

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GRADE 11

NOVEMBER 2020

HISTORY P1 EXEMPLAR

MARKS 100

TIME: 2 hours



This question paper consists of 7 pages.

History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo

Katrin Zwirglmaier

History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo:

Resources in Education ,1997 The Library Association Record Library Association,1946 Proceedings of the 22d 33d annual conference of the Library Association in v 1 12 proceedings of the 34th 47th 57th annual conference issued as a supplement to v 13 23 new ser v 3 ser 4 v 1 The Literary Gazette and Journal of Belles Lettres, Arts, Sciences ,1824

The Illustrated London News ,1858 The Athenaeum ,1839 Subject Guide to Books in Print ,1984 Index to

the Woodrow Wilson Papers: P-Z Library of Congress. Manuscript Division,1973 Library Association Record Library Association,1971 Proceedings of the 22d 33d annual conference of the Library Association in v 1 12 proceedings of the 34th 47th 57th annual conference issued as a supplement to v 13 23 new ser v 3 ser 4 v 1 Scientific American,1887

General Catalogue of Printed Books to 1955 British Museum. Dept. of Printed Books,1967

Fuel your quest for knowledge with is thought-provoking masterpiece, **History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam**Memo . This educational ebook, conveniently sized in PDF (PDF Size: *), is a gateway to personal growth and intellectual stimulation. Immerse yourself in the enriching content curated to cater to every eager mind. Download now and embark on a learning journey that promises to expand your horizons. .

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/book/browse/default.aspx/Hygiene Food Production.pdf

Table of Contents History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo

- 1. Understanding the eBook History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - The Rise of Digital Reading History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo User Reviews and Ratings
 - History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo Free and Paid eBooks
 - History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo Public Domain eBooks
 - History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo eBook Subscription Services
 - History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo Budget-Friendly Options

- 6. Navigating History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo Compatibility with Devices
 - History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - o Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - o Interactive Elements History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
- 8. Staying Engaged with History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - Setting Reading Goals History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

• Interactive and Gamified eBooks

History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo Introduction

History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo: This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo: Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo, especially related to History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo full book, it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo Books

What is a History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam **Memo PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo:

hygiene & food production hungry panda

hunting adventures from father to son

hydrodemolition of concrete surfaces and reinforced concrete

hyperthyroidism a medical dictionary bibliography and annotated research guide to internet references

hypercard for educators an introduction

huston smith essays on world religion

hyacinths to feed the soul

hunters of the whale; an adventure of northwest coast archaeology

i am desire

i am morgan le fay a tale from camelot

i came to set the earth on fire a portrait of jesus

hunting dangerous game

i am with you always experiencing god in times of need

i call you friend

History Paper 2 Grade 11 Essay Final Exam Memo:

grammar writing 8 student textbook 2ed saxon publishers - Jul 13 2023

web this workbook accompanies saxon grammar s grade 8 student text writing lessons instruct students in the elements and writing of persuasive descriptive expository

saxon grammar and writing complete homeschool kit grade 8 - Aug 02 2022

web homeschool supercenter saxon grammar and writing 1st edition workbook grade 8 9781419098598 1st edition the student workbook which includes writing lessons and

amazon com customer reviews saxon grammar and writing - Sep 22 2021

9781419098581 saxon grammar and writing student textbook - Sep 03 2022

web category description for grammar and writing this longtime favorite grammar writing is now available in two formats the school edition is also known as hake

saxon grammar and writing complete homeschool kit grade 8 - Jan 27 2022

saxon grammar and writing complete homeschool kit grade 8 - Dec 26 2021

saxon grammar and writing student textbook - Oct 04 2022

web an 8th grade graduate of this series will have all the skills needed to tackle high school or even college writing assignments which undoubtedly brings up questions about

saxon hake s grammar writing grade 8 christianbook com - Mar 09 2023

web jun 3 2009 the student textbook contains lessons that instruct students on eight key grammar and usage concepts capitalization punctuation sentence structure parts of

saxon grammar and writing student textbook grade 8 2009 - Jan 07 2023

web buy grade 8 saxon grammar and writing complete homeschool kit grade 8 isbn 9781419098390 online shop directly from hmh now student textbook each lesson

saxon grammar and writing 1st edition workbook grade 8 - Feb 25 2022

web aug 18 2021 find helpful customer reviews and review ratings for saxon grammar and writing student workbook grade 8 at amazon com read honest and unbiased

saxon grammar and writing series - Feb 08 2023

web saxon grammar and writing student textbook grade 8 2009 by christie curtis mary hake and a great selection of related books art and collectibles available now at

saxon grammar writing grade 8 student workbook 2nd edition - Jun 12 2023

web in stock this saxon grammar s student textbook contains 111 lessons and is written directly to the student providing instruction on key grammar and usage concepts with

saxon grammar and writing teacher packet grade 8 - Nov 24 2021

grammar writing 8th grade complete homeschool kit 2nd ed - Mar 29 2022

web product description this saxon grammar teacher's guide accompanies the grade 8 student workbook and the student text it includes a short message to the teacher

is saxon grammar and writing for you and your homeschooled - Jul 01 2022

web jan 1 2009 saxon grammar and writing complete homeschool kit grade 8 paperback jan 1 2009 by steck vaughn author 6 ratings see all formats and editions

saxon grammar writing grade 8 teacher guide 2nd edition - Oct 24 2021

stephen hake grammar grade 8 homeschool kit - Nov 05 2022

web grammar and writing is a comprehensive english language arts curriculum that emphasizes writing vocabulary

development spelling and grammar the rigorous

hake publishing grammar and writing curriculum - May 31 2022

web jun 25 2009 this comprehensive language arts program for 5th grade is designed with the saxon math model of incremental development and continual review the student

saxon grammar and writing student workbook grade 8 - Dec 06 2022

web jan 30 2011 saxon grammar and writing also known as hake grammar and writing is a curriculum option specifically geared toward students in fifth through eighth grade

saxon grammar writing grade 8 student text 2nd - Aug 14 2023

web may 6 2010 category description for grammar and writing this longtime favorite grammar writing is now available in two formats the school edition is also known

saxon grammar writing grade 8 student text 1st edition - May 11 2023

web jun 3 2009 saxon grammar and writing student textbook grade 8 2009 1st edition the student textbook contains lessons that instruct students on eight key grammar and

grammar and writing rainbow resource - Apr 29 2022

web jun 18 2009 saxon grammar and writing teacher packet grade 8 on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers saxon grammar and writing teacher packet

saxon grammar and writing student textbook grade 8 2009 - Apr 10 2023

web this workbook accompanies saxon grammar s grade 8 student text writing lessons instruct students in the elements and writing of persuasive descriptive expository

bbb fag oct 2013 wordpress com download only wrbb neu - Dec 26 2022

web accomplish not discover the broadcast bbb faq oct 2013 wordpress com that you are looking for it will extremely squander the time however below when you visit this web page it will be as a result no question easy to get as

bbb faq oct 2013 wordpress com pdf stage gapinc - Sep 03 2023

web bbb faq oct 2013 wordpress com 3 3 to consolidate democratic gains to safeguard trust in government and build economic resilience this integrity review looks at how costa rica can translate its recent national strategy for integrity and prevention of corruption into a concrete and coherent integrity policy yelp for business oxford textbook of rules bilbo s birthday bash - Aug 02 2023

web bbb faq published bbb faq oct 2013 tournament summary each player will play a total of 6 games over the course of the weekend 3 on saturday 3 on sunday the players will bring both good and evil armies and will play half of their games with each army with these requirements all games will

frequently asked questions wordpress org forums - Feb 13 2022

web feb 22 2023 in order to help everyone understand the way we manage wordpress we ask you please read this faq last updated 22 february 2023 how do i create an account in order to post or comment in this forum you first need to have an account at wordpress org you can register at login wordpress org register top can i have

2013 wordpress com news - Sep 22 2022

web october 8 2013 viral post leads to ads windfall jon negroni s the pixar theory october 9 2013 11 posts published by cheri lucas rowlands miguel fonseca sara rosso kirk wight krista stevens ben huberman michelle weber and caroline moore in **bbb fag oct 2013 bilbosbirthdaybash files wordpress com** - Oct 04 2023

web the following errata and frequently asked questions faq is to be used at adepticon 2013 official games workshop errata and faq will be in bold and unofficial will be standard font 3 the hobbit an unexpected journey rules manual errata note that some of the profiles in the hobbit an unexpected journey rules manual

what is a faq page real life examples and best practices - Mar 17 2022

web may 15 2023 a faq page is the section of your website where you answer common questions about you your organization and its products or services the abbreviation stands for frequently asked questions and is sometimes pronounced letter by

bbb faq oct 2013 wordpress com pdf stage gapinc - Jul 01 2023

web 4 bbb faq oct 2013 wordpress com 2022 05 05 example where persistent data is faster by the order of magnitude than with a traditional database in both traversing and accessing the data the authors explore and exploit advanced features of object oriented languages in a depth hardly seen in print before yet you as a reader need only a basic

wordpress com - Oct 24 2022

web please enable javascript in your browser to enjoy wordpress com

bbb start with trust better business bureau - Apr 17 2022

web moved permanently the document has moved here

what is the bbb bbb pros cons costs more lbimu - Jul 21 2022

web may $15\ 2015$ rather than being a government agency the better business bureau is structured as a $501\ c$ 6 non profit with over $215\ 000\ 000$ a year in revenues services include providing reviews business accreditation and dispute resolution services there are approximately $112\ better$ business bureaus in the united states overseen by the

frequently asked questions about bbb customer reviews and - Jan 27 2023

web read answers to some of the frequently asked questions about bbb customer reviews and complaints consumer experiences matter to better business bureau and businesses

docs meetup roundup oct 3 2013 make wordpress - Nov 24 2022

web oct 4 2013 welcome to the official home of the wordpress documentation team this team is responsible for coordinating all documentation initiatives around wordpress including the codex moving to helphub and devhub handbooks parts of developer wordpress org wordpress org the community site where wordpress code is created

how to add frequently asked questions faq section in wordpress - Aug 22 2022

web sep 13 2023 you can add an faq section to your wordpress website to help answer common questions that users have about your products and services it can also help address problems or concerns your visitors may have an faq section can even help save time for your customer support staff

faq troubleshooting documentation wordpress org - Mar 29 2023

web nov 4 2018 if you seek help with your specific problem please refer to the support forums also refer common wordpress errors for the most common wordpress errors experienced by wordpress users such as the white screen internal server error error establishing database connection failed auto upgrade connection timed out maintenance

bbb wee issue - May 19 2022

web bbb september 24 2013 you are commenting using your wordpress com account log out change you are commenting using your facebook account log out change cancel connecting to

bbb faq oct 2013 wordpress com pdf - May 31 2023

web pages of bbb faq oct 2013 wordpress com a mesmerizing literary creation penned by a celebrated wordsmith readers embark on an enlightening odyssey unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring effect on our lives **how to allow instructors to manage bigbluebutton rooms on wordpress** - Jun 19 2022

web apr 22 2022 how to allow instructors or users to manage bigbluebutton rooms on wordpress a step by step guide to show how to allow instructors or users to manage bigbluebutton rooms on your wordpress site the ability for a wp user to create and manage bbb rooms from your wp dashboard

bbb fag oct 2013 wordpress com banking finance gov - Apr 29 2023

web ultimate 2013 wordpress themes and plugins guide unlock the power of wordpress in 2013 with the most potent plugins and themes scientists experts and civic engagement

virtual classroom for wordpress wordpress plugin wordpress - Feb 25 2023

web description virtual classroom for wordpress integrates bigbluebutton into wordpress through which teachers can manage their virtual classrooms video conferences right from the wp dashboard this plugin is a fork of the bigbluebutton plugin initially released by blindside networks but no longer maintained

sensory evaluation of food principles and practices google play - Sep 05 2022

web sensory evaluation of food principles and practices ebook written by harry t lawless hildegarde heymann read this book using google play books app on your pc android ios devices download for offline reading highlight bookmark or take notes while you read sensory evaluation of food principles and practices

quality and sensory evaluation of food springerlink - Aug 04 2022

web may 29 2022 this chapter deals with food quality and introduces the highly specialist area of sensory evaluation the chapter is divided into four main sections 1 introduction to food quality definitions of quality food quality attributes 2 food sensory quality sensory characteristics appearance texture flavor 3

sensory evaluation of food principles and practices google - Jan 09 2023

web harry t lawless hildegarde heymann springer new york 2010 food 596 pages the field of sensory science has grown exponentially since the publication of the first edition of sensory evaluation of food fifteen years ago the sensory evaluation of food principles and practices springer - Aug 16 2023

web book title sensory evaluation of food book subtitle principles and practices authors harry t lawless hildegarde heymann doi doi org 10 1007 978 1 4615 7843 7 publisher springer new york ny ebook packages springer book archive copyright information springer science business media llc 1999

sensory evaluation of food definition methods examples - Feb 27 2022

web jul 7 2022 the sensory evaluation of food refers to the way in which our five senses perceive different foods sensory testing in food technology now uses basic sensory methods for food evaluation to compare

sensory evaluation of food principles and practices - Nov 07 2022

web although methods continue to evolve appreciation of the core principles of the field is the key to effective application of sensory test methods this book has been expanded to reflect the advances in methodologies theory and analysis that have transpired in

sensory evaluation of food principles and practices - Mar 11 2023

web aug 31 1999 report an issue presenting divergent philosophies in a balanced manner this comprehensive and up to date text covers all of the basic techniques of sensory testing from simple discrimination

sensory evaluation of food principles and practices springer - Oct 18 2023

web sensory evaluation is a required class for any food science undergraduate major and this has served for nearly a decade as one of the only texts comprehensive in scholarship and represents divergent philosophies in the field in a balanced manner sensory evaluation of food semantic scholar - Jul 03 2022

web of food principles and practices harry t lawless cornell university hildegarde heymann university of missouri a chapman hall food science book consumer sensory evaluation 430 430 contents xi preference tests acceptance tests variations on

acceptance qualifying panelists conclusions

principles of good practice springerlink - May 01 2022

web this chapter outlines the standards of good practice in performing sensory evaluation studies it briefly covers the sensory testing environment and its requirements serving samples to panelists and creating serving procedures planning sensory evaluation of food principles and practices google - Sep 17 2023

web sep 27 2010 sensory evaluation of food principles and practices food science text series authors harry t sensory evaluation of food principles and practices - Jun 14 2023

web feb 1 2013 volume 24 2013 issue 1 1 774 views 12 crossref citations to date 0 altmetric book reviews sensory evaluation of food principles and practices patricia stefanowicz page 80 published online 01 feb 2013 cite this article doi org 10 1080 09571264 2013 764662 full article figures data citations

sensory evaluation of food principles and practices goodreads - Mar 31 2022

web jul 1 2010 the eld of sensory science has grown exponentially since the publication of the p vious version of this work fifteen years ago the journal food quality and preference was fairly new now it holds an eminent position as a venue for research on sensory test methods among many other topics

sensory evaluation of food principles and practices - Dec 08 2022

web introduction and overview physiological and psychological foundations of sensory function principles of good practice discrimination testing discrimination theories and advanced topics measurement of sensory thresholds scaling time intensity methods context effects and biases in sensory judgment descriptive analysis texture

principles of sensory evaluation of food sciencedirect - Jul 15 2023

web principles of sensory evaluation of food covers the concepts of sensory physiology and the psychology of perception this book is composed of 11 chapters that specifically consider the significance of these concepts in food sensory analysis sensory evaluation of food principles and practices edition 2 - Oct 06 2022

web free sample about this ebook arrow forward the eld of sensory science has grown exponentially since the publication of the p vious version of this work fifteen years ago the journal food

sensory evaluation of food principles and practices semantic - Jun 02 2022

web feb 14 2013 sensory evaluation of food principles and practices patricia stefanowicz published 14 february 2013 agricultural and food sciences journal of wine research tldr this comprehensive and up to date text covers all the basic techniques of sensory testing from simple discrimination tests to home use placements for consumers expand sensory evaluation of food principles and practices food science - May 13 2023

web sep 14 2010 sensory evaluation of food principles and practices food science text series 2nd ed 2010 edition by harry t

lawless author hildegarde heymann author $4\ 2\ 4\ 2$ out of $5\ stars\ 34\ ratings$ sensory evaluation of food principles and practices google - Apr $12\ 2023$

web nov $8\ 2013$ springer science business media nov $8\ 2013$ technology engineering 827 pages the field of sensory evaluation has matured in the last half century to be come a recognized discipline in

sensory evaluation of food principles and practices semantic - Feb 10 2023

web dec 31 1998 sensory evaluation of food principles and practices inproceedings lawless1998sensoryeo title sensory evaluation of food principles and practices author harry t lawless and hildegarde heymann year 1998 url api semanticscholar org corpusid 118096650