American Foreign Policy in the 1970s Michael Franczak,2022-06-15 In *Global Inequality and American Foreign Policy in the 1970s* Michael Franczak demonstrates how Third World solidarity around the New International Economic Order NIEO forced US presidents from Richard Nixon to Ronald Reagan to consolidate American hegemony over an international economic order under attack abroad and lacking support at home The goal of the nations that supported NIEO was to negotiate a redistribution of money and power from the global North to the global South Their weapon was control over the major commodities in particular oil that undergirded the prosperity of the United States and Europe after World War II Using newly available archival sources as well as interviews with key administration officials Franczak reveals how the NIEO and North South dialogue negotiations brought global inequality to the forefront of US national security The challenges posed by NIEO became an inflection point for some of the greatest economic political and moral crises of 1970s America including the end of golden age liberalism and the return of the market the splintering of the Democratic Party and the building of the Reagan coalition and the rise of human rights in US foreign policy in the wake of the Vietnam War The policy debates and decisions toward the NIEO were pivotal moments in the histories of three ideological trends neoliberalism neoconservatism and human rights that formed the core of America s post Cold War foreign policy [Yearbook of](#)

[International Organizations 2013-2014 \(Volumes 1a-1b\)](#) Union Of International Associations,Union of International Associations,2013-06-21 Volume 1 A and B covers international organizations throughout the world comprising their aims activities and events **The Reagan Moment** Jonathan R. Hunt,Simon Miles,2021-12-15 In *The Reagan Moment* the ideas events strategies trends and movements that shaped the 1980s are revealed to have had lasting effects on international relations The United States went from a creditor to a debtor nation democracy crested in East Asia and returned to Latin America the People s Republic of China moved to privatize decentralize and open its economy Osama bin Laden founded Al Qaeda and relations between Washington and Moscow thawed en route to the Soviet Union s dissolution The Reagan Moment places US foreign relations into global context by examining the economic international and ideational relationships that bound Washington to the wider world Editors Jonathan R Hunt and Simon Miles bring together a cohort of scholars with fresh insights from untapped and declassified global sources to recast Reagan s pivotal years in power Contributors Seth

Anziska James Cameron Elizabeth Charles Susan Colbourn Michael De Groot Stephanie Freeman Christopher Fuller Flavia Gasbarri Mathias Haeussler William Inboden Mark Atwood Lawrence Elisabeth Mariko Leake Melvyn P Leffler Evan D McCormick Jennifer Miller David Painter Robert Rakove William Michael Schmidli Sarah Snyder Lauren Frances Turek James Wilson

Statelessness after Arendt Kolleen Guy, Jay Winter, 2025-05-27 This book is a study of statelessness in the period of the Second World War It breaks new ground by focusing not on Europe but on the Asian and Pacific theatres of the conflict This perspective enables us to go beyond Hannah Arendt's classic account of statelessness in her *Origins of Totalitarianism* To her statelessness was the product of a failed European nation state system We find a very different story when we examine the history of stateless people many of them Jews fleeing to Asia from Europe In Asia we see that being stateless was not a uniform experience but a variety of possibilities reflecting the political structure of the states and cities in which refugees found shelter We find too that stateless people managed to enter the political realm long before they reached the threshold of citizenship

Treatise on International Criminal Law Kai Ambos, 2021 This is the first volume of an authoritative three volume treatise on international criminal law The text provides comprehensive treatment of issues relevant to the foundations general part of international criminal law and general principles of international criminal justice

The Darkest Days Douglas Newton, 2014-08-12 The centenary of the outbreak of the First World War may be commemorated by some as a great moment of national history But the standard history of Britain's choice for war is far from the truth Using a wide range of sources including the personal papers of many of the key figures some for the first time historian Douglas Newton presents a new dramatic narrative He interleaves the story of those pressing for a choice for war with the story of those resisting Britain's descent into calamity He shows how the decision to go to war was rushed in the face of vehement opposition in the Cabinet and Parliament in the Liberal and Labour press and in the streets There was no democratic decision for war The history of this opposition has been largely erased from the record yet it was crucial to what actually happened in August 1914 Two days before the declaration of war four members of the Cabinet resigned in protest at the war party's manipulation of the crisis The government almost disintegrated Meanwhile large crowds gathered in Trafalgar Square to hear the case for neutrality and peace Yet this cry was ignored by the government Meanwhile elements of the press the Foreign Office and the Tory Opposition sought to browbeat the government into a quick decision Belgium had little to do with it The key decision to enter the war was made before Belgium was invaded Those bellowing for hostilities were eager for Britain to enter any war in solidarity with Russia and France for the future safety of the British Empire In particular Newton shows how Prime Minister H H Asquith Foreign Minister Sir Edward Grey and First Lord of the Admiralty Winston Churchill colluded to pre-empt the decisions of Cabinet to manipulate the parliament and to hurry the nation toward intervention by any means necessary

Caspar David Friedrich: The Soul of Nature Alison Hokanson, Joanna Sheers Seidenstein, 2025-02-03 Caspar David Friedrich 1774-1840 reimagined European landscape painting by portraying nature as

a setting for profound spiritual and emotional encounters Working in the vanguard of the German Romantic movement which championed a radical new understanding of the bond between nature and the inner self Friedrich developed pictorial subjects and strategies that emphasize the individuality intimacy open endedness and complexity of our responses to the natural world The vision of the landscape that unfolds in his art meditative mysterious and full of wonder is still vital today Presented in honor of the 250th anniversary of Friedrich s birth in 2024 Caspar David Friedrich The Soul of Nature is the first comprehensive exhibition dedicated to the artist held in the United States Organized in cooperation with the Alte Nationalgalerie of the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin Staatliche Kunstsammlungen Dresden and Hamburger Kunsthalle with unprecedented loans from more than 30 lenders in Europe and North America the exhibition will present approximately 75 works by Friedrich Oil paintings finished drawings and working sketches from every phase of the artist s career along with select examples by his contemporaries will illuminate how Friedrich developed a symbolic vocabulary of landscape motifs to convey the personal and existential meanings that he discovered in nature The exhibition will situate Friedrich s art within the tumultuous politics and vibrant culture of 19th century German society and by extension highlight the role of German Romanticism in shaping modern perceptions of the natural world

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