Time: 2 hours Name: Roll No					Max. Marks: 50 Section: Date:								
							Sign	of invi	gilator:	Sign of che	cker:	Sign of examin	er:
							1.	Fill in the blanks:				~	(5)
a)) 1 ten and 1 one =												
	b)	0 + 9 =			71:00								
	c)	3 tens + -	ones	= 36									
	d)	The numb	oer after 69 is	- 30°									
	e)	7 – 7 =		Siles									
	f)	con	nes between 49	and 51.									
	g)	The numb	er of letters in t	he word INDIA is									
	h)	86 =	- tens and 6 one	≥s.									
	i)	Write in w	vords: 94 =		222								
	j)	The numb	per of times 'A' o	omes in MATHEMA	ATICS is								
2 A.	Match the number with its number-name.					(2 ¹ / ₂)							
	(a)	67	(i)	seventy									
	(b)	48	(ii)	eighty five									
	(c)	70	(iii)	sixty seven									
	(d)	34	(īv)	forty eight									

(v) thirty four

85

(e)

Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers

Gloria Ann Stillman, Gabriele Kaiser, Werner Blum, Jill P. Brown

Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers:

Teaching Mathematical Modelling: Connecting to Research and Practice Gloria Ann Stillman, Gabriele Kaiser, Werner Blum, Iill P. Brown, 2013-10-27 This book provides readers with an overview of recent international research and developments in the teaching and learning of modelling and applications from a variety of theoretical and practical perspectives There is a strong focus on pedagogical issues for teaching and learning of modelling as well as research into teaching and practice The teaching of applications of mathematics and mathematical modelling from the early years through primary and secondary school and at tertiary level is rising in prominence in many parts of the world commensurate with an ever increasing usage of mathematics in business the environment industry and everyday life The authors are all members of the International Community of Teachers of Mathematical Modelling and Applications and important researchers in mathematics education and mathematics. The book will be of interest to teachers practitioners and researchers in universities polytechnics teacher education curriculum and policy School Science and Mathematics ,1922 **CUET (UG) 20** Combined Mock Test Papers Science (PCM) Stream (English, Physics, Chemistry, Mathematics, General Test) For 2025 Exam Oswaal Editorial Board, 2024-09-05 The Central Universities Entrance Test CUET UG has emerged as a crucial examination for students aspiring to secure admission into prestigious universities across India With the competition intensifying each year thorough preparation and strategic practice have become essential for success In 2024 The Common University Entrance Test CUET had conducted the assessment test for admission to UG programme across 44 Central Universities at 354 centres in India and at 25 centres abroad In 2024 nearly 15 lakh candidates registered for the CUET UG Exam Oswaal Combined Mock Test Papers have been meticulously designed to simulate the syllabus and actual exam pattern issued by the NTA ensuring that students can practice in an environment similar to the one they will face on the day of the examination Each test paper covers a wide range of topics carefully aligned with the CUET syllabus helping students assess their knowledge hone their problem solving skills and improve their time management in the CBT test A Hybrid mode Pen Paper CBT question paper is divided into four sections Sections IA IB contain language specific questions Section II comprises domain related questions and Section III contains questions on general topics All questions are MCQ based This book of Combined Mock Test Papers for CUET UG aims to provide a comprehensive and well structured resource for students preparing in various streams including Commerce English Accountancy Bussiness Studies Economics and General Test Humanities English History Geography Poltical Science and General Test Science PCB PCM English Physics Chemistry Biology Mathematics and General Test Here's how this book benefits you 100% updated with the Latest Solved Paper 2024 for unmatched accuracy relevance 20 Mock test papers 4 sets in each subject for extensive practice 1200 Questions approx for comprehensive coverage Answer key with explanations to ensure in depth concept clarity OMR Sheet simulates the real exam experience We believe that consistent practice and familiarity with the exam format are key to excelling in CUET UG

By working through these Mock Test Papers students will not only build a strong foundation in their respective subjects but also develop the confidence needed to tackle the exam with ease We hope this book serves as a valuable companion in your preparation journey We wish all aspiring students the very best of luck in their endeavours and future academic pursuits

GCSE Mathematics - A Pocket Guide for Re-takers and Adults Mick Price, 2024-05-24 As its title suggests this book by been devised by author Mick Price as an essential guide for those revisiting Mathematics at GCSE level Crafted from years of experience and class tested materials it serves as a unique revision tool tailored for both FE college students and adults seeking to improve their previous grades or refresh long forgotten knowledge Stripping back the complexities of mathematics this book focuses on the fundamentals needed to achieve a grade 4 without overwhelming its readers with the entirety of KS4 content GCSE Mathematics promises accessibility and convenience making it an indispensable companion for both classroom learning and self study Inside you ll find a blend of theoretical essentials practical real life examples and exercises designed for both younger and more mature learners all presented in a straightforward uncondescending manner Oswaal CDS (Combined Defence GCSE Mathematics is not just a book it s a tool for success always within reach Services) 14 Solved Papers Year-wise 2018-2024 (II) | General Knowledge | For 2025 Exam Oswaal Editorial Board, 2024-09-26 Union Public Service Commission UPSC every year conducts a CDS exam twice a year for candidates who wish to make their career in the defence forces Army Navy and Air Force The Combined Defence Services Examination is conducted for admission to the Indian Military Academy IMA Indian Naval Academy INA Air Force Academy AFA and Officers Training Academy OTA The CDS selection process comprises two stages written exams and SSB interviews The final selection of candidates is done based on the performance in both stages After completing training at IMA INA AFA and OTA candidates are selected for the post of Lieutenant In 2024 Approx 4 5 Lacs students applied for the CDS examination the opportunity you get from the Indian Armed Forces is just limitless which helps in enhancing your personality traits For a youngster who is aspiring to get a job full of challenges and excitement then there is no better job than the defence This book aims to make aspirants exam ready boost their confidence and help them achieve better results in CDS By making learning Simple we are also making better careers and a better life for every student Every day we are moving ahead pursuing our noble cause of spreading knowledge This set of solved question papers is designed to enrich students with ample and examoriented practice so that they can clear CDS Examination with extraordinary results Not one or two but 14 Previous Year Solved Question Paper 2018 to 2024 II focussed on polishing every topic Thorough studying of this book will boost my confidence and familiarise me with exam patterns Some benefits of studying from Oswaal CDS check 14 Previous year solved question papers 100% updated with Fully Solved Paper of September 2024 II Concept Clarity with detailed explanations of 2018 to 2024 I Papers Extensive Practice with 1600 Questions and Two Sample Question Papers Crisp Revision with Mind Maps Expert Tips helps you get expert knowledge master crack CDS in first attempt Exam insights with Previous Years 2024

2019 Trend Analysis empowering students to be 100% exam ready Our Heartfelt Gratitude Finally we would like to thank our authors editors and reviewers Special thanks to our students who send us suggestions and constantly help improve our books To stay true to our motto of Learning Made Simple we constantly strive to present information in ways that are easy to Oswaal CDS (Combined Defence Services) 14 Solved Papers Year-wise understand as well as remember 2018-2024 (II) | English | For 2025 Exam Oswaal Editorial Board, 2024-09-26 Union Public Service Commission UPSC every year conducts a CDS exam twice a year for candidates who wish to make their career in the defence forces Army Navy and Air Force The Combined Defence Services Examination is conducted for admission to the Indian Military Academy IMA Indian Naval Academy INA Air Force Academy AFA and Officers Training Academy OTA The CDS selection process comprises two stages written exams and SSB interviews The final selection of candidates is done based on the performance in both stages After completing training at IMA INA AFA and OTA candidates are selected for the post of Lieutenant In 2024 Approx 4 5 Lacs students applied for the CDS examination the opportunity you get from the Indian Armed Forces is just limitless which helps in enhancing your personality traits For a youngster who is aspiring to get a job full of challenges and excitement then there is no better job than the defence This book aims to make aspirants exam ready boost their confidence and help them achieve better results in CDS By making learning Simple we are also making better careers and a better life for every student Every day we are moving ahead pursuing our noble cause of spreading knowledge This set of solved question papers is designed to enrich students with ample and examoriented practice so that they can clear CDS Examination with extraordinary results Not one or two but 14 Previous Year Solved Question Paper 2018 to 2024 II focussed on polishing every topic Thorough studying of this book will boost my confidence and familiarise me with exam patterns Some benefits of studying from Oswaal CDS check 14 Previous year solved question papers 100% updated with Fully Solved Paper of September 2024 II Concept Clarity with detailed explanations of 2018 to 2024 Papers Extensive Practice with 1600 Questions and Two Sample Question Papers Crisp Revision with Mind Maps Expert Tips helps you get expert knowledge master crack CDS in first attempt Exam insights with Previous Years 2024 2019 Trend Analysis empowering students to be 100% exam ready Our Heartfelt Gratitude Finally we would like to thank our authors editors and reviewers Special thanks to our students who send us suggestions and constantly help improve our books To stay true to our motto of Learning Made Simple we constantly strive to present information in ways that are easy to understand as well as remember **Oswaal ISC** 10 Sample Question Papers Class 12 (Set of 5 Books) Physics, Chemistry, Maths, English Paper 1 & 2 For 2025 Board Exam (Based On The Latest CISCE/ICSE Specimen Paper) Oswaal Editorial Board, 2024-09-09 Description of the product Fresh Relevant with the Latest ICSE Specimen Paper 2025 Score Boosting Insights with 450 Questions 250 Concepts approx Insider Tips Techniques with On Tips Notes Mind Maps Mnemonics Exam Ready Practice with 5 Solved 5 Self Assessment Papers with Hints Online Courses with Oswaal 360 Courses and sample Papers to enrich the learning journey

further Strictly as per the Latest Syllabus Specimen Paper 2025 Issued by CISCE Includes Competency Focused questions based on Bloom's Taxonomy Create Evaluate Analyse Apply Understand and Remember Official Marking Scheme Decoded UPSC Power Bank:1000+ MCQs for UPSC and State PSCs and exams Modern History (For Latest Edition) Oswaal Editorial Board, 2024-10-12 100% Updated with the Latest Pattern of Questions asked in UPSC Prelims Extensive Practice with 1000 MCQs based on UPSC State PSCs latest pattern Flash Facts with Crisp revision notes with smart mind maps Concept Clarity with Detailed Elaborated Solutions 100% Exam Readiness with Study Approach Video Trend Analysis Provided by UPSC Experts UPSC Power Bank:1000+ MCQs for UPSC and State PSCs and exams Science & **Technology (For Latest Edition)** Oswaal Editorial Board.2024-10-12 100% Updated with the Latest Pattern of Ouestions asked in UPSC Prelims Extensive Practice with 1000 MCQs based on UPSC State PSCs latest pattern Flash Facts with Crisp revision notes with smart mind maps Concept Clarity with Detailed Elaborated Solutions 100% Exam Readiness with Study Approach Video Trend Analysis Provided by UPSC Experts **UPSC Power Bank:400+ MCOs for UPSC and State PSCs** and exams Art & Culture (For Latest Edition) Oswaal Editorial Board, 2024-10-12 100% Updated with the Latest Pattern of Questions asked in UPSC Prelims Extensive Practice with 1000 MCQs based on UPSC State PSCs latest pattern Flash Facts with Crisp revision notes with smart mind maps Concept Clarity with Detailed Elaborated Solutions 100% Exam Readiness with Study Approach Video Trend Analysis Provided by UPSC Experts

Adopting the Tune of Phrase: An Emotional Symphony within Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers

In some sort of consumed by monitors and the ceaseless chatter of instantaneous connection, the melodic beauty and mental symphony produced by the written term often diminish in to the backdrop, eclipsed by the persistent sound and disturbances that permeate our lives. Nevertheless, located within the pages of **Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers** an enchanting fictional treasure full of natural thoughts, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by an elegant musician of language, that captivating masterpiece conducts readers on a psychological trip, skillfully unraveling the concealed tunes and profound affect resonating within each carefully constructed phrase. Within the depths of this emotional examination, we will explore the book is central harmonies, analyze their enthralling writing fashion, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/public/virtual-library/default.aspx/Moffett Forklift Service Manual.pdf

Table of Contents Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers

- 1. Understanding the eBook Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers User Reviews and Ratings
- Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers Free and Paid eBooks
 - Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers Public Domain eBooks
 - Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers eBook Subscription Services
 - Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers Compatibility with Devices
 - Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
 - Interactive Elements Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
- 8. Staying Engaged with Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
 - Setting Reading Goals Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Grade 1 mathematics Exam Papers free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced

search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers. Where to download Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers online for free? Are you looking for Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers:

moffett forklift service manual

modern engineering mathematics 4e student solutions manual modern biology study guide answers section 20 molecular compound naming and formula writing answers mole concept chemistry puzzles answers

mollys three black masters mollys black masters book english edition modern control systems 10th edition

molarity answer key chemistry if 8766

modern chemistry ch 15 test
modern chemistry chemical bonding 8 3 1answer key
module 7 everfi final quiz answers
moi university 2015 16
moi university fees structure undergraduate
modern essentials oils
modern chemistry chapter 11 answers

Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers:

Silver Shadows: A Bloodlines Novel - Books The first book in Richelle Mead's New York Times bestselling Bloodlines series; The thrilling second installment in Richelle Mead's Vampire Academy spinoff ... Silver Shadows Silver Shadows is the fifth book in the Bloodlines series by Richelle Mead. It is the second in the series to be told from dual perspectives. Silver Shadows (Bloodlines, #5) by Richelle Mead Jul 29, 2014 — Engrossing plot involving a "re-education camp" with similarities to real-life "de-gaying camps." Well-written action scenes, swoony romance, ... Silver Shadows (Book 5) | Vampire Academy Series Wiki Silver Shadows, the fifth book in Richelle Mead's spin-off series Bloodlines, was released on the July 29, 2014. The book continues with the narrators from ... Review: Silver Shadows by Richelle Mead - Heart Full of Books Apr 11, 2015 — Silver Shadows by Richelle Mead Genre: Paranormal, Romance Published by: Razor Bill Pages: 420. Format: e-Book Rating Silver Shadows (Bloodlines Series #5) by Richelle Mead ... About the Author. Richelle Mead is the author of the international #1 bestselling Vampire Academy series, its spinoff series, Bloodlines, and the Age of X ... Silver Shadows by Richelle Mead - Audiobook Listen to the Silver Shadows audiobook by Richelle Mead, narrated by Alden Ford & Emily Shaffer. Sydney Sage is an Alchemist, one of a group of humans who ... Silver Shadows by Richelle Mead - Kat Reviews Mar 17, 2016 — Poor Sydney Sage is taken by her own people, and shown what happens to those who break the rules. Sydney is put into reeducation, and is taught ... Silver Shadows by Richelle Mead: 9781595146328 Their worst fears now a chilling reality, Sydney

and Adrian face their darkest hour in this heart-pounding fifth installment in the New York Times bestselling ... Bloodlines: Silver Shadows (book 5) by Richelle Mead Jul 29, 2014 — Sydney Sage is an Alchemist, one of a group of humans who dabble in magic and serve to bridge the worlds of humans and vampires. 2004 us national chemistry olympiad - local section exam Local Sections may use an answer sheet of their own choice. The full examination consists of 60 multiple-choice questions representing a fairly wide range of ... 2004 U. S. NATIONAL CHEMISTRY OLYMPIAD Part I of this test is designed to be taken with a Scantron® answer sheet on which the student records his or her responses. Only this. Scantron sheet is graded ... Organic-Chemistry-ACS-sample-Questions.pdf ACS Examination guide (Selected Questions). Organic Chemistry. Nomenclature. 1. What is the IUPAC names for this compound? a) 1-tert-butyl-2-butanol b) 5,5 ... National Norms | ACS Exams High School Exams · General Chemistry Exams · General Organic Biochemistry Exams · Analytical Chemistry Exams · Organic Chemistry Exams · Physical Chemistry Exams ... ACS Exams Questions: 70. Time: 110. Stock Code: OR16. Title: 2016 Organic Chemistry Exam - Exam for two-semester Organic Chemistry. Norm: View PDF. Questions: 70. Time: ... Acs Review 2004 | PDF Acs Review 2004 - Free ebook download as PDF File (.pdf) or read book online for free. Organic Chemistry 2004 ACS. ACS Exam Review 2004-4-23-21 - YouTube ACS Organic Chemistry I Final Exam Review Session - YouTube Exam Archives: 3311 (OChem I) ACS organic chem final May 1, 2007 — I am taking my organic chem final next week. Its national exam written by ACS. Just wonder have any of you taken it before. How hard is it? Wuthering Heights Study Guide Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like C1: What is the entering scene of wuthering heights? How does he describe it? AP english Wuthering heights test Flashcards Wuthering Heights Study Guide. Learn everything about this book! Read more · See ... Flashcards · Test · Learn · Solutions · Q-Chat: AI Tutor · Spaced Repetition ... Wuthering Heights Resource Guide for Pre-AP* and AP Composed of approximately 90 multiple choice questions covering 12 passages, 6 free response questions, detailed answer explanations, teaching strategies, ... Wuthering Heights: Study Guide From a general summary to chapter summaries to explanations of famous quotes, the SparkNotes Wuthering Heights Study Guide has everything you need to ace ... Wuthering Heights: Questions & Answers Questions & Answers · Why do Catherine and Heathcliff develop such a strong bond? · How does Heathcliff die? · Why is Lockwood initially interested in Cathy Linton ... Wuthering Heights Chapter Questions & Answers The following questions review sections of the book and help your students discuss the characters and events of the story. Use these questions to encourage ... Wuthering Heights Study Guide Final Exam Test and improve your knowledge of Wuthering Heights Study Guide with fun multiple choice exams you can take online with Study.com. Applied Practice in. Wuthering Heights - PDF Free Download The free-response questions do lend themselves to timing. As on an Advanced Placement Exam, students should be allotted approximately 40 minutes per essay. AP® English Literature and Composition Study Guide AP® English Literature and Composition Study Guide. Figurative Language ... no multiple-choice answers before you look at the answer choices. If you run ... Wuthering Heights by E Brontë ·

Grade 1mathematics Exam Papers

Cited by 3342 — ADVANCED PLACEMENT LITERATURE TEACHING UNIT. LECTURE NOTES. Lecture Notes ... What is his present situation? Page 6. 6. Wuthering Heights. STUDENT COPY. STUDY ...