

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES  
DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE  
BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE  
Quezon City

May 21, 2018

**REVENUE MEMORANDUM ORDER NO. 23-2018**

**SUBJECT :** Prescribing Policies, Guidelines and Procedures in the Availment of the Eight Percent (8%) Income Tax Rate Option for Individuals Earning from Self-Employment and/or Practice of Professions

**TO :** All Internal Revenue Officials, Employees and Others Concerned

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**I. Objective**

This Order is being issued to prescribe policies, guidelines and procedures in availing the eight percent (8%) income tax rate option of individuals earning from self-employment/business and/or practice of profession relative to the implementation of the Republic Act No. 10963, otherwise known as "Tax Reform for Acceleration and Inclusion (TRAIN) Act".

**II. Policies and Guidelines**

**Eight Percent (8%) Income Tax Rate Option for Individuals**

1. In general, income of self-employed individuals (includes Single Proprietors, Professionals and Mixed Income Earners) is subject to the graduated income tax rates as provided under Section 24 (A)(2)(a) of the NIRC, as amended.
2. Self-employed individuals earning income purely from self-employment/business and/or practice of profession whose gross sales and/or receipts and other non-operating income does not exceed the Value-Added Tax (VAT) threshold of Three Million Pesos (P 3,000,000.00) shall have the option to avail of the following:
  - a. Graduated income tax rates as provided under Section 24 (A)(2)(a) of the NIRC, as amended; or
  - b. Eight percent (8%) tax on gross sales or receipts and other non-operating income in excess of Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Pesos (P 250,000.00) in lieu of the graduated income tax rates and percentage tax under Section 116 under the NIRC, as amended.
3. Individuals earning income both from compensation and from self-employment (business or practice of profession) or Mixed Income Earners shall apply the following income tax rates:
  - 3.1 The compensation income shall be subject to graduated income tax rates as provided under Section 24 (A)(2)(a) of the NIRC, as amended; and
  - 3.2 The income from business or practice of profession shall be subject to the following:
    - a. If the gross sales/receipts and other non-operating income do not exceed the VAT threshold, the individual has the option to be taxed at:
      - i. Graduated income tax rates as provided under Section 24 (A)(2)(a) of the NIRC, as amended; or

# Memorandum Grade 1 economics December 2014

**Cameron Ross**



## **Memorandum Grade1economics December 2014:**

**Class and Group Actions in Arbitration** Bernard Hanotiau, Eric A. Schwartz, 2016-09-23 Several decades ago a typical arbitration would involve one claimant against one respondent. Over the years more and more cases involve several claimants against several respondents. Today one third of all international ICC arbitrations seem to involve multiparty cases, multi contract cases involving multiple contracts, multiple parties. The evolution has continued and the debate today is whether it would be possible for a class of people in the same situation or a group of citizens having the same interest to start one single arbitration procedure as a group or as a class. This publication examines the complex issues involved in class or group arbitration on a comparative law basis. Is there a place for such proceedings within the framework of the arbitration process? Class action procedures as developed in the United States court system and more recently in Canada are almost nonexistent in Europe. The European Commission has advocated collective redress as an important means of access to justice but class actions have found little enthusiasm in the Member States. The book highlights the lessons which have been learned from the experience of cases in the US and in Europe. What does the future hold for class collective and mass arbitrations? Are they a marginal phenomenon or has their potential yet to be realized? What are possible solutions to the issues that have been encountered? Can we expect to see more of such arbitrations in the future? Written by arbitrators, academics and practitioners, this Dossier will provide the answers to these questions and many more.

*New Urban Management: Attracting Value Flows to Branded Hubs* A. Anttiroiko, 2015-06-02 New Urban Management discusses how the logic of economic flows poses a challenge to local governments throughout the world. The book argues that the increased fluidity in economic life must have its reflection in local economic development policy.

**New Financial Ethics** Aloy Soppe, 2016-12-08 Following the internationalisation, globalisation and deregulation of the financial market over the last few decades, the financial sector has evolved from a servicing industry into an initiating and leading sector in the international industrialised economy. The power of the financial sector, including Credit Rating Agencies, determines the creditworthiness of companies and countries. Today's financial sector dominates instead of serving the real economy, which puts substantial pressure on all the agencies involved, not least the banks, to make the profits that will drive economic growth. As a result of this pressure, moral conduct in the financial sector has been put under severe strain. This book examines the experience of the recent financial crisis and argues that a firmer ethical grounding for the financial sector is required to prevent the crisis being repeated. The book offers a model for making judgements on financial markets, institutions and products. The model is built on seven major criteria which are examined in depth: Justice, Nature, Sustainability, Legality, Risk and Return, the Stakeholder model and Monism. This multidisciplinary approach integrates philosophy, economics and law to arrive at a new normative approach to financial ethics. This book is a must read for finance students at academic levels but also for professionals in the financial sector who can be helped by implementing the model of NFE in solving financial dilemmas.

**Marx, Veblen, and the Foundations of**

**Heterodox Economics** Tae-Hee Jo, Frederic Lee, 2015-07-30 John F Henry is an eminent economist who has made important contributions to heterodox economics drawing on Adam Smith Karl Marx Thorstein Veblen and John Maynard Keynes His historical approach offers radical insights into the evolution of ideas ideologies and theories giving rise to and or induced by the changes in capitalist society Essays collected in this festschrift not only evaluate John Henry s contributions in connection to Marx s and Veblen s theories but also apply them to the socio economic issues in the 21st century In Part I leading heterodox economists in the traditions of Marxism Post Keynesianism and Institutionalism critically examine Marx s and Veblen s theoretical frameworks and their connections to each other that have become the foundations of heterodox economics Chapters in Part II showcase alternative theoretical explanations inspired by Marx Veblen and Henry Topics in this Part include financial crisis financialization capital accumulation economics teaching and the historical relationship between money and class society Part III is devoted to John Henry s heterodox economics encapsulated in his farewell lecture interview and bibliography Essays in this book individually and collectively make an important point that the history of economic thought or historical analysis of economic theory and policy is an integral part of developing heterodox economics as an alternative theoretical framework Anyone who is troubled by the recurring failure of capitalism as well as mainstream economics will find this book well worth reading

**Research Handbook on Modern Legal Realism** Shauhin Talesh, Elizabeth Mertz, Heinz Klug, 2021-03-26 This insightful Research Handbook provides a definitive overview of the New Legal Realism NLR movement reaching beyond historical and national boundaries to form new conversations Drawing on deep roots within the law and society tradition it demonstrates the powerful virtues of new legal realist research and its attention to the challenges of translation between social science and law It explores an impressive range of contemporary issues including immigration policing globalization legal education and access to justice concluding with an examination of how different social science disciplines intersect with NLR

*Injustice* Danny Dorling, 2015-06-03 In the five years since the first edition of *Injustice* there have been devastating increases in poverty hunger and destitution in the UK Globally the richest 1% have never held a greater share of world wealth while the share of most of the other 99% has fallen in the last five years with more and more people in debt especially the young Economic inequalities will persist and continue to grow for as long as we tolerate the injustices which underpin them This fully rewritten and updated edition revisits Dorling s claim that Beveridge s five social evils are being replaced by five new tenets of injustice elitism is efficient exclusion is necessary prejudice is natural greed is good and despair is inevitable By showing these beliefs are unfounded Dorling offers hope of a more equal society We are living in the most remarkable and dangerous times With every year that passes it is more evident that *Injustice* is essential reading for anyone concerned with social justice and wants to do something about it

**Creating an Ecological Society** Fred Magdoff, Chris Williams, 2017-05-29 Aiming squarely at replacing capitalism with an ecologically sound and socially just society Magdoff and Williams provide accounts of how a new world can be created from the ashes of

the old They show that it is possible to envision and create a society that is genuinely democratic equitable and ecologically sustainable And possible not one moment too soon for society to change fundamentally and be brought into harmony with nature From publisher description      *The Law and Economics of Article 102 TFEU* Robert O'Donoghue KC,Jorge Padilla,2020-09-03 A reference book in this area of EU competition law and a must have companion for academics enforcers and practitioners alike as well as EU and national judges Judge Nils Wahl Court of Justice of the European Union This seminal text offers an authoritative and integrated treatment of the legal and economic principles that underpin the application of Article 102 TFEU to the behaviour of dominant firms Traditional concerns of monopoly behaviour such as predatory pricing refusals to deal excessive pricing tying and bundling discount practices and unlawful discrimination are treated in detail through a review of the applicable economic principles the case law and decisional practice and more recent economic and legal writings In addition the major constituent elements of Article 102 TFEU such as market definition dominance effect on trade and applicable remedies are considered at length The third edition involves a net addition of over 250 pages with a substantial new chapter on Abuses In Digital Platforms an extensively revised chapter on standards and virtually all chapters incorporating substantial revisions reflecting key cases such as Intel MEO Google Android Google Shopping AdSense and Qualcomm      Indian Immigrant Women and Work Ramya Vijaya,Bidisha Biswas,2016-11-03 In recent years interest in the large group of skilled immigrants coming from India to the United States has soared However this immigration is seen as being overwhelmingly male Female migrants are depicted either as family migrants following in the path chosen by men or as victims of desperation forced into the migrant path due to economic exigencies This book investigates the work trajectories and related assimilation experiences of independent Indian women who have chosen their own migratory pathways in the United States The links between individual experiences and the macro trends of women work immigration and feminism are explored The authors use historical records previously unpublished gender disaggregate immigration data and interviews with Indian women who have migrated to the US in every decade since the 1960s to demonstrate that independent migration among Indian women has a long and substantial history Their status as skilled independent migrants can represent a relatively privileged and empowered choice However their working lives intersect with the gender constraints of labor markets in both India and the US Vijaya and Biswas argue that their experiences of being relatively empowered yet pushing against gender constraints in two different environments can provide a unique perspective to the immigrant assimilation narrative and comparative gender dynamics in the global political economy Casting light on a hidden but steady stream within the large group of skilled immigrants to the United States from India this book will be of interest to researchers in the fields of political economy anthropology and sociology including migration race class ethnic and gender studies as well as Asian studies      **Chains of Finance** Diane-Laure Arjaliès,Philip Grant,Iain Hardie,Donald MacKenzie,Ekaterina Svetlova,2017-06-23 Investment is no longer a matter of individual savers directly choosing which

shares or bonds to buy Rather most of their money flows through a chain an often extended sequence of intermediaries What goes on in that chain is of huge importance The world's investment managers who are now almost as well paid as top bankers control assets equivalent in value to around a year of total global economic output In *Chains of Finance* five social scientists discuss the ways in which the intermediaries in the chain influence each other channel the flows of savers' money enhance investment decisions and form audiences for each other's performances of financially competent selves The central argument of the book is that investment management is fashioned profoundly by the opportunities and constraints this chain creates Whether chains constrain or enable however they always entangle tying intermediaries to each other silently and profoundly shaping the investment management industry *Chains of Finance* is a novel analysis that will make students social scientists financial professionals and regulators looking at the workings of financial markets in a new light A must read for anyone looking for insights into the decision making processes of investment managers and those influenced by and working for them

**State against Civil Society** Cameron Ross, 2017-10-02 Over the period December 2011 July 2013 a tidal wave of mass protests swept through the Russian capital and engulfed scores of cities and regions These demonstrations came as a great shock to the Russian political establishment After decades of passive acceptance of the status quo it appeared that civil society was at last awakening The protests came in the wake of the Arab Spring revolts which toppled authoritarian dictators in Tunisia Egypt and Libya However by the end of 2013 the number of mass protests in Russia and their size had declined precipitously President Putin on returning to office in 2012 had quickly regained the upper hand over the protestors This book examines the reasons for the rise and fall of the mass protests in the Russian Federation Internationally renowned experts in the field of Russian politics from Russia and the UK provide important new insights into the nature of the mass opposition movement the non systemic opposition its strengths and its weaknesses A key novel aspect of the study is its focus on the national and regional dimensions of the protest movement and its class and ethnic dimensions This book was published as a special issue of *Europe Asia Studies*

*An Endogenous Theory of Property Rights* Peter Ho, 2018-10-15 From a neo liberal neo classical paradigm secure formal and private property rights are crucial to fostering sustained development Institutions that fail to respond to shifting socio economic opportunities are thus forced to make new arrangements The enigma is posed by developments on the ground Why would the removal of authoritarian institutions during the Arab Spring or Iraq War not increase market efficiency but rather cause the reverse while China and India despite persisting insecure informal and common institutions featured sustained growth This collection posits that understanding these paradoxes requires a refocusing from form to function detached from normative assumptions about institutional appearance In so doing three things are accomplished First starting from case studies on land it is ascertained that the argument can be meaningfully extended to labour capital and beyond Second the argument validates the Credibility Thesis that is once institutions persist they fulfil a function Third the collection studies development broadly construed by including the modes of

production and beyond the rural and urban the developed and developing This is why it reviews property rights from China and India to Turkey Mexico and Malaysia covering issues such as customary rights and privatization mining and pastoralism dam building and irrigation but also state owned banks trade unions and notaries This book was originally published as a special issue of The Journal of Peasant Studies

**Demolition Agenda** Thomas O. McGarity, 2022-05-17 The first comprehensive account of the Trump administration's efforts to destroy our government institutions by the man Ralph Nader says writes authoritatively and with revealing detail about important topics that few others cover Tom McGarity writes authoritatively and with revealing detail about important topics that few others cover Ralph Nader Koch Industries spent 3.1 million in the first three months of the Trump administration largely to ensure confirmation of Scott Pruitt as head of the EPA By July 2018 more than sixteen federal inquiries were pending into Pruitt's mismanagement and corruption But Pruitt was just the first in a long line of industry friendly incompetent and destructive agency heads put in place by the Trump administration in its effort to dismantle the federal government's protective edifice Remember Secretary of the Interior Ryan Zinke who before he faced eighteen separate federal inquiries and was fired made a deal with Halliburton to build a brewery on land that Zinke owned in Montana Or how about Transportation Secretary Elaine Chao who rescinded requirements that high hazard trains install special braking systems weakened standards for storing natural gas and lengthened the hours that truck drivers could be on the road without a break even as she failed for two years to divest her interest in a road materials manufacturer And then there were Rick Perry Betsy DeVos Sonny Perdue Andrew Puzder the list goes on In an original and compelling argument Thomas McGarity shows how adding populists to the Republican's traditional base of free market ideologues and establishment Republicans allowed Trump to come dangerously close to achieving his goal of demolishing the programs that Congress put in place over the course of many decades to protect consumers workers communities children and the environment Finally McGarity offers a blueprint for rebuilding the protective edifice and restoring the power of the American government to offer all Americans better lives

**The Palgrave Encyclopedia of Peace and Conflict Studies** Oliver P. Richmond, Gözüm Visoka, 2022-06-21 This encyclopaedia provides a comprehensive overview of major theories and approaches to the study of peace and conflict across different humanities and social sciences disciplines Peace and conflict studies PCS is one of the major sub disciplines of international studies including political science and international relations and has emerged from a need to understand war related systems and concepts and how to respond to it afterward As a living reference work easily discoverable and searchable the Palgrave Encyclopedia of Peace and Conflict Studies offers solid material for understanding the foundational historical and contemporary themes concepts theories events organisations and frameworks concerning peace conflict security rights institutions and development The Palgrave Encyclopaedia of Peace and Conflict Studies brings together leading and emerging scholars from different disciplines to provide the most comprehensive and up to date resource on peace and conflict studies ever produced

*Tipping Point* Anuradha Kalhan, 2023-04-03 This

book sketches the history of political forces in modern India It begins defining these political categories of left right and far right with the usual reference to French Revolution for want of an indigenous equivalent and discusses movement of forces towards left or towards the right from the balance of socio political forces or status quo at a point of time in India It recalls historical facts uses chronological order for clarity and leaders names and political parties their world view and ideas of nation social groups they represented and their movements It progresses by reopening only a few windows to modern Indian history and looks at periods like the 1920 30s and 1970 80s when there were significant movements and consolidation of socio political forces to the right and far right At the late 1960s and early 1970s there were a series of policy proposals legislations to nationalize assets and launch direct attacks on poverty that marked a sharp turn to the leftist ideology in Delhi the central government of the time Following these a coalition of mostly right wing forces rose to challenge the government at the centre and succeeded This occurred in the context of heated Cold War geopolitics Taylor and Francis does not sell or distribute the print editions of this book in India Pakistan Nepal Bhutan Bangladesh and Sri Lanka **The Oxford**

**Handbook of Criminology** Alison Liebling, Shadd Maruna, Lesley McAra, 2017 Beginning with the history of criminology this updated and revised edition deals with topics as diverse as policing substance abuse juvenile crime statistics prisons victims and organised crime in Britain **Sports Finance 2018** Angel Barajas, Duane Rockerbie, 2019-10-16 Sports economics is a

relatively new field of research that is experiencing rapid growth in the economics literature The importance of the sports industry to economies coupled with the availability of financial and productivity data have made the study of sports economics a useful avenue for exploring research questions that have eluded mainstream economics fields The main goal of this Special Issue of the International Journal of Financial Studies is to encourage theoretical and applied research in sports economics which is of interest to both academics and practitioners For this purpose this Special Issue on Sports Finance invites papers on topics such as but not limited to salary determination ticket pricing revenue sharing salary caps competitive balance new stadium financing rival league behavior determinants of revenue television and media tournament prize structures financial distress in professional sports financial fair play financial control of sports clubs Third Party Ownership financial efficiency in professional sports budget constraints and sport performance financial information of sports ownership of professional sport clubs and Crowdfunding in sports Papers on both professional and amateur sports are welcome

*Patent Settlements in the Pharmaceutical Industry under US Antitrust and EU Competition Law* Amalia Athanasiadou, 2018-08-14 Reverse payment settlements or pay for delay agreements between originators and generic drug manufacturers create heated debates regarding the balance between competition and intellectual property law These settlements touch upon sensitive issues such as timely generic entry and access to affordable pharmaceuticals and also the need to preserve innovation incentives for originators and to strengthen the pipeline of life saving pharmaceuticals This book is one of the first to critically and comparatively analyse how such patent settlements and various other strategies employed



by the pharmaceutical industry are scrutinised by both United States US and European courts and enforcement authorities and to discuss the applicable legal tests and the main criteria used for their assessment The book s ultimate objective is to provide guidance to the pharmaceutical industry regarding the types of patent settlements strategies and conduct which may be problematic from US antitrust and European Union EU competition law perspectives and to assist practitioners in structuring settlements which are both efficient and compliant To this end an exhaustive legal analysis of some of the most controversial issues regarding pharmaceutical patent settlements is provided including the lengthy split among US Circuit Courts on the issue of pay for delay settlements its resolution by the US Supreme Court in *FTC v Actavis* and subsequent jurisprudence the decision of *Lundbeck v Commission* by the European General Court and the *Servier* decision of the European Commission the *Roche Novartis* decision of the European Court of Justice and the most important decisions by National Competition Authorities on pharma patent settlements in the EU an overview of other types of strategies such as product hopping and product reformulations no authorised generic commitments problematic side deals mechanisms affecting generic substitution the rejection of the scope of the patent test in both the US and the EU and the balancing of patent law and antitrust law considerations in the prevailing applicable tests the benefits of settlements and the main criteria for assessing their legitimacy under US antitrust and EU competition law The analysis provides concrete examples of both illegitimate and legitimate settlements and strategies emphasising on conduct that falls within a grey zone and on the circumstances and criteria under which such conduct could be deemed problematic from an antitrust perspective This book will serve as a valuable guide for pharmaceutical companies wishing to minimise the risk of engaging in conduct that could potentially infringe US antitrust and EU competition law It further aims to save courts and enforcement agencies and also practitioners and academics considerable time and resources by providing an exhaustive analysis of the relevant caselaw with the ultimate goal to increase legal certainty on the most controversial aspects of patent settlements in the pharmaceutical industry

**Four Threats** Suzanne Mettler, Robert C. Lieberman, 2020-08-11 A lively read about the cracks in the system What s more it offers some good ideas for how we might go about fixing them Jelani Cobb The New Yorker While many Americans despair of the current state of US politics most assume that our system of government and democracy itself are invulnerable to decay Yet when we examine the past we find that the United States has undergone repeated crises of democracy from the earliest days of the republic to the present In *Four Threats* Suzanne Mettler and Robert C Lieberman explore five moments in history when democracy in the US was under siege the 1790s the Civil War the Gilded Age the Depression and Watergate These episodes risked profound even fatal damage to the American democratic experiment From this history four distinct characteristics of disruption emerge Political polarization racism and nativism economic inequality and excessive executive power alone or in combination have threatened the survival of the republic but it has survived so far What is unique and alarming about the present moment in American politics is that all four conditions exist This convergence

marks the contemporary era as a grave moment for democracy By revisiting how earlier generations of Americans faced threats to the principles enshrined in the Constitution we can see the promise and the peril that have led us to today and chart a path toward repairing and renewing democracy Truly splendid even brilliant Sanford Levinson University of Texas School of Law Bracing well informed history Publishers Weekly We recommend this book to all citizens concerned about the fate of American democracy Steven Levitsky and Daniel Ziblatt bestselling authors of How Democracies Die     Structural Racism Stephen Menendian,2025-06-30 This book explains how racial inequality in the United States is produced and perpetuated and what should be done about it It develops the elusive concept of structural racism presenting a precise definition that is clear and comprehensible and illustrates how it operates methodically and rigorously Many other books are long on problems and short on solutions whereas this book develops the key principles that must ground a structural reform agenda and then presents a broad ranging set of interventions organized around ten themes that will reduce racial disparities while expanding opportunity for all Unlike most books on race which focus on a particular issue or sector this book is comprehensive in its scope encompassing the vital systems that shape racial inequality in contemporary American society from education and public schools to income and wealth disparities to housing and health care to policing and the criminal justice system As such this book is the ideal text for readers seeking to learn more about structural racial inequality in society how it came to be that way and what we should do about it while deepening our understanding and challenging many misguided or simplistic prevailing notions In a time of backlash to racial justice and growing doubts about racial equity initiatives this book is a timely and necessary entry A must read for advocates students policymakers and researchers alike

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