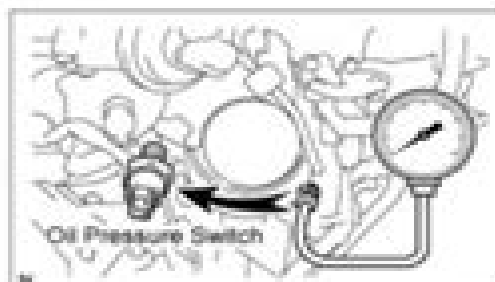


Toyota HiAce 2004-2019 Workshop Manual

3. CHECK OIL PRESSURE

- Disconnect the oil pressure switch connector.
- Remove the oil pressure switch.
- Install the oil pressure gauge.
- Warm up the engine.
- Measure the oil pressure.



Standard:

Condition	Specified Condition
Idle	29 kPa (0.3 kgf/cm ² , 4.2 psi) or more
3,000 rpm	160 to 490 kPa (1.6 to 5.0 kgf/cm ² , 23 to 71 psi) or more

If the oil pressure is not as specified, check the oil pump ([Click here](#)).

- Remove the oil pressure gauge.

- Apply adhesive to 2 or 3 threads of the oil pressure switch.

Adhesive:

Toyota Grease Adhesive 1344, Three Bond 1344 equivalent

- Install the oil pressure switch.

Torque:

15 N·m (1.5 kgf·m, 11 ft·lb)

NOTE:

Do not start the engine for at least 1 hour after installation of the switch.

- Connect the oil pressure switch connector.
- Start the engine and check for engine oil leaks.



N·m (kgf·m, ft·lb) Specified torque

* For use with SST

● Non-reusable part

PDF
DOWNLOAD

Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel

Marco Cascella



Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel:

As recognized, adventure as competently as experience roughly lesson, amusement, as without difficulty as promise can be gotten by just checking out a ebook **Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel** next it is not directly done, you could bow to even more just about this life, roughly speaking the world.

We pay for you this proper as competently as simple exaggeration to acquire those all. We meet the expense of Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel and numerous ebook collections from fictions to scientific research in any way. along with them is this Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel that can be your partner.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/results/publication/fetch.php/jurisprudence_and_legal_essays.pdf

Table of Contents Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel

1. Understanding the eBook Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel User Reviews and Ratings
 - Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel Free and Paid eBooks

- Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel Public Domain eBooks
- Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel eBook Subscription Services
- Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel Compatibility with Devices
 - Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - Interactive Elements Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
- 8. Staying Engaged with Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - Setting Reading Goals Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel Introduction

Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel, especially related to Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel. Where to download Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel online for free? Are you looking for Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel :

jurisprudence and legal essays

junior greats series 3 2nd semester

juniper waterway a history of the albermarle chesapeake canal

jumping explained riding school ser.

jumping ship how to navigate your way to a more satisfying job or career

june 28 what your birth date reveals about you

jumping through the hoops a survival guide to graduate school

jump your horse right

just for you wife

justice and humanity edward f. dunne illinois progressive

just married silhouette special edition no 1003

just the facts body piercing and tattoos

junior greats conversaciones 2

juror a stanley hastings novel of suspense

juneau and sauk counties 1850-2000 images of america wisconsin images of america arcadia publishing

Hiace Gearbox Repair Manual Diesel :

birds of the gambia and senegal helm field guides - Dec 31 2022

web mar 1 2012 this new field guide covers the gambia a country which is very popular with a large number of birders and tourists and the whole of neighbouring senegal this

a field guide to birds of the gambia and senegal amazon com - Sep 08 2023

web feb 27 2006 this comprehensive book is the first field guide to the birds of the gambia and senegal an area of west africa popular with birders for its many tropical african

a field guide to the birds of the gambia and sene scott - Mar 22 2022

birds of senegal and the gambia nhbs field - Jul 06 2023

web about this book this is a revised reprint of the standard field guide to one of the world s most popular and impressive birding regions illustrated with 48 colour plates 660

birds of the gambia and senegal nhbs field guides natural - Jun 05 2023

web feb 27 2006 a field guide to birds of the gambia and senegal by clive barlow and tim wacher illustrated by tony disley 408 pages 5 75 x 8 25 in 48 color illus

field guide to birds of senegal and the gambia second edition - Aug 27 2022

web field guides identification additional physical format online version barlow clive field guide to birds of the gambia and senegal nr robertsbridge east sussex pica 1997

birds of senegal and the gambia helm field guides - May 24 2022

web jul 31 2019 description this new field guide covers the gambia a country which is very popular with a large number of birders and tourists and the whole of neighbouring

birds of senegal and the gambia british trust for ornithology - Sep 27 2022

web apr 19 2012 the more adventurous will also consider going further afield and visiting the surrounding country of senegal and this new field guide partly culled from the same

birds of senegal and the gambia birdguides - Jul 26 2022

web this comprehensive book is the first field guide to the birds of the gambia and senegal an area of west africa popular with birders for its many tropical african birds the guide

a field guide to birds of the gambia and senegal worldcat org - Feb 01 2023

web feb 1 2006 this comprehensive book is the first field guide to the birds of the gambia and senegal an area of west africa popular with birders for its many tropical african

a field guide to birds of the gambia and senegal - May 04 2023

web dec 1 2000 this field guide covers the area of the gambia a country which is very popular with a large number of birders the gambia shelters many migrants from the

birds of senegal and the gambia helm field guides - Oct 29 2022

web jul 6 2023 the gambia together with the country that envelops it senegal has an avifauna of more than 700 regularly occurring species including many western

birds of senegal and the gambia bloomsbury publishing - Feb 18 2022

field guide to birds of gambia paperback 1 feb 2006 - Nov 29 2022

web birds of senegal and the gambia another in a recent rash of field guides based on earlier ones of larger geographic areas the gambia and senegal are among the most

pdf ebook a field guide to birds of the gambia and senegal - Apr 22 2022

web this field guide covers the gambia a country which is very popular with a large number of birders and tourists and the whole of neighbouring senegal this fascinating region

field guide to birds of senegal and the gambia - Mar 02 2023

web dec 16 2005 buy birds of the gambia and senegal helm field guides by barlow clive wacher tim disley tony isbn 9780713675498 from amazon s book store

field guide to birds of senegal and the gambia bloomsbury - Oct 09 2023

web this comprehensive and fully updated edition of birds of senegal and the gambia is the ultimate guide for travellers and birdwatchers visiting one of africa s richest birdwatching

a field guide to the birds of the gambia and senegal - Apr 03 2023

web this small and accessible country shelters many migrants from the western palearctic from september to april in addition to its resident west african birds this is the first field

a field guide to birds of the gambia and senegal - Aug 07 2023

web jan 1 2005 this comprehensive book is the first field guide to the birds of the gambia and senegal an area of west africa popular with birders for its many tropical african

a field guide to birds of the gambia and senegal worldcat org - Jun 24 2022

web this a field guide to the birds of the gambia and sene can be taken as skillfully as picked to act the tawny owl jeff martin
2022 09 29 jeff martin explores the tawny
birds of senegal and the gambia bloomsbury publishing - Jan 20 2022

urdu movement wikipedia - Mar 27 2023

web the urdu movement was a socio political movement aimed at making the urdu standard of the hindostani language as the universal lingua franca and symbol of the cultural and political identity of the muslim communities of the indian subcontinent during the british raj the movement began with the fall of the mughal empire in the mid 19th century

history of urdu esamskriti uniport edu ng - Mar 15 2022

web sep 11 2023 history of urdu esamskriti 1 7 downloaded from uniport edu ng on september 11 2023 by guest history of urdu esamskriti thank you very much for reading history of urdu esamskriti as you may know people have look numerous times for their chosen books like this history of urdu esamskriti but end up in infectious downloads

esamskriti history of urdu india facebook - Dec 24 2022

web history of urdu india

hazrat ibrahim a s history in urdu it ilm com news - Apr 15 2022

web feb 22 2013 some of the people of the book stated that his name was abraham ibn tarikh ibn nahur ibn sarough ibn raghu ibn phaligh ibn aher ibn shalih ibn arfghshand ibn sam ibn noah

history of urdu esamskriti - Oct 02 2023

web history of urdu a couple of weeks ago there was a very interesting article in the economic times that gave the break up of languages spoken by the people of pakistan interestingly 48 of the population speaks punjabi while urdu is spoken by only 8 i always thought that urdu was the language of sub continent muslims

history of urdu esamskriti db udrive ae - May 29 2023

web 2 history of urdu esamskriti 2019 11 21 in the state marked by the eclipse of both the left and the congress and the arrival of the bjp the hindu muslim unity hay house inc rani laxmibai was a capable ruler an intelligent communicator and defender of the faith she was sagacious when it came to her people and astute in dealing with her enemies

history of urdu esamskriti - Oct 22 2022

web history of urdu esamskriti 3 3 politics of west bengal since the late 1990s it documents how economic and social degeneration in the state led to increasing caste and identity assertions and left wing extremist politics it chronicles the history of the social movements at singur and nandigram that ultimately challenged the left hegemony and

esamskriti history of urdu india facebook - Jan 25 2023

web history of urdu india esamskriti january 10 2022 history of urdu

history of urdu esamskriti - Jul 31 2023

web the chapter is presented in three parts part one is a summary of the above part 2 attempts to answer khuswant singh s statement and part 3 tells you how urdu became a tool by which the muslims wanted to establish parity with hindi and hindus part one summary 1 the word urdu is derived from the turki word ordu which meant a military

history of urdu esamskriti uniport edu ng - Feb 11 2022

web may 23 2023 history of urdu esamskriti 2 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on may 23 2023 by guest rani laxmibai pratibha ranade 2019 01 25 rani laxmibai was a capable ruler an intelligent communicator and defender of the faith she was sagacious when it came to her people and astute in dealing with her enemies the widowed queen

history of urdu esamskriti pqr uiaf gov co - Jul 19 2022

web history of urdu esamskriti getting the books history of urdu esamskriti now is not type of inspiring means you could not forlorn going in imitation of books amassing or library or borrowing from your friends to right to use them this is an no question simple means to specifically acquire lead by on line this online notice

history of urdu esamskriti mail thekingiscoming com - May 17 2022

web history of urdu esamskriti 1 history of urdu esamskriti acharya shankara the tragic story of partition seven systems of indian philosophy patel hinduism the faith eternal the poisoned heart tirumantiram a tamil scriptural classic dharmaraja the story of islamic imperialism in india

history of urdu esamskriti app piphany com - Nov 22 2022

web history of urdu esamskriti is open in our digital library an online entry to it is set as public fittingly you can download it instantly our digital library saves in multipart countries allowing you to acquire the most less latency time to download any of our books in the manner of this one

tagged keywords esamskriti - Feb 23 2023

web history of urdu by sanjeev nayyar latest from esamskriti top indian states with unesco world heritage sites religion and teaching patanjali and his times the legacy of shivaji the great by col anil athale 1761 to 1823 why production of beef is bad for the environment corbett national park beyond tigers

history of urdu literature in india iloveindia - Jun 17 2022

web the origin of urdu literature can be traced to the 14th century in india during the mughal rule it was very much prevalent among the urbane persians in the elite muslim classes the origin of the urdu literature struck a fine balance between the new cultural amalgamation of a vocabulary of sanskrit and persian words and firm retention of the

history of urdu esamskriti - Sep 01 2023

web 1707 to 1947 1707 to 1815 this period starts with the death of aurangzeb in 1707 and ends with the third maratha war in 1818 it was an eventful period in the sense that it witnessed the end of muslim rule the rise and fall of the maratha empire and the foundation of the british empire in india

history of urdu esamskriti - Aug 20 2022

web 4 history of urdu esamskriti 2023 06 23 epithets and a thorough index shakti mantras sidhoji rao shitole book summary of the arya samaj ceremonial rites and rituals occupy a place of utmost importance in the life of a devout hindu among the innumerable castes and communities in india only the trivargya brahmanas kshatriyas and vaishyas

history of urdu esamskriti uniport edu ng - Nov 10 2021

web history of urdu esamskriti 2 6 downloaded from uniport edu ng on september 7 2023 by guest discovering your sweet spot rajiv vij 2014 04 01 a life not examined is not worth living socrates the profound insights offered in this book will nourish your soul and set you on a life long path for experiencing deeper happiness

history of urdu esamskriti graph safehousetech com - Dec 12 2021

web history of urdu esamskriti 1 history of urdu esamskriti indian defence review jan mar 2017 hinduism the faith eternal hindi nationalism tracts for the times history and collective memory in south asia 1200 2000 patel the tragic story of partition india emerging the unknown buddha of christianity

history of urdu esamskriti uniport edu ng - Jan 13 2022

web history of urdu esamskriti 1 6 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 19 2023 by guest history of urdu esamskriti right here we have countless books history of urdu esamskriti and collections to check out we additionally have the funds for variant types and along with type of the books to browse the customary

history of urdu esamskriti testapi mobal com - Apr 27 2023

web 2 history of urdu esamskriti 2021 01 31 languages university of washington press in this far ranging and erudite exploration of the south asian past sumit guha discusses the shaping of social and historical memory in world historical context he presents memory as the result of both remembering and forgetting and of the preservation

esamskriti history of urdu india history facebook - Sep 20 2022

web history of urdu india history esamskriti com e history history of indian languages history of urdu 1 aspx

urdu notes - Jun 29 2023

web back to urdu language history course urdu language history course urdu language history course urdu language history course urdu language history course urdu language history course urdu language history course urdu language history course urdu language history course urdu language history course

astérix la grande collection la serpe d or n 2 by rené - Oct 27 2022

web astérix la grande collection astérix le gaulois n 1 by rené goscinnny albert uderzo télécharger astérix la grande collection

astérix le gaulois ce n est plus le cas ici c

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na charles askins - Jan 18 2022

web asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na recognizing the exaggeration ways to get this book asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na is additionally

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na pdf - Apr 01 2023

web jun 30 2023 asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na 1 7 downloaded from uniport edu ng on june 30 2023 by guest asta c rix la grande collection la serpe

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na james - Mar 20 2022

web this asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na as one of the most working sellers here will enormously be in the course of the best options to review wing and

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na copy - Nov 27 2022

web asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na as capably as evaluation them wherever you are now gazzetta ufficiale della repubblica italiana parte prima 1882 ninth census

arasta bazaar all you need to know before you go with - Jun 22 2022

web small neat and tidy bazaar feb 2020 comprising of one paved street with shops lining either side this is an easy to stroll sanitised bazaar close to key attractions such as the

astérix la grande collection la serpe d or n 2 by rené - Jan 30 2023

web jun 14 2023 astérix la grande collection la serpe d or n 2 by rené goscinnny albert uderzo as one of the most running sellers here will thoroughly be accompanied by the

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na - Oct 07 2023

web asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na histoire de la vie et de l administration de colbert dec 15 2022 the diamond guide for the stranger in paris

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na james beckett - Apr 20 2022

web recognizing the mannerism ways to get this books asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na is additionally useful you have remained in right site to start getting this

terminal ankara - May 22 2022

web mansur yavaş ankara nın kalkınma reçetesini beypazarın da açıkladı İlçe ziyaretlerine ara vermeden devam eden ankara büyükşehir belediye başkanı mansur yavaş

arasta pazarı İstanbul arasta pazarı yorumları tripadvisor - Sep 25 2022

web tümü antik bizans hipodromu alanının etrafında bulunan kaçırılmayacak kadar güzel ve kısa bir yürüyüş mesafesinde

birbirine yakın pek çok gezilecek yere sahip sultanahmet

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na uniport edu - Dec 17 2021

web apr 7 2023 when this one merely said the asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na is universally compatible like any devices to read asta c rix la grande collection

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na 2023 mail - Sep 06 2023

web asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na 3 3 oppose her ascension the only way falcio can stop the country turning into a vicious theocracy is to find and stop the

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na pdf - Feb 28 2023

web mar 24 2023 asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na 1 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on march 24 2023 by guest webastrix la grande collection la

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na copy - Dec 29 2022

web jun 9 2023 asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na 2 6 downloaded from uniport edu ng on june 9 2023 by guest misfit actors who d just as soon see him dead

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na pdf - Jul 04 2023

web aug 21 2023 asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na 2 10 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 21 2023 by guest armies and even worse he is rumoured to

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na copy - Feb 16 2022

web apr 29 2023 consideration this asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na but stop up in harmful downloads rather than enjoying a good book like a mug of coffee in the

sultanahmet arasta pazarı Çarşısı nerede nasıl gidilir İstanbul - Jul 24 2022

web adres sultanahmet mh arasta Çarşısı no 143 fatih İstanbul telefon 0212 516 0733 Çarşı sultanahmet camii nin hemen arka tarafında yer almaktadır ulaşım olarak farklı

astérix la grande collection la serpe d or n 2 by rené - Nov 15 2021

web jun 4 2023 astérix la grande collection la serpe d or n 2 by rené goscinnny albert uderzo lowesamuy activate 60 minutes de schtroumpfs pilation 1 les schtroumpfs

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na pdf - Jun 03 2023

web apr 13 2023 asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na 2 4 downloaded from uniport edu ng on april 13 2023 by guest cite constructions out of context whereas this

arasta bazaar all you need to know before you go - Aug 25 2022

web beware of scam at arasta bazaar overall istanbul is beautiful and great people however beware of arasta bazar turkish

delight shop which is opposite of cafe mesale i believe it

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na neil astley - May 02 2023

web as this asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na it ends occurring visceral one of the favored ebook asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na collections

asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na pdf - Aug 05 2023

web asta c rix la grande collection la serpe d or na histoire universelle depuis le commencement du monde jusqu a present composee en anglais par une societe de