## Lecture 1. History and Scope of Microbiology

### What is Microbiology?

- Study of organisms and agents too small to be seen by the naked eye (<1mm)</li>
- Study of organisms that can exist as single cells, contain a nucleic acid genome for at least some part of their life cycle, and are capable of replicating that genome
  - Includes recently discovered microorganisms such as Epulopiscium and Thiomargarita
  - Also include viruses, which microbiology texts traditionally discuss along with living organisms

## Importance of microorganisms:

- ✓ First living organisms on planet
- ✓ Live everywhere life is possible.
- ✓ More numerous than any other kind of organisms.
- ✓ Global ecosystem depends on their activities
- ✓ Influence human society in many ways.

#### Basic Microbiology

- Interest on the microorganisms and their biology
  - Fields: Virology viruses
    - Bacteriology bacteria
    - Phycology algae
    - Mycology fungi
    - Protozoology protozoa
- Morphology/particular functional process
  - Microbial physiology/biochemistry
  - Microbial genetics/molecular biology

#### Applied Microbiology

- Medical microbiology
- Immunology
- Public health microbiology
- Food and dairy microbiology
- Industrial microbiology
- Agricultural microbiology
- Microbial ecology

#### The Future of Microbiology

- Infectious diseases
- New and improved industrial processes
- Microbial diversity and microbial ecology

#### More challenges and opportunities

Biofilms.

# **Grade 1history Scope For 2014**

Chang S. Nam, Anton Nijholt, Fabien Lotte

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