

The relation between the OIE *Terrestrial Manual* and the OIE *Terrestrial Code*

- Although the OIE list of Prescribed and Alternative Tests gives only summary descriptions of the tests (e.g. “ELISA”, or “PCR”) it should not be assumed that all tests under that description are suitable for international movement. Only the method described in the *Terrestrial Manual* should be used, or else a method that has been fully validated to show equivalent performance to the designated Prescribed Test method. “Validation” in this context means compliance with the OIE validation template and the more detailed description in the validation chapter of the *Terrestrial Manual*.

How To Cite Oie Terrestrial Manual

**Samia Metwally, Gerrit Viljoen, Ahmed
El Idrissi**



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Wild Mammals in Captivity Devra G. Kleiman, Katerina V. Thompson, Charlotte Kirk Baer, 2010-08-15 Zoos aquaria and wildlife parks are vital centers of animal conservation and management For nearly fifteen years these institutions have relied on *Wild Mammals in Captivity* as the essential reference for their work Now the book reemerges in a completely updated second edition *Wild Mammals in Captivity* presents the most current thinking and practice in the care and management of wild mammals in zoos and other institutions In one comprehensive volume the editors have gathered the most current information from studies of animal behavior advances in captive breeding research in physiology genetics and nutrition and new thinking in animal management and welfare In this edition more than three quarters of the text is new and information from more than seventy five contributors is thoroughly updated The standard text for all courses in zoo biology *Wild Mammals in Captivity* will in its new incarnation continue to be used by zoo managers animal caretakers researchers and anyone with an interest in how to manage animals in captive conditions

Risk-based examples and approach for control of *Trichinella* spp. and *Taenia saginata* in meat ,2020-06-30 **Risk-based examples and approach for control of *Trichinella* spp. and *Taenia saginata* in meat** Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations ,World Health Organization,2020-11-03 Human trichinellosis is caused by the consumption of raw or inadequately treated meat from domestic or game animals containing the larvae of parasites of the *Trichinella* species *Taenia saginata* causes bovine cysticercosis a parasitic disease of cattle by the larval stage *Cysticercus bovis* of the human tapeworm *Taenia saginata* Taeniosis infection of humans with the adult tapeworm occurs following consumption of beef with cysticerci that has not been sufficiently heated or frozen to kill the parasite This report provides the spreadsheet models resulted in effective generation of the quantitative information needed by public health officials when evaluating different postmortem meat hygiene programmes for *Trichinella* spp and *Taenia saginata* in meat The models enable the development of science based risk scenarios to assess the effect of various changes to digestion testing and meat inspection for *Trichinella* spp and *Taenia saginata* on the residual risk of human trichinellosis and taeniosis The outcome of estimation is based on changes in relative risks rather than specific estimates of risk

The Veterinary Laboratory and Field Manual 3rd Edition Susan C. Cork, Roy Halliwell, 2019-06-03 Isolated regions of the world are often at the forefront of emerging diseases and to be effective in disease prevention and control they require basic resources for field sample collection and testing in conditions vastly different from those available in well equipped reference laboratories Technical support for field extension staff and the availability of reliable diagnostic testing facilities are also vital to ensure sustainable livelihoods for subsistence farmers This technical handbook aims to provide an easy to follow overview of the basic laboratory techniques and sample collection guidelines that we consider useful for staff working in district veterinary facilities in regions that lack the infrastructural support available for staff with ready access to national veterinary laboratories The Veterinary Laboratory and Field Manual

3rd Edition provides the reader with a summary of basic diagnostic procedures and sample submission guidelines and also advocates for improved communication between animal health extension staff veterinarians laboratory staff and farmers Case studies are used to illustrate key concepts Basic laboratory disciplines are covered including parasitology microbiology haematology serology immunology and pathology There are also sections on laboratory infrastructure and equipment There is additional content on common clinical presentations One Health approaches to Antimicrobial resistance the role of the OIE disease surveillance and wildlife disease monitoring Supplementary tools for use in the field and laboratory are also available online This new edition of The Veterinary Laboratory and Field Manual is updated to include content on pen side tests selection and integration of new technologies engagement with international agencies and programs and the One Health approach to disease monitoring Animal Health extension staff in isolated regions of the world and NGOs can benefit from this book as well as policy makers supporting veterinary work in rural areas and veterinary para professionals involved in One Health work 5m Books

First International Conference of the OIE Reference Laboratories and Collaborating Centres, Florianopolis, Brazil, 3-5 December 2006 Michel Lombard, Betty Dodet, 2007 The OIE Global Network of Reference Laboratories and Collaborating Centres is a key resource for the early and accurate diagnosis of animal disease pathogens and information pertaining to them It provides expert support with the supply of science based international reagents as well as the development of standards and guidelines for animal welfare and the food safety aspects of animal production and recommendations for the prevention detection and control of diseases such as zoonoses The first international meeting of experts from OIE Reference Laboratories and Collaborating Centres addressed the updating and setting of standards for methodologies in the fields of diagnostics vaccine quality and biosecurity the improvement of methods for internet networking and the building of closer links between existing Reference Laboratories Collaborating Centres and national and private veterinary laboratories It demonstrated the need for OIE institutions to support developing and in transition countries in facing current challenges and new threats linked to globalization and climate change through twinning capacity building and training programs

Guidelines for the Control and Prevention of Peste des Petits Ruminants (PPR) in Wildlife Populations Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, World Organisation for Animal Health, 2021-08-25 The PPR Secretariat the OIE Working Group on Wildlife and the PPR Global Research and Expertise Network GREN have jointly developed these guidelines for PPR prevention outbreak response and control in wildlife which can be used by countries to develop their PPR national strategic plans These guidelines are intended to help countries in the development and implementation of PPR eradication programmes including objectives policies and strategies that can be adapted to the full range of national needs and that facilitate the integration of the wildlife sector into the national strategic plan Integration will enhance the conservation of wildlife populations and facilitate management of diseases at the wildlife livestock interface Establishing a multisectoral coordination mechanism is essential to ensure good

governance and effective collaboration in achieving PPR eradication goals The purpose of this document is to provide a conceptual framework that can be tailored to a particular national and epidemiological context In addition these guidelines while specific to PPR eradication can be adapted for any disease at the wildlife human livestock interface Terrestrial Animal Health Code International Office of Epizootics,2014

OECD Study on the World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE) Observatory Strengthening the Implementation of International Standards OECD,2020-02-24 This OECD study provides a diagnostic of the current state of play of OIE standards and of the data collection mechanisms that are or may be used to gather information on how they are implemented domestically Based on this diagnostic the OECD provides recommendations to support the OIE in establishing an Observatory to enhance the use and effectiveness of its standards

Manual of Diagnostic Tests and Vaccines for Terrestrial Animals ,2008

Guidelines for African swine fever (ASF) prevention and control in smallholder pig farming in Asia Ho, H.P.J., Bremang, A., Conan, A., Tang, H., Oh, Y., Pfeiffer, D.U.,2022-05-10 This document aims to provide guidance for government officials in Defining surveillance objectives Establishing ASF related case definition and reporting criteria Providing examples of potential ASF surveillance methods Identifying various crucial factors in consideration of a surveillance system Evaluating a surveillance system Since its incursion to Asia and the Pacific region African swine fever ASF has shown impacts on food security and economics as the virus is expanding towards more areas and countries in the region As the disease continues to expand into new territories preparedness and control activities need to be constantly adjusted to adapt to situations observed in the field that may be contrary to what was expected based on international standards or experiences from other parts of the world This surveillance guideline provides guidance for government officials in defining surveillance objectives establishing ASF related case definitions and reporting criteria providing examples of potential ASF surveillance methods identifying various crucial factors in consideration of a surveillance system and evaluating a surveillance system

Veterinary Vaccines Samia Metwally,Gerrit Viljoen,Ahmed El Idrissi,2021-04-01 Provides a concise and authoritative reference on the use of vaccines against diseases of livestock Compiled by Senior Animal Health Officers at The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and with contributions from international leading experts Veterinary Vaccines Principles and Applications is a concise and authoritative reference featuring easily readable reviews of the latest research in vaccinology and vaccine immune response to pathogens of major economic impact to livestock It covers advice and recommendations for vaccine production quality control and effective vaccination schemes including vaccine selection specifications vaccination programs vaccine handling in the field application failures and assessment of herd protection In addition the book presents discussions on the current status and potential future developments of vaccines and vaccination against selected transboundary animal diseases Provides a clear and comprehensive guide on using veterinary vaccines to protect livestock from diseases Teaches the principles of vaccinology and vaccine immune response Highlights the vaccine production schemes and standards for

quality control testing Offers easy to read reviews of the most current research on the subject Gives readers advice and recommendations on which vaccination schemes are most effective Discusses the today s state of vaccines and vaccination against selected transboundary animal diseases as well as possible future developments in the field Veterinary Vaccines Principles and Applications is an important resource for veterinary practitioners animal health department officials vaccine scientists and veterinary students It will also be of interest to professional associations and NGO active in livestock industry

International Harmonization of Economic Regulation Junji Nakagawa,2011 With the advancing globalization of the world economy domestic economic regulations are becoming more and more subject to efforts at international harmonization This book presents an analysis of this worldwide phenomenon from both a legal and a politico economic perspective by focusing on 1 the backgrounds and objectives of international harmonization 2 the negotiating processes involved and 3 the impact of harmonization on domestic laws and their administration International harmonization is discussed in a wide range of cases including trade related regulations technical standards and food safety standards intellectual property rights labour standards competition law and policy financial regulations and regulations concerning transnational economic crime Drawing on a wide range of materials and applying a unified analytical framework based on theoretical as well as practical observations the book surveys this much debated topic in a comprehensive and accessible way It thus contributes to a better understanding of both the chances and the challenges of globalization and global governance today

Encyclopedia of Food Safety ,2013-12-12 With the world s growing population the provision of a safe nutritious and wholesome food supply for all has become a major challenge To achieve this effective risk management based on sound science and unbiased information is required by all stakeholders including the food industry governments and consumers themselves In addition the globalization of the food supply requires the harmonization of policies and standards based on a common understanding of food safety among authorities in countries around the world With some 280 chapters the Encyclopedia of Food Safety provides unbiased and concise overviews which form in total a comprehensive coverage of a broad range of food safety topics which may be grouped under the following general categories History and basic sciences that support food safety Foodborne diseases including surveillance and investigation Foodborne hazards including microbiological and chemical agents Substances added to food both directly and indirectly Food technologies including the latest developments Food commodities including their potential hazards and controls Food safety management systems including their elements and the roles of stakeholders The Encyclopedia provides a platform for experts from the field of food safety and related fields such as nutrition food science and technology and environment to share and learn from state of the art expertise with the rest of the food safety community Assembled with the objective of facilitating the work of those working in the field of food safety and related fields such as nutrition food science and technology and environment this work covers the entire spectrum of food safety topics into one comprehensive reference work The Editors have made every effort to ensure that this work meets strict

quality and pedagogical thresholds such as contributions by the foremost authorities in their fields unbiased and concise overviews on a multitude of food safety subjects references for further information and specialized and general definitions for food safety terminology In maintaining confidence in the safety of the food supply sound scientific information is key to effectively and efficiently assessing managing and communicating on food safety risks Yet professionals and other specialists working in this multidisciplinary field are finding it increasingly difficult to keep up with developments outside their immediate areas of expertise This single source of concise reliable and authoritative information on food safety has more than ever become a necessity

Federal Register ,2013-12 Foot and mouth disease vaccination and post-vaccination monitoring Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations,2018-08-21 Foot and mouth disease FMD control and or eradication efforts have been in existence for many years in different regions supported by an official OIE system for recognition of national control programmes and of country status to manage the trade risks for FMD reintroduction A global FMD control strategy was announced by FAO and OIE in 2012 incorporating a progressive control pathway for FMD PCP FMD that elaborates principles for the application of control measures in a step wise manner The OIE Performance of Veterinary Services tool helps countries to monitor the structures essential for programme implementation Vaccination is an important component of programmes that seek to reduce the impacts of FMD and to block circulation of the causative virus in order to establish and maintain disease freedom Choosing and successfully implementing the appropriate vaccine and vaccination regimens are affected by many dynamic factors including 1 the diversity of the viruses to be controlled 2 the performance characteristics and instability of vaccines 2 the range of susceptible animal species and husbandry systems 3 the purposes of vaccination 4 the short lived nature of vaccine induced immunity and 5 the design and application of vaccination programmes Furthermore vaccination is unlikely to succeed unless supported by other complementary control measures Therefore the entire process of vaccine selection and vaccination must be continuously monitored and evaluated to ensure that it fulfils its objectives and contributes to a sustainable control of FMD This document is intended to help guide this process Since the variable and changing circumstances of FMD control require different approaches the guidance is not prescriptive Instead it reviews the options available for vaccine selection and vaccination strategies and presents methodology to check that a potential vaccine is able to provide a protective immune response and that the implemented vaccination programme has translated this into a protective level of population immunity

Animals in the International Law of Armed Conflict Anne Peters,Jérôme de Hemptinne,Robert Kolb,2022-10-06 Raises the novel legal question of animals during warfare highlighting deficiencies in current practice and suggesting new readings and reforms Foot and Mouth Disease Francisco Sobrino,Esteban Domingo,2019-04-30 The shock following the recent outbreak of foot and mouth disease FMD in the UK dispelled the notion that this disease was permanently under control and could be forgotten FMD proved to be an endemic disease in many countries and continues to pose a major threat to animal health worldwide The

development of more effective and socially acceptable *Prions in Humans and Animals* Beat Hörnlimann, Detlev Riesner, Hans A. Kretzschmar, 2009-05-08 This comprehensive work aimed at both students and researchers alike systematically covers all aspects of prion diseases transmissible spongiform encephalopathies from their history microbiology and pathology to their transmissibility and prevention The book describes diseases such as Creutzfeldt Jakob disease kuru mad cow disease BSE chronic wasting disease and scrapie highlighting their biochemical molecular biological genetic and clinical aspects A detailed presentation of the impact of prion diseases in fields such as pharmaceuticals blood products disinfection surgical instruments and epidemiology concludes with a discussion of preventive measures A renowned editorial team representing the fields of medicine veterinary medicine and molecular biology brought together 80 internationally respected authors for this translation and new edition of the successful German publication not only from relevant research fields but also from industry and public health institutions The book includes chapters by among many other notable scientists William J Hadlow who discovered the relationship between the human and animal forms of prion diseases and Michael P Alpers with 45 years of experience in Papua New Guinea investigating the first known human epidemic form kuru transmitted by endocannibalism Further contributions from Gerald A H Wells a veterinary pathologist who described BSE and recognised its similarity to scrapie thus recording the first cases in 1986 of the most important animal epidemic of modern times and Robert G Will a medical neurologist and epidemiologist who discovered the emergence of the variant form of Creutzfeldt Jakob disease in 1996 underscore the strength of this author team Carefully edited with numerous illustrations this work offers a systematic approach committed to a clear presentation of the current knowledge of prion diseases It aims to inspire and stimulate interdisciplinary cooperation innovative research ideas and effective prevention **Dispute**

Settlement Reports 2017: Volume 2, Pages 359 to 1064 World Trade Organization, 2018-11-08 The Dispute Settlement Reports are the WTO authorized and paginated reports in English They are an essential addition to the library of all practicing and academic trade lawyers and needed by students worldwide taking courses in international economic or trade law DSR 2017 Volume 2 reports on Russian Federation Measures on the Importation of Live Pigs Pork and Other Pig Products from the European Union WT DS475 *Avian Influenza and Newcastle Disease* Illaria Capua, Dennis J.

Alexander, 2009-06-24 Avian Influenza AI and Newcastle Disease ND are two devastating diseases of poultry which cause losses to the poultry industry and influence the liveability of rural communities worldwide Following the H5N1 epidemic they appear to be endemic at least in Asia Eastern Europe The Middle East and Africa Particularly in case of AI outbreaks it is essential that infection is diagnosed promptly and that isolates are made available to the international scientific community Currently several organisations including OIE FAO and the EC have organised training courses in affected areas However often these courses do not cover all aspects of AI ND diagnosis but only certain aspects This results in fragmented areas of knowledge and in the application of different diagnostic protocols in different parts of the world The objective of this book is

to provide a comprehensive approach to AI diagnosis ranging from the clinical elements that should trigger a suspicion in the field to the post mortem technique collection of samples processing shipment of specimens virological serological and molecular diagnosis and guidelines for notification

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