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FROM WAR TO DETERRENCE? ISRAEL-HEZBOLLAH CONFLICT SINCE 2006

Jean-Loup Samaan

U.S. ARMY WAR COLLEGE
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From War To Deterrence Israel Hezbollah Conflict Since 2006

Jonathan S. Lockwood



From War To Deterrence Israel Hezbollah Conflict Since 2006:

From War to Deterrence? Israel-Hezbollah Conflict Since 2006 Jean-Loup Samaan, Strategic Studies Institute, U. S. Army War College, 2014-06-14 The 2006 war between Israel and Hezbollah has generated a vast amount of academic and military studies including a number from the Strategic Studies Institute Specifically authors have tried to identify the new patterns of warfare through this conflict and sometimes have even called it the first illustration of hybrid war This new monograph by Dr Jean Loup Samaan does not look at the war itself but rather at its aftermath both in Israel and Lebanon It starts from an obvious paradox Despite the regional turmoil and the absence of a settlement between Israel and Hezbollah stability has prevailed since 2006 While over the same time frame the Middle East has been experiencing one of its most unpredictable periods in the last decades the border area between Israel and Lebanon has remained quiet Dr Samaan explains that this paradox can be understood through the use of deterrence theories *From War to Deterrence?* Jean-Loup Samaan, 2014 Over the last 7 years the border between Israel and Lebanon has remained quiet Against all odds in a Middle East experiencing tremendous challenges Israel and Hezbollah did not trigger a new conflict To understand this paradox the monograph explores the mechanisms of deterrence in the competition between both actors Based on original materials the author underlines the recent doctrinal innovations on both sides that engendered strategic stability in the area and he ventures thoughts on potential evolutions in the near future The findings of this monograph have implications for both scholars and practitioners First the history of Israel Hezbollah competition since the 2006 war is a revealing case on the making of a deterrence system between two adversaries It highlights the role of arms race both offensive and defensive means to create a kind of balance of terror as well as the importance of public messages and declaratory policies as seen through the Israeli Dahya concept or Hezbollah s propaganda Additionally the stand off between Israel and Hezbollah reached this level only through specific measures and conditions that can be reversed in the future In particular exogenous factors such as the unraveling of the Syrian civil war or the developments of the Iranian nuclear issue can jeopardize the equilibrium This also matters for the practitioners in the U S national security community This monograph ventured in particular to explain the potential ramifications of the crisis in Syria and the Iranian conundrum over the Israel Hezbollah struggle The current and future role of missiles and rockets in Hezbollah s strategic culture gives an important meaning to American Israeli cooperation in the field of missile defense system If a conflict was to occur again in the Levant given the readiness of both parties it is likely to be wider in its scale than the 2006 war This is the very reason why the U S Government needs to be fully aware of the inner logic of this conflict in order if necessary to rapidly identify the ways to deescalate the latter Related products Old and New Insurgency Forms is available here https://bookstore.gpo.gov/products/sku/008_000_01186_9 The Gulf Moment Arab Relations Since 2011 is available here https://bookstore.gpo.gov/products/sku/008_000_01137_1 The Real Rebalancing American Diplomacy and the Tragedy of President Obama s Foreign Policy is available here

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Israel's Long War with Hezbollah Raphael D. Marcus, 2018-10-01 The ongoing conflict between Israel and the Lebanese militant group Hezbollah is now in its fourth decade and shows no signs of ending Raphael D Marcus examines this conflict since the formation of Hezbollah during Israel's occupation of Lebanon in the early 1980s He critically evaluates events including Israel's long counterinsurgency campaign throughout the 1990s the Israeli withdrawal in 2000 the 2006 summer war and concludes with an assessment of current tensions on the border between Israel and Lebanon related to the Syrian civil war Israel's Long War with Hezbollah is both the first complete military history of this decade's long conflict and an analysis of military innovation and adaptation The book is based on unique fieldwork in Israel and Lebanon extensive research into Hebrew and Arabic primary sources and dozens of interviews Marcus conducted with Israeli defense officials high ranking military officers of the Israel Defense Forces IDF United Nations personnel a Hezbollah official and Western diplomats As an expert on organizational learning Marcus analyzes ongoing processes of strategic and operational innovation and adaptation by both the IDF and Hezbollah throughout the long guerrilla conflict His conclusions illuminate the dynamics of the ongoing conflict and illustrate the complexity of military adaptation under fire With Hezbollah playing an ongoing role in the civil war in Syria and the simmering hostilities on the Israel Lebanon border students scholars diplomats and military practitioners with an interest in Middle Eastern security issues Israeli military history and military innovation and adaptation can ill afford to neglect this book

From War to Deterrence? Israel-Hezbollah Conflict Since 2006 U. S. Army U.S. Army War College Press, Strategic Studies Institute, 2014-12-30 For 7 years now the border area between Israel and Lebanon has witnessed calm and stability At first sight this has all the appearances of a paradox The 2006 war between the Israeli Defense Forces IDF and the Lebanese organization Hezbollah was followed neither by a peace agreement nor by a mere diplomatic process Both sides prepared their forces to wage the next war and additionally have been confronted in past years to major changes in the distribution of power in the Middle East in the midst of the so called Arab Spring Against all odds the area comprising north Israel and south Lebanon remained very quiet these last months This book argues that the key to understand this paradox is the game of deterrence played by both Israel and Hezbollah Specifically an informal deterrence dialogue has been developing between Israel and Hezbollah and that strategic stability prevailed because of this indirect exchange Because both sides understood that a next round would be devastating and that each could not entirely eliminate the threat of retaliation in a first wave the solution has been to bargain deterrence meaning to deter the other party from attacking its homeland by pledging a full scale retaliation

Israel's Military Doctrine Ehud

Eilam, 2018-05-29 Israel's military doctrine was aimed at defeating powerful Arab militaries mostly those of Egypt, Syria and Jordan. In the years 1948-1982, Israel and Arab states had a series of wars, i.e. high intensity wars. Israel, since 1948, also dealt with guerrilla and terror attacks. Since 1982 and mostly in the last 15 years, Israel faced hybrid forces: Hamas and Hezbollah. Those groups are a mix between a conventional military and a guerrilla group. Israel fought against Hezbollah in Lebanon in 2006 and against Hamas in the Gaza Strip mostly in two wars in 2008-2009 and in 2014. This book begins with explaining Israel's national security policy. Then it focuses on how the IDF (Israel defense forces) had to adjust its doctrine and build up to confront hybrid forces by examining Israel's air and the ground corps and major issues such as offense and defense infrastructure and manpower. The IDF can inflict heavy casualties and damages to a hybrid foe. Yet destroying the latter is a tall order because Hezbollah and Hamas are too elusive; they hide inside populated areas etc. However, compared with past wars against Arab states, there is much less danger to Israel, let alone to its survival, since even a coalition between Hezbollah, Hamas and other groups can't defeat the IDF. Furthermore, since fighting a hybrid force is less demanding than running a high intensity war against an Arab state, then Israel does not rely that much on the United States in receiving weapon systems, ammunition and spare parts.

Triadic Coercion Wendy Pearlman, Boaz Atzili, 2018-10-16 In the post Cold War era, states increasingly find themselves in conflicts with nonstate actors. Finding it difficult to fight these opponents directly, many governments instead target states that harbor or aid nonstate actors using threats and punishment to coerce host states into stopping those groups. Wendy Pearlman and Boaz Atzili investigate this strategy, which they term triadic coercion. They explain why states pursue triadic coercion, evaluate the conditions under which it succeeds and demonstrate their arguments across seventy years of Israeli history. This rich analysis of the Arab-Israeli conflict, supplemented with insights from India and Turkey, yields surprising findings. Traditional discussions of interstate conflict assume that the greater a state's power compared to its opponent, the more successful its coercion. Turning that logic on its head, Pearlman and Atzili show that this strategy can be more effective against a strong host state than a weak one because host regimes need internal cohesion and institutional capacity to move against nonstate actors. If triadic coercion is thus likely to fail against weak regimes, why do states nevertheless employ it against them? Pearlman and Atzili's investigation of Israeli decision making points to the role of strategic culture. A state's system of beliefs, values and institutionalized practices can encourage coercion as a necessary response even when that policy is prone to backfire. A significant contribution to scholarship on deterrence, asymmetric conflict and strategic culture, *Triadic Coercion* illuminates an evolving feature of the international security landscape and interrogates assumptions that distort strategic thinking.

Mythologies Without End Jerome Slater, 2020-10-01 The history of modern Israel is a fiercely contested subject. From the Balfour declaration to the Six Day War to the recent assault on Gaza, ideologically charged narratives and counter narratives battle for dominance not just in Israel itself but throughout the world. In the United States and Israel, the Israeli cause is treated as the more righteous one, albeit with important

qualifiers and caveats In *Mythologies Without End* Jerome Slater takes stock of the conflict from its origins to the present day and argues that US policies in the region are largely a product of mythologies that are often flatly wrong For example the Israelis treatment of Palestinians after 1948 undermined its claim that it was a true democracy and the argument that Arab states refused to negotiate with Israel for decades is simply untrue Because of widespread acceptance of these myths in both the US and Israel the consequences have been devastating to all of the involved parties In fact the actual history is very nearly the converse of the mythology it is Israel and the US that have repeatedly lost discarded or even deliberately sabotaged many opportunities to reach fair compromise settlements of the Arab Israeli and Israeli Palestinian conflicts As Slater reexamines the entire history of the conflict from its onset at the end of WWI through the Netanyahu era he argues that a refutation of the many mythologies that is a necessary first step toward solving the Arab Israeli conflict Focusing on both the US role in the conflict and Israel s actions this book exposes the self defeating policies of both nations policies which have only served to prolong the conflict far beyond when it should have been resolved

Containment in the Middle East Ehud Eilam, 2019-11-01 National security affairs analyst Ehud Eilam examines the strategy of containment in the Middle East as it is currently pursued For the United States containment is a way to avoid war with Iran and thwart its nuclear weapons program For Israel it has been a way to prevent a confrontation with the Palestinians in both the Gaza Strip and the West Bank In other cases containment is meant to weaken a foe without starting a war as Israel did by bombing shipments of weapons to Hezbollah Containment was also part of the war in Syria because the West lacked the ability to overthrow Bashar al Assad though it cost the civilian population there dearly Egypt has been trying to contain both its enormous economic hardships and ISIS primarily in the Sinai Peninsula Ultimately Eilam provides important and timely insights into the Middle East s perennially fluid and volatile political environment His insights and analyses will be of interest not least in the corridors of power both here and abroad

Reconceptualizing Deterrence Elli Lieberman, 2013 This book offers a reconceptualisation of conventional deterrence theory and applies it to enduring rivalries in the Middle East The work argues that many of the problems encountered in the development of deterrence theory lay in the fact that it was developed during the Cold War when the immediate problem it had to address was how to prevent catastrophic nuclear wars The logic of nuclear deterrence compelled a preoccupation with the problem of stability over credibility however because the logic of conventional deterrence is different the solution of the tension between credibility and stability is achieved by deference to credibility due to the requirements of reputation and costly signaling This book aims to narrow the gap between theory and evidence It explores how a reconceptualization of the theory as a process that culminates in the internalization of deterrence within enduring rivalries is better suited to account for its final success a finding that has eluded deterrence theorists for long This interdisciplinary book will be of much interest to students of deterrence theory strategic studies international security Middle Eastern studies and IR in general

The Changing Ideology of Hezbollah Massaab Al-Aloosy, 2020-02-17

The project discusses Hezbollah's political ideology and how it evolves over time and the conditions that lead to the change of ideology. The author also examines Hezbollah's relationship with the patron states Syria and Iran. In contrast with major arguments in the literature, the book argues that political ideologies are not fixed and they evolve depending on a number of factors such as the change in context, major events like a civil war in the patron state, and most importantly when the change of ideology becomes linked to survival of the insurgency. This monograph will appeal to a wide range of audiences such as researchers, scholars, and graduate students in the fields of Middle Eastern studies, political studies, Islamism, and nationalism.

The Lockwood Analytical Method for Prediction (LAMP) Jonathan S. Lockwood, 2013-09-12. The Lockwood Analytical Method for Prediction (LAMP) is a systematic technique for predicting short-term unique behaviors using primarily qualitative empirical data. LAMP allows the analyst to predict the most likely outcomes for specific research questions across a wide range of intelligence problems such as cyber threats in the U.S., the possibility of an Al Qaeda attack, the likelihood of Iran providing nuclear capability to terrorist groups, or the future actions of the Mexican drug cartel. LAMP offers an innovative and powerful method for organizing all available information based on the perceptions of the national actors, using it to make relevant predictions as to which alternate future is most likely to occur at a given moment in time. Its transparent structure enables anyone to see how an analyst gets from point A to point B to produce an intelligence estimate. LAMP differs from other analytical techniques in that it is based on determining the relative probability of a range of alternate futures rather than attempting to determine the quantitative probability of their occurrence. After explaining its theoretical framework, the text leads the reader through the process of predictive analysis before providing practical case studies showing how LAMP is applied against real-world problems such as the possible responses of Israel, the U.S., and Lebanon to the behavior of Hezbollah or the competing visions of the future of Afghanistan. Evaluation of the method is provided with the case studies to show the effectiveness of the LAMP predictions over time. The book is complemented by a website with downloadable software for use by students of intelligence in conducting their own predictive analysis. It will be an essential tool for the analyst and the student not only for national security issues but also for competitive intelligence.

Understanding Near Crises and Escalation in World Politics Steven E. Lobell, Patrick James, Scott A. Silverstone, Victor Asal, Kyle Beardsley, Edward Gonzalez, Norrin M. Ripsman, 2025-07-31. This book introduces the near crisis phase of conflict and escalation. These time-sensitive disputes between states and even with violent non-state actors do not involve significant risk of military escalation at least in the moment. Investigating how and why some near crises escalate while others do not requires an explanation of the different dynamics of international disputes and the policy tools that states and international institutions can employ. We ask an expanded set of questions about specific cases and general patterns of conflict behavior such as why did Israeli leaders respond to Hezbollah's 2006 cross-border raid with escalation resulting in the Second Lebanon War while in previous instances the Israelis limited their retaliation? Why didn't the 2015 Iranian Ballistic Missile

Test or the 1995 Norwegian Black Brant Missile Launch escalate while the 2009 North Korea Missile Movement and the 1995 Taiwan Straits dispute tipped into a full blown crisis and why did the 2008 Russia Georgia conflict escalate from near crisis to war We use primary sources and newly created data on near crises to answer these questions and others The overall conclusion is that an ounce of prevention at the near crisis phase is worth a pound of cure in averting a full blown crisis or war This book will be of great interest to students of security studies conflict studies foreign policy and international relations

The Routledge Companion to Terrorism Studies Max Abrahms, 2024-11-05 Although the literature on terrorism is vast there are many holes in it This book helps to fill these lacunae with entries from top terrorism scholars and counterterrorism practitioners in the world Grouped thematically by terrorist actors conflict zones major attacks terrorist behaviors militant group dynamics terrorist consequences and counterterrorism approaches the entries cover a range of topics fundamental to understanding the contemporary terrorism threat and approaches to combating it Truly global in scope the book is an ideal reference for anyone interested in these topics from a variety of disciplinary perspectives Providing incisive analysis on timely topics related to terrorism and counterterrorism this volume will be essential reading for students scholars and practitioners in security studies

Iran's Foreign Policy After the Nuclear Agreement Farhad Rezaei, 2018-05-22 The book offers the first systematic account of Iran's foreign policy following the nuclear agreement JCPOA of July 14 2015 The author evaluates in what ways the JCPOA in conjunction with the dramatic changes taking shape in the international order have affected Iran's foreign policy Known as Normalizers the moderate leadership under President Hassan Rouhani had planned to normalize Iran's foreign relations by curtailing terrorism and reintegrate Iran into the community of nations Their hardline opponents the Principalists rejected the JCPOA as a tool of subjection to the West and insisted on exporting the Islamist revolution a source of much destabilization and terror in the region and beyond The project also analyzes the struggle between Normalizers and their hardline opponents with regards to global and regional issues and Iran's foreign policy towards global powers including the U S Russia EU and regional countries including Iraq Syria Israel Saudi Arabia and Turkey

Hezbollah James Worrall, Simon Mabon, Gordon Clubb, 2015-11-10 This detailed analysis follows the rise and evolution of Hezbollah from an Islamic resistance movement to its role as a governing force in Lebanon exploring the group's impact on the security and power dynamics in the Middle East This is the first book of its kind to offer a comprehensive study of Hezbollah providing an overview of the organization's key personalities events and structures over the past three decades Inspired by the latest terrorism research and contemporary developments in the Middle East the book reflects upon Hezbollah's religious foundations and its present role as a player in Middle East relations Chapters place Hezbollah within the Middle East security environment analyzing the rise of the Party of God within the context of Iranian inspired Shi'a activism examining the ideological underpinnings of the movement and addressing its dominant political position post Arab Spring This authoritative volume introduces the party's full range of activities including resistance

propaganda organized crime and educational facilities The content highlights Hezbollah's role as a social welfare provider specifically the types of aid given the source of financing for the endeavor and the challenge this role presents to the Lebanese state

The Routledge Handbook on Informal Urbanization Roberto Rocco, Jan van Ballegooijen, 2019-01-02 The Routledge Handbook on Informal Urbanization investigates the mutual relationship between the struggle for political inclusion and processes of informal urbanization in different socio political and cultural settings It seeks a middle ground between two opposing perspectives on the political meaning of urban informality The first the emancipatory perspective frames urban informality as a practice that fosters autonomy entrepreneurship and social mobility The other perspective more critical sees informality predominantly as a result of political exclusion inequality and poverty Do we see urban informality as a fertile breeding ground for bottom up democracy and more political participation Or is urban informality indeed merely the result of a democratic deficit caused by governing autocratic elites and ineffective bureaucracies This book displays a wide variety of political practices and narratives around these positions based on narratives conceived upon specific case cities It investigates how processes of urbanization are politicized in countries in the Global South and in transition economies The handbook explores 24 cities in the Global South as well as examples from Eastern Europe and East Asia with contributions written by a global group of scholars familiar with the cases often local scholars working in the cities analyzed who offer unique insight on how informal urbanization can be interpreted in different contexts These contributions engage the extreme urban environments under scrutiny which are likely to be the new laboratories of 21st century democracy It is vital reading for scholars practitioners and activists engaged in informal urbanization

Israeli National Security Charles D. Freilich, 2018-03-08 National security has been at the forefront of the Israeli experience for seven decades with threats ranging from terrorism to vast rocket and missile arsenals and even existential nuclear dangers Yet despite its overwhelming preoccupation with foreign and defense affairs Israel does not have a formal national security strategy In *Israeli National Security* Chuck Freilich presents an authoritative analysis of the military diplomatic demographic and societal challenges Israel faces today to propose a comprehensive and long term Israeli national security strategy The heart of the new strategy places greater emphasis on restraint defense and diplomacy as means of addressing the challenges Israel faces along with the military capacity to deter and if necessary defeat Israel's adversaries while also maintaining the resolve of its society By bringing Israel's most critical debates about the Palestinians demography Iran Hezbollah Hamas US relations and nuclear strategy into sharp focus the strategy Freilich proposes addresses the primary challenges Israel must address in order to chart its national course The most comprehensive study of Israel's national security to date this book presents the first public proposal for a comprehensive Israeli national security strategy and prescribes an actionable course forward

Deterring Terrorism Elli Lieberman, 2018-07-04 This book examines the question of how to deter a non state terrorist actor Can terrorism be deterred This book argues that current research is unable to find strong cases of deterrence

success because it uses a flawed research design which does not capture the longitudinal dynamics of the process So far the focus of inquiry has been on the tactical elements of a state s counterterrorism strategy instead of the non state actor s grand strategies By studying the campaigns of Hezbollah the Palestinians the Irish Republican Army Chechens the Kurdistan Workers Party and Al Qaeda Taliban and ISIS over time we can see that deterrence strategies that target the cost benefit calculus of terrorist organizations lead to wars of attrition which is the non state organization s strategy for victory To escape the attrition trap the state must undermine the attrition strategy of terrorist organizations by using offensive campaigns that become critical educational moments The case studies presented here uncover an evolutionary process of learning leading to strategic deterrence successes Some terrorist organizations abandoned the use of force altogether while others abandoned their aspirational goals or resorted to lower levels of violence These findings should enable policymakers to transition from the failed policy that sought to defeat the Taliban and al Qaeda in the unending war in Afghanistan to a policy that successfully applies deterrence This book will be of much interest to students of deterrence theory terrorism studies war and conflict studies and security studies **Israeli Foreign Policy since the End of the Cold War** Amnon Aran,2020-12-17

The first study of Israeli foreign policy towards the Middle East and selected world powers since the end of the Cold War to the present *Warriors of God* Nicholas Blanford,2011-10-25 Hezbollah is the most powerful Islamist group operating in the Middle East today and no other Western journalist has penetrated as deeply inside this secretive organization as Nicholas Blanford Now Blanford has written the first comprehensive inside account of Hezbollah and its enduring struggle against Israel Based on more than a decade and a half of reporting in Lebanon and conversations with Hezbollah s determined fighters Blanford reveals their ideology motivations and training as well as new information on military tactics weapons and sophisticated electronic warfare and communications systems Using exclusive sources and his own dogged investigative skills Blanford traces Hezbollah s extraordinary evolution from a zealous group of raw fighters motivated by Iran s 1979 Islamic revolution into the most formidable non state military organization in the world whose charismatic leader vows to hasten Israel s destruction With dramatic eyewitness accounts including Blanford s own experiences of the battles massacres triumphs and tragedies that have marked the conflict the story follows the increasingly successful campaign of resistance that led to Israel s historic withdrawal from Lebanon in 2000 *Warriors of God* shows how Hezbollah won hearts and minds with exhaustive social welfare programs and sophisticated propaganda skills Blanford traces the group s secret military build up since 2000 and reveals the stunning scope of its underground network of tunnels and bunkers becoming the only journalist to independently discover and explore them With the Middle East fearful of another even more destructive war between Lebanon and Israel Blanford tenaciously pursues Hezbollah s post 2006 battle plans in the Lebanese mountains earning him newspaper scoops as well as a terrifying interrogation and a night in jail Featuring sixteen years of probing interviews with Hezbollah s leaders and fighters *Warriors of God* is essential to understanding a key player in a region rocked

by change and uncertainty

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