

জুনিয়র স্কুল সার্টিফিকেট পরীক্ষা বরিশাল বোর্ড-২০১৭

গণিত

বিষয় কোড :

1	0	9
---	---	---

সময়-২ ঘণ্টা ৩০ মিনিট

সৃজনশীল প্রশ্ন

মান-৭০

দ্রষ্টব্য : ক বিভাগ হতে ২টি, খ বিভাগ হতে ২টি, গ বিভাগ হতে ২টি এবং ঘ বিভাগ হতে ১টি করে মোট ৭টি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দিতে হবে।।

ক-বিভাগ : পাটিগণিত

- ১। সমান দৈর্ঘ্যের কাঠির সাহায্যে নিচের জ্যামিতিক প্যাটার্নগুলো তৈরি করা হয়েছে :



- (ক) উদ্দীপকের প্রথম চিত্রটি তৈরি কর এবং কাঠির সংখ্যা নির্ণয় কর। ২
- (খ) উদ্দীপকের আলোকে একটি বীজগণিতীয় রাশি নির্ণয় কর এবং ৫০তম প্যাটার্ন তৈরিতে কতগুলো কাঠি প্রয়োজন— তা নির্ণয় কর। ৪
- (গ) প্রথম ১০০টি চিত্র তৈরি করতে মোট কতগুলো কাঠি প্রয়োজন—তা নির্ণয় কর। ৪

- ২। মুহিত সাহেব বার্ষিক ১২% মুনাফায় ৮০,০০০ টাকা ৩ বছরের জন্য ব্যাংকে জমা রাখলেন।

- (ক) ১২% কে সাধারণ ভগ্নাংশে ও দশমিক ভগ্নাংশে প্রকাশ কর। ২
- (খ) সরল মুনাফার ক্ষেত্রে মুনাফা-আসল নির্ণয় কর। ৪
- (গ) সরল মুনাফা ও চক্রবৃদ্ধি মুনাফার পার্থক্য নির্ণয় কর। ৪

বাকী পৃষ্ঠাগুলি নিচের লিঙ্কে ক্লিক করে ডাউনলোড করে পড়ুন।

Jsc Borisal Math

VM Jensen



Jsc Borisal Math:

This is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this **Jsc Borisal Math** by online. You might not require more epoch to spend to go to the book creation as skillfully as search for them. In some cases, you likewise reach not discover the pronouncement Jsc Borisal Math that you are looking for. It will totally squander the time.

However below, considering you visit this web page, it will be hence definitely easy to acquire as competently as download guide Jsc Borisal Math

It will not put up with many period as we accustom before. You can accomplish it even if act out something else at home and even in your workplace. therefore easy! So, are you question? Just exercise just what we come up with the money for below as capably as review **Jsc Borisal Math** what you taking into consideration to read!

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/About/scholarship/default.aspx/Muscle_Le_Sport_Et_La_Longeacuteviteacute_Le.pdf

Table of Contents Jsc Borisal Math

1. Understanding the eBook Jsc Borisal Math
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Jsc Borisal Math
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Jsc Borisal Math
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Jsc Borisal Math
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Jsc Borisal Math
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Jsc Borisal Math User Reviews and Ratings
- Jsc Borisal Math and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Jsc Borisal Math Free and Paid eBooks
 - Jsc Borisal Math Public Domain eBooks
 - Jsc Borisal Math eBook Subscription Services
 - Jsc Borisal Math Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Jsc Borisal Math eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Jsc Borisal Math Compatibility with Devices
 - Jsc Borisal Math Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Jsc Borisal Math
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Jsc Borisal Math
 - Interactive Elements Jsc Borisal Math
- 8. Staying Engaged with Jsc Borisal Math
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Jsc Borisal Math
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Jsc Borisal Math
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Jsc Borisal Math
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Jsc Borisal Math
 - Setting Reading Goals Jsc Borisal Math
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Jsc Borisal Math
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Jsc Borisal Math

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Jsc Borisal Math Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Jsc Borisal Math free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Jsc Borisal Math free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to

filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Jsc Borisal Math free PDF files is convenient, it's important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but it's essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Jsc Borisal Math. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether it's classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Jsc Borisal Math any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Jsc Borisal Math Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Jsc Borisal Math is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Jsc Borisal Math in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Jsc Borisal Math. Where to download Jsc Borisal Math online for free? Are you looking for Jsc Borisal Math PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Jsc Borisal Math :

[muscle le sport et la longeacuteviteacute le](#)
[mustang2074 skid steer loader sservice manual](#)

mxr carbon copy manual

murray lawn tractor parts manual

music theory past papers 2014 abrsn grade 5 abrsn music theory 2014

my admissin status turflop

multiplication fact study log

my alpha male stepfather series book stepfather romance english edition

multisyllabic words 6th grade

murders among dead trees

music composition 2

mustang skid steer 2070 service manual

murray riding mowers manual

multiple choice study guide tempest shakespeare

music lesson plans on 4 chord songs

Jsc Borisal Math :

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through - Nov 25 2022

web oct 1 2011 the popular and highly respected horse trainer mark rashid brings together western and eastern philosophies to demonstrate a seamless new incarnation of horse

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through - Oct 25 2022

web audiobook 0 00 free with your audible trial the popular and highly respected horse trainer mark rashid brings together western and eastern philosophies to demonstrate a

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through - Aug 03 2023

web nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through principles of aikido rashid mark mcdonald crissi amazon sg books

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through - Jun 20 2022

web nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through principles of aikido ☐☐ mark rashid ☐☐ nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony throug pdf - Jan 16 2022

web diagnosed bipolar and lived through humiliating domestic abuse but three horses delilah wiscy and diesel helped her establish a sense of self worth hope for the future and

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through - Jul 22 2022

web nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through principles of aikido rashid mark amazon sg books

[nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through](#) - Mar 30 2023

web get the latest eclectic horseman magazine with exclusive horse training lessons videos and photos from eclectic horseman nature in horsemanship discovering harmony

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through - Dec 27 2022

web oct 1 2011 nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through principles of aikido ebook by mark rashid read a sample format ebook isbn 9781632203182

[nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through](#) - Oct 05 2023

web sep 30 2011 nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through principles of aikido mark rashid crissi mcdonald foreword 4 41 154 ratings13 reviews the popular

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through - Apr 30 2023

web audiobook 0 00 free with your audible trial the popular and highly respected horse trainer mark rashid brings together western and eastern philosophies to demonstrate a

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through - Sep 04 2023

web jul 21 2015 nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through principles of aikido rashid mark mcdonald crissi 9781632203182 amazon com books books

natural horsemanship horse whispering equestrian and horse - Dec 15 2021

web natural horsemanship the gentle art of working with horses through respect and understanding their natural behavioural instincts basic principles natural

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through - Feb 26 2023

web nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through principles of aikido ebook written by mark rashid read this book using google play books app on your pc

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through - Jun 01 2023

web mark rashid nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through principles of aikido paperback illustrated 21 july 2015 by mark rashid author crissi mcdonald

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony throug pdf - Sep 23 2022

web nature in horsemanship discovering harmony throug centered riding a good horse is never a bad color big horses good dogs and straight fences flying lead change

[nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through](#) - Jan 28 2023

web the popular and highly respected horse trainer mark rashid brings together western and eastern philosophies to

demonstrate a seamless new incarnation of horse training after

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through alibris - Aug 23 2022

web buy nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through principles of aikido by mark rashid crissi mcdonald foreword by online at alibris we have new and used

natural horsemanship wikipedia - Mar 18 2022

web a 2009 small scale study of the efficacy of natural horsemanship techniques compared to traditional exercises indicated that natural horsemanship exercises could be more

natural horsemanship versus traditional methods cabi blog - Apr 18 2022

web sep 24 2020 many different systems of horse training under the umbrella of natural horsemanship were invented all involving anecdotal evidence of the horse s natural

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony through - Jul 02 2023

web he explains how he allows the traditionally firm or assertive approach of the old western style to take some lessons from the softer conflict resolution and ego reduction approach

nature in horsemanship discovering harmony throug 2023 - May 20 2022

web nature in horsemanship discovering harmony throug 3 3 certified coach and facilitator schelli whitehouse illustrates exactly what it takes to experience balance

natural horsemanship horse journals - Feb 14 2022

web oct 27 2023 painted warriors creates authentic outdoor experiences from an indigenous perspective based on klettli s cree and mohawk heritage and on the ojibway heritage of

326 questions with answers in applied physics science topic - Nov 27 2022

web jul 1 2023 civil sample question paper applied applied physics pdf but stop up in harmful downloads rather than enjoying a good book afterward a cup of coffee in the

civil sample question paper applied applied physics pdf full - Aug 05 2023

q 1 fill in the blanks 1 those physical quantities which are obtained from base quantities are known as 2 if each term in equation is express in same see more

civil sample question paper applied applied physics copy - Apr 01 2023

web mar 16 2023 civil sample question paper applied applied physics 3 7 downloaded from uniport edu ng on march 16 2023 by guest suture is systematically discussed self

applied physics i previous year question paper - Sep 06 2023

q 1 fill in the blanks 1 a letter which is used before the unit to represent the power of ten is called 2 a vector have always

magnitude equal to one see more

civil sample question paper applied applied physics pdf - Oct 27 2022

web may 8 2023 civil sample question paper applied applied physics 1 9 downloaded from uniport edu ng on may 8 2023 by guest civil sample question paper applied

civil sample question paper applied applied physics copy - Dec 17 2021

web the physics question paper listed below are actual papers that were given for the civil service mains examination held by upsc our upsc physics question bank is

civil sample question paper applied applied physics download - Jul 24 2022

web jul 10 2023 civil sample question paper applied applied physics 2 10 downloaded from uniport edu ng on jul 10 2023 by guest dynamic analysis and design of offshore

civil sample question paper applied applied physics pdf - Aug 25 2022

web civil sample question paper applied applied physics this is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this civil sample question paper applied applied

physics civil engineering diploma 1st 2nd br paper - Jul 04 2023

q 1 fill in the blanks 1 the branch of physics which concern with the accelerated motion is called 2 is used to express very large or very small see more

civil sample question paper applied applied physics pdf - Jan 18 2022

web paper and the latest cbse sample question paper for the board examinations to be held in 2021 10 model test papers unsolved based on the latest reduced syllabus

civil sample question paper applied applied physics esben - Feb 28 2023

web aug 24 2023 civil sample question paper applied applied physics 1 10 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 24 2023 by guest civil sample question paper

civil sample question paper applied applied physics - Nov 15 2021

web jun 29 2023 broadcast as well as perspicacity of this civil sample question paper applied applied physics pdf can be taken as skillfully as picked to act frontiers in

civil sample question paper applied applied physics pdf - Mar 20 2022

web abstracts of plenary and keynote lectures and papers and a companion cd rom with the full length papers presented at the iii european conference on computational

civil sample question paper applied applied physics download - May 22 2022

web civil engineering robotics and biomedical engineering information and communication technologies computer science

and applied mathematics ei engineering conference

civil sample question paper applied applied physics copy - Dec 29 2022

web reliability physics and engineering j w mcpherson 2018 12 20 this third edition textbook provides the basics of reliability physics and engineering that are needed by

civil sample question paper applied applied physics pdf - Jun 03 2023

web klimis ntalianis 2018 06 25 this book reports on advanced theories and methods in three related fields of research

applied physics system science and computers it is

civil sample question paper applied applied physics - Jun 22 2022

web civil sample question paper applied applied physics pdf right here we have countless ebook civil sample question paper applied applied physics pdf and

upsc physics question papers civil service india - Feb 16 2022

web score plus cbse sample question paper with model test papers in english core subject code 301 cbse term ii exam 2021 22 for class xii as per the latest cbse

applied physics past papers and important questions - Oct 07 2023

q 1 fill in the blanks 1 the quantity of matter is known as 2 physical quantities can be divide into base and quantities 1 if the two vectors a and b have the same line of action then the vectors are called vectors 1 to apply the equation of equilibrium we must account for all see more

civil sample question paper applied applied physics pdf - May 02 2023

web our website provides solved previous year question paper for applied physics from 2014 to 2019 doing preparation from the previous year question paper helps you to get good

civil sample question paper applied applied physics copy - Sep 25 2022

web dec 23 2022 explore the latest questions and answers in applied physics and find applied physics experts

civil sample question paper applied applied physics pdf copy - Jan 30 2023

web aug 31 2023 civil sample question paper applied applied physics 1 11 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 31 2023 by guest civil sample question paper applied

civil sample question paper applied applied physics full pdf - Apr 20 2022

web civil sample question paper applied chemistry file name civil sample question paper applied chemistry pdf size 4271 kb type pdf epub ebook category book

the silk road in world history xinru liu google books - Oct 10 2023

web jul 9 2010 xinru liu oxford university press jul 9 2010 history 168 pages the silk road was the contemporary name for a

complex of ancient trade routes linking east asia with central asia south

[silk road wikitravel](#) - Mar 23 2022

web may 26 2023 this article is an itinerary the silk road crosses asia from china to europe it is not really a single road rather a sea land network of related ancient trade routes one poem calls it the golden road to samarkand understand caravans have been traveling the silk road for over 2000 years and chinese silk was reaching rome

[the silk roads a brief history with documents xinru liu](#) - Aug 08 2023

web mar 21 2012 xinru liu macmillan higher education mar 21 2012 history 208 pages for more than 1500 years across more than 4000 miles the silk roads connected east and west

the silk road in world history by xinru liu google play - Feb 02 2023

web the silk road was the contemporary name for a complex of ancient trade routes linking east asia with central asia south asia and the mediterranean world this network of exchange emerged along the borders between agricultural china and the steppe nomads during the han dynasty 206bce 220ce in consequence of the inter dependence and

pdf the silk road in world history xinru liu academia edu - Oct 30 2022

web the early silk road s armin selbitschka much has been said and written about the silk road since ferdinand freiherr von richthofen coined the phrase in 1877 fostered by spectacular discoveries by so called explorers such as sir aurel stein paul pelliott sven hedin and others the silk road soon became the subject of countless

[silk road wikipedi](#) - Jan 21 2022

web silk road 2010 ların başlarında etkin olmuş ve yasadışı madde satışı ile tanınan online karaborsa ve darknet marketiydi deep web de yer alan market tor ağı üzerinde onion uzantısı ile hizmet vermiş bu sayede kullanıcıların siteye anonim ve güvenli bir biçimde ulaşımını sağlamıştır 2011 Şubat ayında kurulmuş sitenin geliştirilmesine bundan 6 ay

the world of the ancient silk road xinru liu taylor francis - Nov 30 2022

web sep 30 2022 abstract this volume explores human migration communication and cross cultural exchange on the silk road a complex network of trade routes spanning the eurasian continent and beyond it covers thousands of years of human history from the 3rd millennium bce to the early 2nd millennium ce consolidating archaeological

pdf the silk road in world history by xinru liu oxford - Sep 28 2022

web nov 1 2011 this volume on the silk road by xinru liu is a welcome addition to the new oxford world history series which consists of brief and affordable introductions on a world region period of history

xinru liu pdf silk road silk scribd - Apr 23 2022

web xinru liu pdf silk road silk 0 1 112 views 2 pages xinru liu uploaded by fraser simpson ai enhanced title ancient chinese writing about the silk road copyright all rights reserved available formats download as docx pdf txt or read online from scribd

flag for inappropriate content download now of 2 liu xinru

a silk road legacy the spread of buddhism and islam jstor - Jul 27 2022

web xinru liu the college of new jersey since andre gunder frank published the centrality of central asia¹ in 1992 world historians have paid more attention to the dynamic liu a silk road legacy established an official religion and they hosted a variety of religious institutions all of these city states were interested in making com

silk road 2021 imdb - Dec 20 2021

web feb 19 2021 silk road directed by tiller russell with nick robinson jennifer yun jimmi simpson jason clarke philosophical twenty something ross ulbricht creates silk road a dark net website that sells drugs while dea agent rick bowden goes undercover to bring him down

the silk road in world history liu xinru archive org - Sep 09 2023

web the silk road in world history by liu xinru publication date 2010 topics trade routes transforming the eurasian silk market the mongols and the twilight of the silk road access restricted item true addeddate 2021 10 19 01 05 53 boxid ia40265621 camera usb ptp class camera collection set printdisabled external identifier

the world of the ancient silk road 1st edition xinru liu - Jun 06 2023

web the world of the ancient silk road edited by xinru liu copyright 2023 616 pages 168 b w illustrations by routledge description this volume explores human migration communication and cross cultural exchange on the silk road a complex network of trade routes spanning the eurasian continent and beyond

the silk road in world history by xinru liu barnes noble - Aug 28 2022

web jul 9 2010 overview the silk road was the contemporary name for a complex of ancient trade routes linking east asia with central asia south asia and the mediterranean world this network of exchange emerged along the borders between agricultural china and the steppe nomads during the han dynasty 206bce 220ce in consequence of the inter

the silk road in world history by xinru liu oxford oxford - Jun 25 2022

web dec 22 2011 the silk road in world history by xinru liu oxford oxford university press 2010 x 168 pp 19 95 paper volume 70 issue 4

silk road rotten tomatoes - Feb 19 2022

web movie info inspired by larger than life actual events this riveting crime thriller follows the rise and fall of silk road the infamous darknet site that sent a seismic shock through the world

the silk road in world history by xinru liu goodreads - Mar 03 2023

web jun 10 2010 the silk road in world history xinru liu 3 71 219 ratings18 reviews the silk road was the contemporary name for a complex of ancient trade routes linking east asia with central asia south asia and the mediterranean world

the silk road in world history new oxford world history - Apr 04 2023

web jul 9 2010 the silk road was the contemporary name for a complex of ancient trade routes linking east asia with central asia south asia and the mediterranean world this network of exchange emerged along the borders between agricultural china and the steppe nomads during the han dynasty 206bce 220ce in consequence of the inter

the silk roads by xinru liu overdrive - Jan 01 2023

web for more than 1500 years across more than 4000 miles the silk roads connected east and west these overland trails and sea lanes carried not only silks but also cotton textiles dyes horses incense spices gems glass and ceramics along with religious ideas governing customs and technology for this book xinru liu has assembled

xinru liu author of the silk road in world history goodreads - May 25 2022

web xinru liu xinru liu born 1951 is an associate professor of early indian history and world history at the college of new jersey and has held since 1993 a full professorship at the institute of world history chinese academy of social sciences

silk road film wikipedia - Nov 18 2021

web silk road is a 2021 american crime thriller film written for the screen and directed by tiller russell based on the rolling stone article dead end on silk road internet crime kingpin ross ulbricht s big fall by david kushner the film stars jason clarke nick robinson alexandra shipp jimmi simpson paul walter hauser darrell britt gibson and will ropp

the silk road in world history silk roads programme unesco - Jul 07 2023

web 978 0195338102 in this intriguing book xinru liu reveals both why and how a long distance trade in luxury goods emerged in the late third century bce following its story through to the mongol conquest

the silk roads 1st edition xinru liu macmillan learning - May 05 2023

web learn more about the people economies and societies and political and religious institutions impacted by cultural exchange as the silk roads shares primary documents from ancient china india central asia rome and the mediterranean and the islamic world court histories geographies and philosophical treatises letters travelers accounts