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CHAPTER 2

Groups

1. **c, d**
2. **c, d**
3. none
4. **a, c**
5. 7; 13; $n = 1; \frac{1}{3-2} = \frac{1-2+2}{3-2} = \frac{1}{3-2} + \frac{2}{3-2} = \frac{1}{13} + \frac{2}{13}$
6. **a.** $-31 - i$ **b.** 5 **c.** $\frac{1}{12} - 8i$ **d.** $\frac{24}{46}$
7. The set does not contain the identity; closure fails.
8. 1, 3, 7, 9, 11, 13, 17, 19.
9. Under multiplication modulo 4, 2 does not have an inverse. Under multiplication modulo 5, $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ is closed, 1 is the identity, 1 and 4 are their own inverses, and 2 and 3 are inverses of each other. Modulo multiplication is associative.
10. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & & \end{pmatrix} \phi = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ & 1 & 1 & \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & & \\ & 0 & 1 & \end{pmatrix}$
11. a_1, a_6, a_7, a_1
12. 5, 4, 8
13. (a) $2a + 3b$; (b) $-2a + 2(-b + c)$; (c) $-3(a + 2b) + 2c = 0$
14. $(ab)^5 = abababab$ and $(ab^{-2}c)^{-2} = ((ab^{-2}c)^{-1})^2 = (c^{-1}b^2a^{-1})^2 = c^{-1}b^2a^{-1}c^{-1}b^2a^{-1}$.
15. Observe that $a^5 = e$ implies that $a^{-2} = a^3$ and $b^7 = e$ implies that $b^{14} = e$ and therefore $b^{-14} = b^{14}$. Thus, $a^{-2}b^{-14} = a^3b^{14}$. Moreover, $(a^2b^4)^{-2} = ((a^2b^4)^{-1})^2 = (b^{-4}a^{-2})^2 = (b^2a^3)^2$.
16. The identity is 25.
17. Since the inverse of an element in G is in G , $H \subseteq G$. Let g belong to G . Then g^{-1} belongs to G and therefore $(g^{-1})^{-1} = g$ belongs to G . So, $G \subseteq H$.

Gallian Solution Manual

Sabine Zange



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