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Kuwait: Governance, Security, and U.S. Policy

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February 3, 2015

Congressional Research Service

7-5700

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RS21513

Kuwait Governance Security And U S Policy Crs Reports

Courtney Freer



Kuwait Governance Security And U S Policy Crs Reports:

Kuwait Kenneth Katzman,2021 Kuwait Congressional Research Service,2015-02-03 Kuwait has been pivotal to U S efforts to secure the Persian Gulf region because of its willingness to cooperate with U S strategy and military operations in the region its location close to both Iran and Iraq and its role as the object of past Iraqi aggression Kuwait arguably became even more central to the U S ability to project power in the northern Persian Gulf when all U S combat troops left Iraq in 2011 Kuwait has helped Iraq reintegrate into the Arab world it is supporting U S efforts to contain Iranian power and enforce Iran sanctions and it is procuring missile defense technology that furthers the U S goal of a GCC wide missile defense network Still as demonstrated by the Amir of Kuwait s May 2014 visit to Iran Kuwait maintains relatively normal economic and political relations with Iran so as not to provoke the Islamic Republic Kuwait receives no U S foreign assistance and has instead been a donor of both cash and in kind support to U S operations in the region since Iraq s 1990 invasion of Kuwait Kuwait is supporting U S led efforts to defeat the Islamic State organization in Iraq and Syria by placing its airbases and other military facilities at the disposal of the U S led anti Islamic State coalition even though Kuwait is not itself participating in coalition military operations against the group Kuwait hosts the forward command center for Operation Inherent Resolve that is attempting to degrade and ultimately defeat the Islamic State organization Yet U S Kuwait differences have emerged over what U S officials say is Kuwait s inability to stanch the flow of private Kuwaiti funds to extremist Islamist groups fighting in Syria Kuwait s government supports the Sunni led rebellion in Syria with humanitarian aid only On other regional issues Kuwait generally acts in partnership with its allies in the Gulf Cooperation Council GCC In March 2011 Kuwait sent naval forces as a largely symbolic participation in GCC military intervention to help Bahrain s government suppress an uprising by the majority Shiite population Kuwait s leadership along with that of Saudi Arabia and UAE sees Muslim Brotherhood related organizations as a domestic threat and all three countries supported the Egyptian military s July 2013 removal of elected president and senior Muslim Brotherhood leader Mohammad Morsi from power Kuwait has tended to defer to GCC leader Saudi Arabia and other GCC states in offering proposals to resolve the Israeli Palestinian dispute Domestically Kuwait s political system was in turmoil during 2006 2013 initially manifesting as parliamentary opposition to Sabah family political dominance but later broadening to visible public unrest in 2012 2013 Disputes over the ruling family s power and privileges produced repeated constitutional dissolutions of the all elected National Assembly and new elections the latest of which were held on July 27 2013 The July 2013 elections produced a pro government Assembly more amenable to working with the ruling family ushering in a period of renewed legislative and governmental action on long standing issues and an end to most public protest Yet the ruling family has not necessarily eliminated the causes of the unrest Kuwait remains a relatively wealthy society where most citizens do not want to risk their economic well being to try to bring about the downfall of Al Sabah rule The government has reduced unrest by implementing budgets replete with subsidies and salary

increases and undertaking some repressive measures such as imprisoning or revoking the citizenship of social media critics for insulting the Amir These measures have tarnished Kuwait's reputation as the most politically progressive of the GCC states The years of political paralysis also have contributed to economic stagnation relative to Kuwait's more economically vibrant Gulf neighbors such as Qatar and the United Arab Emirates UAE

Kuwait Congressional Service, Createspace Independent Pub, 2017-03-12 Kuwait remains pivotal to U S efforts to secure the Persian Gulf region because of its consistent cooperation with U S strategy and operations in the region and its proximity to both Iran and Iraq Kuwait and the United States have a formal Defense Cooperation Agreement DCA under which the United States maintains forces and prepositioned military equipment in Kuwait These forces contribute to U S efforts to project power and otherwise operate in the region including to combat the Islamic State Kuwait receives no U S foreign assistance and has offset some of the costs of U S operations in the region since Iraq's 1990 invasion of Kuwait On regional issues Kuwait usually but not always acts in concert with its allies in the Gulf Cooperation Council GCC Saudi Arabia Kuwait UAE Qatar Bahrain and Oman In March 2011 Kuwait supported the GCC military intervention to help Bahrain's government suppress an uprising by the majority Shiite population but it sent only largely symbolic naval ships and not ground forces Kuwait's leadership along with that of Saudi Arabia and UAE sees Muslim Brotherhood related organizations as a potential domestic threat and all three countries supported the Egyptian military's July 2013 removal of elected president and senior Muslim Brotherhood leader Mohammad Morsi Kuwait is participating militarily in the Saudi led coalition that is trying to defeat the Shiite Houthi rebel movement in Yemen but has also focused on trying to forge a diplomatic solution to that conflict Kuwait has supported U S efforts to contain Iran and has periodically arrested Kuwaiti Shiites that the government says are spying for Iran but it also engages Iran at high levels including on the Yemen conflict As part of this engagement in mid February 2017 Iran's President Hassan Rouhani visited Kuwait and the other GCC state that consistently engages Iran the Sultanate of Oman Kuwait has generally refrained from offering its own proposals to resolve the Israeli Palestinian dispute Kuwait supports U S led efforts to combat the Islamic State organization by hosting the operational command center for U S led Operation Inherent Resolve OIR and allowing U S and partner forces to use its military facilities but it is not participating militarily in OIR Some U S Kuwait differences linger over Kuwait's apparent failure to prevent wealthy Kuwaitis from raising funds for extreme Islamist rebels in Syria or elsewhere Kuwait's political system and political culture has been widely viewed as a regional model It has successfully incorporated secular and Islamist political factions both Shiite and Sunni for many decades However Kuwait experienced political turmoil during 2006 2013 initially manifesting as parliamentary opposition to Sabah family political dominance but later broadening to visible public unrest in 2012 2013 over the ruling family's power and privileges Parliamentary elections in July 2013 produced a National Assembly amenable to working with the ruling family but the elections held on November 26 2016 saw a return to political strength of Islamist and liberal opponents of the Sabah family

who held sway in earlier Assemblies The government also has increasingly imprisoned and revoked the citizenship of social media critics for insulting the Amir tarnishing Kuwait s reputation for political tolerance On the other hand Kuwait has made increased efforts to curb trafficking in persons causing the State Department to upgrade Kuwait s rating in the 2016 report on that issue Years of political paralysis also have contributed to economic stagnation relative to Kuwait s more economically vibrant Gulf neighbors such as Qatar and the United Arab Emirates UAE As are the other GCC states Kuwait is also struggling with the consequences of the sharp fall in oil prices since mid 2014

The Resilience of Parliamentary Politics in Kuwait Courtney Freer,2024 The first English language political history of Kuwaiti parliament this book provides an unprecedented holistic treatment of grassroots contemporary Kuwaiti politics in English in over two decades incorporating the country s political dynamics into broader debates about the limits of authoritarianism and the practice of democracy in the Arab world particularly in oil wealthy states Author Courtney Freer uses the lens of parliamentary elections as a means of understanding the political ideologies that have dominated in Kuwait since independence As such it situates the dynamics of Kuwaiti politics within broader political science debates about whether democratic institutions in hybrid regimes are meaningful arenas for popular contestation or only serve to enhance autocratic rule Given the varying portrayals of Kuwait as robust authoritarianism upgraded authoritarianism or a noteworthy site of democratic participation The Resilience of Parliamentary Politics in Kuwait Parliament Rentierism and Society focuses on the ideologies that have mobilized political blocs rather than solely focusing on the institutions of political power themselves Freer includes extensive fieldwork and the use of Arabic and English primary sources to assess and examine the institutional setting that Kuwait presents and traces the dominant ideological strands in the country considering the comparative mobilizational potential of ascriptive identities like tribe and sect

US Democracy Promotion in the Middle East Dionysis Markakis,2015-08-27 US Democracy Promotion in the Middle East seeks to explore the changes in US strategy towards democracy promotion in the Middle East during the Clinton and Bush administrations with a particular focus on Egypt Iraq and Kuwait At a time of regional turmoil and political reform the topic of democracy promotion has never been more pertinent We are witnessing the emergence of popular movements that are challenging authoritarian governments long supported by the US Tracing the contours of the ongoing transition in US policy in the Middle East this book critically deconstructs the strategy of democracy promotion on both a theoretical and empirical level By formulating and applying an analytical framework derived from a Gramscian approach Markakis seeks to propose a re evaluation of what US foreign policy in the Middle East truly constitutes critiquing both the ideological foundations of the strategy as well as the implementation This book will provide a solid foundation for the analysis of US policy and in particular the strategy of democracy promotion at this time of momentous transition across the region

Die Ölversorgungssicherheitspolitik der USA und der VR China Stephan Liedtke,2018-12-14 Stephan Liedtke untersucht die weltweite lversorgungssicherheitspolitik der USA und der VR China Er

zeigt welche außenpolitischen Maßnahmen die beiden mächtigsten Staaten der Welt einsetzen um ihre Versorgungssicherheit zu erhalten und stabile Preise für die Produktion den Bezug und den sicheren physischen Transport von ausländischem Öl zu fördern. Geleitet wird die empirische Untersuchung durch ein theoretisches Modell für die Analyse angebotsorientierter Energieaußenpolitik, das einen ersten Beitrag zur theoretischen Verortung von Energieaußenpolitik leistet und künftig in vergleichbaren Forschungsansätzen für systematische und theoriegeleitete Studien genutzt werden kann. *US-Iran Political and Economic Relations Handbook - Strategic information and Developments* IBP, Inc., 2018-02-27 2011 Updated Reprint Updated Annually US Iran Political Economic Relations Handbook Iraq Christopher M. Blanchard, 2010-11 Provides information about the current perspectives and policies of Iraq's neighbors analyzes potential regional responses to renewed violence and longer term stabilization efforts discusses shared concerns and U.S. long term regional interests and reviews U.S. policy options for responding to various contingencies Contents 1 Common Questions Unique Concerns The Regional Strategic Balance and Political Stability Sectarian and Ethnic Politics and Violence Transnational and Nationalist Terrorism Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons 2 Iraq's Future 3 Iraq's Neighbors Iran Turkey Saudi Arabia Syria Jordan Kuwait and the Gulf Cooperation Council States 4 Issues for Congress Charts and tables The Armed Forces: Instrument of Peace, Strength, Development and Prosperity Joseph Babatunde Fagoyinbo, 2013-05-28 Across the ages technological developments have been accelerated by the military. This results from the fact that able bodied vibrant youths are generally involved and are also exposed to high tech training prevailing at their times for assignments defence and security that are essential but not desired. They form the Armed Forces for the nations. Such brilliant military officers like Caesar and Napoleon made their marks and in contemporary times the Armed Forces of United States France Britain Australia etc are making remarkable contributions to technological developments. Such infrastructure as the Internet the GPS and the cell phones are products that have significant military contributions. This book scans across the major regions of the world highlights the efforts of representative countries in the regions and observes that nations that have harnessed the efforts of their Armed Forces have progressively developed. It is also observed that developments in America and Europe though not entirely dependent on their Armed Forces have been greatly affected by their efforts. In Asia such countries as the People's Republic of China Brazil India Pakistan and Singapore utilise the human and material resources within the Armed Forces for national growth and cohesion. Development effort is least in the African Region except South Africa and Egypt notwithstanding the high potentials as exhibited by Nigeria's Armed Forces. Although attempts to industrialise through the Armed Forces may be able to create economic development for developing nations such factors as historical background economic resources political climate government policies and infrastructure are equally important. Economic development programme of an aspiring country should i promote education and access to knowledge ii aspire to economic self sufficiency in economic power iii allow and promote private sector and foreign participation in defence production research and development iv commit itself to the

establishment and support of defence industries v indigenise defence programmes establish a balance between military and economic development and vi mobilise the nation s economy through technology partnership with the private sector and foreign investors

Iraq and the Gulf States Jon B. Alterman,2007 Persian Gulf 2021-22 Sameena Hameed,Md. Muddassir Quamar,P. R. Kumaraswamy,2022-11-11 The Persian Gulf 2021 22 is the ninth in the annual Persian Gulf Series published by MEI ND It is a detailed analysis of India s bilateral relations with the nine countries in the Persian Gulf region and the Gulf Cooperation Council GCC and focuses on the developments of 2020 and 2021 It offers a comprehensive account of the internal politics economic situations foreign policy security challenges and social developments in the Persian Gulf countries and India s strategic political economic and cultural engagements with the region The book also offers policy recommendations for India based on the current state of affairs

Of Empires and Citizens Amaney A. Jamal,2012-09-09 In the post Cold War era why has democratization been slow to arrive in the Arab world This book argues that to understand support for the authoritarian status quo in parts of this region and the willingness of its citizens to compromise on core democratic principles one must factor in how a strong U S presence and popular anti Americanism weakens democratic voices Examining such countries as Jordan Kuwait Morocco Palestine and Saudi Arabia Amaney Jamal explores how Arab citizens decide whether to back existing regimes regime transitions and democratization projects and how the global position of Arab states shapes people s attitudes toward their governments While the Cold War s end reduced superpower hegemony in much of the developing world the Arab region witnessed an increased security and economic dependence on the United States As a result the preferences of the United States matter greatly to middle class Arab citizens not just the elite and citizens will restrain their pursuit of democratization rationalizing their backing for the status quo because of U S geostrategic priorities Demonstrating how the preferences of an international patron serve as a constraint or an opportunity to push for democracy Jamal questions bottom up approaches to democratization which assume that states are autonomous units in the world order Jamal contends that even now with the overthrow of some autocratic Arab regimes the future course of Arab democratization will be influenced by the perception of American reactions Concurrently the United States must address the troubling sources of the region s rising anti Americanism

Kuwait Kenneth Katzman,2015 This report looks at Kuwait s relationships with its neighbors in the Persian Gulf and its own political system which has been in turmoil since 2006

The Foreign Policy of Smaller Gulf States Máté Szalai,2021-09-27 This book studies how smaller Gulf states managed to increase their influence in the Middle East oftentimes capitalising on their smallness as a foreign policy tool By establishing a novel theoretical framework the complex model of size this study identifies specific ways in which material and perceptual smallness affect power identity regime stability and leverage in international politics The small states of the Gulf Bahrain Kuwait Oman Qatar and the United Arab Emirates managed to build up considerable influence in regional politics over the last decade although their size is still considered an essential irresolvable weakness which makes them secondary

actors to great powers such as Saudi Arabia or Iran Breaking down explicit and implicit biases towards largeness the book examines specific case studies related to foreign and security policy behaviour including the Gulf wars the Arab Uprisings the Gulf rift and the Abraham Accords Analysing the often neglected small Gulf states the volume is an important contribution to international relations theory making it a key resource for students and academics interested in Small State Studies Gulf studies and the political science of the Middle East **Iran and the Security Order in the Persian Gulf** Javad

Heiran-Nia,2024-07-23 This book examines the security arrangements of the Persian Gulf with a particular focus on Iran s security plans since the beginning of the Islamic Revolution and follows it during Hassan Rouhani presidency The book provides responses to the questions regarding the security plans of the Islamic Republic of Iran vis a vis the Persian Gulf and why the plans of the Rouhani government in this regard have not been welcomed by the countries of the region It also analyses the security approach to establish comprehensive and lasting security in this region Highlighting the importance of Iran s plans during Rouhani s presidency the author indicates that it provides a codified and clear solution for achieving security in the region from the viewpoint of Iran These plans have come closer to the logic of realism and has moved away from the idealism of the past plans Seeking to create a balance against other actors in the region Iran s plans are not welcomed by the region s countries because it seeks to bring other actors such as Russia and China to the Persian Gulf in order to balance against the United States The book designs a security model for sustainable security in the Persian Gulf and how to achieve a model for regional dialogue Comparing the transition to realistic logic in relation to other Iranian plans regarding the Persian Gulf this book offers an innovative analysis of Iran s plans for the security of the Persian Gulf It will be of interest to researchers in political science International Relations political geography regional studies security studies and Middle East Studies **Disjointed Ways, Disunified Means** Lewis G. Irwin,2012 Remarkably ambitious in its audacity and

scope NATO s irregular warfare and nation building mission in Afghanistan has struggled to meet its nonmilitary objectives by most tangible measures Put directly the Alliance and its partners have fallen short of achieving the results needed to create a stable secure democratic and self sustaining Afghan nation a particularly daunting proposition given Afghanistan s history and culture the region s contemporary circumstances and the fact that no such country has existed there before Furthermore given the central nature of U S contributions to this NATO mission these shortfalls also serve as an indicator of a serious American problem as well Specifically inconsistencies and a lack of coherence in the U S Government s strategic planning processes and products as well as fundamental flaws in the U S Government s structures and systems for coordinating and integrating the efforts of its various agencies are largely responsible for this adverse and dangerous situation This book explores these strategic and interagency shortfalls while proposing potential reforms that would enable the United States to achieve the strategic coherence and genuine unity of effort that will be needed in an era of constrained resources and emerging new threats Publisher s website **US-Kuwaiti Relations, 1961-1992** Chookiat

Panaspornprasit,2004-08-02 After being granted full independence in 1961 Kuwait began its tumultuous relationship with the US This book sets out to investigate this alliance within the frameworks of a small state and influence and in particular under the US presidents Carter Reagan and Bush The political diplomatic and military aspects are examined which have both stalled and enhanced the bilateral relationship at different times and events The relationship between the two countries has not always been a straightforward one Kuwait overshadowed by its bigger neighbour Saudi Arabia was regarded as a derivative interest by the US and its role within the region more often than not underestimated Shedding new light on this key political alliance the book details how this uneasy relationship evolved while Kuwait maintained its independent foreign policy which contradicted US national interest Illuminating and informative it is essential reading for anyone with an interest in Middle East politics and international relations ISR and the Gulf The International Institute for Strategic Studies

(IISS),2020-04-22 Intelligence surveillance and reconnaissance ISR is today a core capability for the modern military in peacetime and in war ISR is and will remain a key enabler in the Gulf region in ongoing conflicts There is still a reliance on the United States and its ISR systems deployed in the Gulf to facilitate ongoing operations and to provide situational awareness at the tactical operational and strategic levels However even US ISR is finite and there is growing demand for its resources in other regions The Gulf Cooperation Council states have some ISR capacity but this needs further development and improved exploitation to better address regional needs Written by a team of IISS specialists ISR the Gulf An Assessment considers the meaning of and requirement for intelligence surveillance and reconnaissance in the context of the region It examines the military needs and industrial aspirations of the Gulf Arab states regarding ISR and the opportunities and risks these present The report is a companion work to the Institute s Missile Defence Cooperation in the Gulf and is similarly intended to help provide the basis for informed decision making to support improved security in the region **ABD'nin**

Suriye Politikası ve Bölgesel Etkileri Özdemir Akbal, **Criminal Jurisdiction over Armed Forces Abroad** Rain Liivoja,2017-09-28 Rain Liivoja explores why and to what extent armed forces personnel who commit offences abroad are prosecuted under their own country s laws After clarifying several conceptual uncertainties in the doctrine of jurisdiction and immunities he applies the doctrine to the extraterritorial deployment of service personnel Comparing the law and practice of different states the author shows the sheer breadth of criminal jurisdiction that countries claim over their service personnel He argues that such claims disclose a discrete category of jurisdiction with its own scope and rationale which can be justified as a matter of international law By distinguishing service jurisdiction as a distinct category the analysis explains some of the peculiarities of military criminal law and also provides a basis for extending national criminal law to private military contractors serving the state This book is essential for scholars and practitioners in international and criminal law especially in military contexts

Kuwait Governance Security And U S Policy Crs Reports Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a global driven by information and connectivity, the energy of words has be evident than ever. They have the ability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such could be the essence of the book **Kuwait Governance Security And U S Policy Crs Reports**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep to the significance of words and their impact on our lives. Published by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall effect on readers.

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