

HISTORY GRADE 12 NOTES

QUESTION 1: SOURCE-BASED SECTION

THE COLD WAR IN EUROPE

- Before the end of World War II, the Western European countries and the Soviet Union began to grow suspicious of each other.
- The lack of trust and co-operation between the USA and USSR in particular, led to what is commonly referred to as the Cold War.

What was the Cold War?

- The Cold War was a series of mounting tensions between the two super-powers, each representing differing ideologies.
- On the one hand the USA symbolised a capitalist, democratic system and the USSR or Russia, stood for the principles of communism and a one-party system of government.
- The struggles between the two sides, the East vs the West, was an indirect conflict and usually at considerable risk to global peace.
- At times, the cold war became 'warm' and threatened to develop into full scale, 'hot' war - but one of the two powers always backed down at the last minute and thus the cold war continued for a lengthy period.

Origins of the Cold War

- After World War II, the Allied Powers had several conferences to discuss the future of Germany and the reconstruction of Europe.
- In February 1945, the Yalta Conference was held in the Soviet Union and the following was decided upon by the Big Three (Russia, USA, and Britain):
 - That Germany be divided into four Zones of occupation - Russian, American, British and French.
 - Berlin, the capital of Germany, which was situated in the Russian Zone, be divided into four sections, one for each of the 4 major

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Professional Journal of the United States Army, 2017-03 From Sit-Ins to #revolutions Olivia Guntarik, Victoria Grieve-Williams, 2020-01-23 From Sit Ins to revolutions examines the evolution and growth of digital activism while at once outlining how scholars theorize and conceptualize the field through new methodologies As it closely examines the role that social and digital media play in enabling protests this volume probes the interplay between historical and contemporary protests emancipation and empowerment and online and offline protest activities Drawn from academic and activist communities the contributors look beyond often studied mass action events in the USA UK and Australia to also incorporate perspectives from overlooked regions such as Aboriginal Australia Thailand Mexico India Jamaica and Black America From illustrating the allure of political action to a closer look at how digital activists use new technologies to push toward reform From Sit Ins to revolutions promises to shed new light on key questions within activism from campaign organization and leadership to messaging and direct action *Military Review*, 2017 **Designing Mobility and Transport Services** Mike Tovey, Andree Woodcock, Jane Osmond, 2016-11-10 European cities increasingly face problems caused by transport and traffic For many people transport provision is unsatisfactory and current arrangements are leading to a deteriorating environment A fundamental problem is that our currently fragmented approach makes it difficult to understand fully the circumstances and needs of transport users In any overall approach public transport is a crucial component Designing Mobility and Transport Services shows how these issues can be addressed and resolved The development of an inclusive validated passenger experience measurement instrument is the first step in understanding the situation and thus tackling it It is needed if we are to create high quality user centred integrated accessible public transport services which are capable of attracting and retaining public transport users whilst meeting sustainability targets The METPEX research project was devised to tackle these issues Coordinated by Coventry University the METPEX consortium brought together 16 European partners from 12 countries The project s underlying rationale was the proposition that if transport operators and authorities were provided with a robust reliable and tailorable means of measuring the whole multimodal passenger journey they could improve service provision The book describes how such an improvement can be achieved to attract travellers out of their private vehicles thereby reducing congestion and pollution and increasing health and well being It provides a template for a creative approach and a meta design narrative in designing for transport systems to enhance mobility choices by improving the door to door journey and thus underpin sustainable transport initiatives *Tiger Check* Steven A. Fino, 2017-11 The fielding of automated flight controls and weapons systems in fighter aircraft from 1950 to 1980 challenged the significance ascribed to several of the pilots historical skillsets such as superb hand eye coordination required for aggressive stick and rudder maneuvering and perfect eyesight and crack marksmanship required for long range visual detection and destruction of the enemy Highly automated systems would proponents argued simplify the pilot s tasks while increasing his lethality in the air

thereby opening fighter aviation to broader segments of the population. However, these new systems often required new unique skills which the pilots struggled to identify and develop. Moreover, the challenges that accompanied these technologies were not restricted to individual fighter cockpits but rather extended across the pilots' tactical formations, altering the social norms that had governed the fighter pilot profession since its establishment. In the end, the skills that made a fighter pilot great in 1980 bore little resemblance to those of even thirty years prior, despite the precepts embedded within the myth of the fighter pilot. As such, this history illuminates the rich interaction between human and machine that often accompanies automation in the workplace. It is broadly applicable to other enterprises confronting increased automation, from remotely piloted aviation to Google cars. It should appeal to those interested in the history of technology and automation as well as the general population of military aviation enthusiasts.

Provided by publisher *Chinese and Global Financial Integration through Stock Connect* Flora Huang, 2023-10-19. This significant and timely book explores a novel market mechanism, Stock Connect, which gives mutual market access to Chinese and international investors and provides original analyses and fresh insights. This mechanism could become the new normal in future global financial integration. By examining this cross-border scheme from a regulatory perspective via a three-tiered analytical framework, investors, issuers, and regulators, this book unearths the profound implications of Stock Connect to local and global financial markets and the legal impediments to its implementation. It covers a broad range of topics in this cross-boundary investment channel, including an overview of four existing connectivity arrangements: Shanghai-Hong Kong, Shenzhen-Hong Kong, Shanghai-London, and China-Switzerland; the uniqueness of these connectivity arrangements; investor protection regulations of connect issuers; regulatory cooperation and enforcement; the impacts on local and global financial markets; the implications for the world market connectivity as well as the challenges and future of Stock Connect. This pioneering study will appeal to a broad range of readers who are interested in the on-going reshaping of international financial systems and China's emerging influence in the international financial order.

British Naval Intelligence through the Twentieth Century Andrew Boyd, 2020-08-30. This is the first comprehensive account of how intelligence influenced and sustained British naval power from the mid-nineteenth century, when the Admiralty first created a dedicated intelligence department, through to the end of the Cold War. It brings a critical new dimension to our understanding of British naval history in this period while setting naval intelligence in a wider context and emphasising the many parts of the British state that contributed to naval requirements. It is also a fascinating study of how naval needs and personalities shaped the British intelligence community that exists today and the concepts and values that underpin it. The author explains why and how intelligence was collected and assesses its real impact on policy and operations. It confirms that naval intelligence was critical to Britain's survival and ultimate victory in the two World Wars but significantly reappraises its role, highlighting the importance of communications intelligence to an effective blockade in the First and according Ultra less dominance compared to other sources in the Second. It reveals that coverage of Germany

before 1914 and of the three Axis powers in the interwar period was more comprehensive and effective than previously suggested and while British power declined rapidly after 1945 the book shows how intelligence helped the Royal Navy to remain a significant global force for the rest of the twentieth century and in submarine warfare especially in the second half of the Cold War to achieve influence and impact for Britain far exceeding resources expended This compelling new history will have wide appeal to all readers interested in intelligence and its crucial impact on naval policy and operations

The Protection and Conservation of Water Resources Hadrian F. Cook, 2017-03-13 This book is about water in Britain and in the world It is about water resources their conservation protection of water quality for human consumption and aquatic ecosystems Since the publication of the first edition in 1998 major political and regulatory changes have taken place this book provides a clear and comprehensive update of conservation and water resource management issues in the UK over the past two decades and in an expansion of its original UK perspective now includes examples of global best practice The UK's 2003 adoption of the EU Water Framework Directive has had enormous implications for the conservation and management of our water resources In 2016 with the UK's decision to leave the EU the governance scene is entering upon an unpredictable future regarding its major water resource policies The Protection and Conservation of Water Resources Second edition provides a clear and comprehensive update of conservation and water resource management issues Chapter 1 deals with sustainability and water policy outlines the issues and challenges and asks what is integrated water management Chapter 2 reviews water availability and sufficiency in Britain while Chapter 3 explores the dynamic between institutions and legislative framework Chapter 4 introduces the catchment approach and chapters 5 and 6 explore the issues of sustaining bulk supply and the imperatives of climate change Chapter 7 looks at the contemporary background to water quality issues and Chapter 8 provides case studies of catchment problems both urban and rural Chapter 9 describes solutions in land use change including technical fixes and their sustainability Chapter 10 is concerned with emerging governance arrangements and Chapter 11 takes a global view looking at successful examples around the world to find positive lessons from Europe north America and Australia

Green, Closed Loop, Circular Bio-Economy Charisios Achillas, Dionysis Bochtis, 2021-03-04 In recent years bioeconomy strategies have been implemented and adapted internationally In the bioeconomy materials are to a certain extent circular by nature However biomaterials may also be used in a rather linear way Lately a transition towards a circular economy a more restorative and regenerative economic model is being promoted worldwide A circular economy offers an alternative model aiming at doing more and better with less It is based on the idea that circulating matter and energy will diminish the need for new input Its concept lies in maintaining the value of products materials and resources for as long as possible and at the same time minimizing or even eliminating the amount of waste produced Focused on closing the loops a circular economy is a practical solution for promoting entrepreneurial sustainability economic growth environmental resilience and a better quality of life for all The most efficient way to close resource loops is to find value in

the waste Different modes of resource circulation may be applied e g raw materials by products human resources logistics services waste energy or water To that end this Special Issue seeks to contribute to the circular bioeconomy agenda through enhanced scientific and multidisciplinary knowledge to boost the performance efficiency of circular business models and support decision making within the specific field The Special Issue includes innovative technical developments reviews and case studies all of which are relevant to green closed loop circular bioeconomy

Churchill as Home Secretary Charles Stephenson, 2023-02-22 There can be few statesmen whose lives and careers have received as much investigation and literary attention as Winston Churchill Relatively little however has appeared which deals specifically or holistically with his first senior ministerial role that of Secretary of State for the Home Office This may be due to the fact that of the three Great Offices of State which he was to occupy over the course of his long political life his tenure as Home Secretary was the briefest The Liberal Government of which he was a senior figure had been elected in 1906 to put in place social and political reform Though Churchill was at the forefront of these matters his responsibility for domestic affairs led to him facing other major challenges departmentally this was a time of substantial commotion on the social front with widespread industrial and civil strife Even given that Home Secretaries never do have an easy time his period in office was thus marked by a huge degree of political and social turbulence The terms Tonyandy and Peter the Painter perhaps spring most readily to mind Rather less known is his involvement in one of the burning issues of the time female suffrage and his portrayal as the prisoners friend in terms of penal reform Aged 33 on appointment and the youngest Home Secretary since 1830 he became empowered to wield the considerable executive authority inherent in the role of one of His Majesty s Principal Secretaries of State and he certainly did not shrink from doing so There were of course commensurate responsibilities and how he shouldered them is worth examination

The Enigmatic Realm of **History P2 Memo September 2014**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

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