

Gilgamesh the Giant: The Qumran *Book of Giants*' Appropriation of *Gilgamesh* Motifs

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Abstract

The Qumran *Book of Giants* shows familiarity with lore from the classic Mesopotamian *Epic of Gilgamesh*. It has been proposed that the author of the *Book of Giants* drew from the epic in order to polemicize against it. There is much to commend this view. The name of the hero of the tale is given to one of the murderous, wicked giants of the primordial age. Examination of fragments of the *Book of Giants*, in particular 4Q530 2 ii and 4Q531 22, however, suggests that key aspects of its portrayal of Gilgamesh the giant cannot be explained as polemic against Mesopotamian literary traditions. The *Book of Giants* creatively appropriates motifs from the epic and makes Gilgamesh a character in his own right in ways that often have little to do with *Gilgamesh*.

Keywords

Book of Giants; Gilgamesh

1. Introduction¹

Many writings of the Hebrew Bible and Early Judaism can be elucidated through comparison with ancient Near Eastern texts, but few mention specific details from them. One exception is the fascinating but fragmentary Aramaic composition from Qumran known as the *Book of Giants*.²

¹ I thank Eibert Tigchelaar for his assistance in helping me think through the main *Book of Giants* texts discussed in this article and Clare Rothschild for her comments on an earlier draft.

² The following manuscripts are generally considered to comprise the *Book of*

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The Myth of Rebellious Angels Stuckenbruck, Loren T., 2017-02-17 The mythical story of fallen angels preserved in 1 Enoch and related literature was profoundly influential during the Second Temple period In this volume renowned scholar Loren Stuckenbruck explores aspects of that influence and demonstrates how the myth was reused and adapted to address new religious and cultural contexts Stuckenbruck considers a variety of themes including demonology giants exorcism petitionary prayer the birth and activity of Jesus the Holy Spirit the conversion of Gentiles apocalyptic and the understanding of time and more He also offers a theological framework for the myth of fallen angels through which to reconsider several New Testament texts the Synoptic Gospels the Gospel of John Acts Paul's letters and the book of Revelation **Nephilim and Giants** Dr. A. Nyland, **Theology of the Hebrew Bible, Volume 2** Soo Kim Sweeney, David Frankel, Marvin A. Sweeney, 2024-10-18 This follow up to Theology of the Hebrew Bible Volume 1 Methodological Studies focuses on readers engagement with the text and their communities Part 1 offers fresh interpretations of divine images and theological concepts drawn from various theophanies in the text Part 2 focuses on how these insights can form new overarching structures serving as reading strategies or foundations for alternative theologies Part 3 emphasizes the bond between readers and their communities highlighting the active participation of both ancient and modern readers through an analysis of past literature Contributors each an expert in their field include Rachel Adelman Samuel E Balentine Shelly L Birdsong Ginny Brewer Boydston Johanna Etzberger Frances Flannery David Frankel Barry R Huff Hyun Chul Paul Kim Barbara Leung Lai J Richard Middleton Hye Kyung Park Kris Sonek Brent A Strawn David E S Stein Marvin A Sweeney Soo Kim Sweeney Joseph Sykora Daniel C Timmer and Beat Weber This collection of essays guides readers including those well versed in theology to explore innovative and unexpected depictions of divine beings and how human characters respond to them *The Apocalyptic Letter to the Galatians* James M. Scott, 2021-05-18 One apocalyptic reading of Paul's letter to the Galatians has been attempted before and is now widely accepted but that reading is not based on a thorough engagement with Jewish apocalyptic traditions of the Second Temple period In this book James M Scott argues that there is an essential continuity between Galatians and Paul's Jewish past and that Paul uses the apocalyptic Epistle of Enoch 1 Enoch 92 105 as a literary model for his own letter Scott first contextualizes the Epistle of Enoch using the entire Enochic corpus and explores the extensive similarities and some significant differences between the Enochic tradition and early Stoicism Then he turns to deal specifically with Paul's letter to the Galatians showing that despite their obvious differences the two apocalyptic letters have some remarkable features in common as well This approach to the interpretation of Galatians fundamentally stands to change the way biblical scholars understand Paul's letter and the gospel that he preached Paul is within Judaism if the net for what is included in Judaism is wide enough to encompass the Enochic tradition **A Handbook of the Aramaic Scrolls from the Qumran Caves** Daniel Machiela, 2022-12-05 This book provides the first comprehensive treatment of the Aramaic

Dead Sea Scrolls from the caves of Qumran These nearly one hundred scrolls open a window onto a vibrant period of Jewish history for which we previously had few historical sources Scholars and advanced students will find a general introduction to the corpus detailed richly illustrated profiles of individual scrolls and up to date studies of their Aramaic language and scribal practices The goal of the book is to foster and support further study of these scrolls against the historical backdrop of early Judaism and ancient Mediterranean scribal cultures

Aramaica Qumranica Katell Berthelot, Daniel Stökl Ben Ezra, 2010-11-11 The Aramaic Dead Sea Scrolls represent roughly 13% of the Qumran library and correspond to a wide range of genres and topics This book consists of the proceedings of a conference on the Aramaic scrolls from Qumran which took place in Aix en Provence in 2008 It includes both the papers themselves and a transcription of the discussions The 22 papers tackle linguistic exegetical and historical questions focusing in particular on the relation of the Aramaic texts to what we know as the Hebrew Bible their literary genres the question of their sectarian or non sectarian provenance the character of the corpus and specifically its relevance to the development of apocalypticism and messianism in the Jewish tradition

The Aramaic Books of Enoch and Related Literature from Qumran, 2024-05-13 This volume contains studies that explore the content and meaning of the Qumran manuscripts of the Aramaic Books of Enoch the Book of Giants and related literature The essays shed new light on the lexicon orthography and grammar of the Aramaic scrolls as well as their relationship to schematic astronomy in ancient Mesopotamia Contributors examine the origin of the angelic tradition of the Watchers the textual and literary relationship of the Aramaic scrolls to the Book of the Watchers and the culpability of humanity in the spread of evil on earth according to the myth of the fallen angels

The Forbidden Knowledge of the Book of Enoch Harold Roth, 2024-12-02 Lore of the Watcher angels is an important and often overlooked part of Jewish and Christian traditions that exerts a strong influence on Western magic and occultism Harold Roth tackles complicated texts like the books of Enoch and Jubilees alongside traditions like Merkavah mysticism and Christian demonology and in plain language gives the clearest and best examination of the Watchers and the Nephilim that I have come across yet Jason Miller author of *Consorting with Spirits* and other books The Book of Enoch has captured and commanded interest for the past two thousand years Sometimes part of religious canon and doctrine and sometimes outright banned the Book of Enoch is more popular today than ever Still many questions remain Who was Enoch Who or what were the Watchers and what knowledge did they bring What became of their wives and their children the rapacious half man half angel giants the Nephilim From Renaissance magic of Dr John Dee and early Christian apocalyptic texts to contemporary conspiracy theories and modern magical angelology the Book of Enoch has been influential in many spiritual and religious traditions What has been missing from the various approaches to the Book of Enoch are any real attempts to find not only what is at the center of these stories but also their connections to magic The Forbidden Knowledge of the Book of Enoch identifies and elucidates those connections

Vision, Narrative, and Wisdom in the Aramaic Texts from Qumran Mette Bundvad, Kasper

Siegismund,2019-09-24 The Aramaic Dead Sea Scrolls from Qumran have attracted increasing interest in recent years These texts predate the sectarian Dead Sea scrolls and they are contemporary with the youngest parts of the Hebrew Bible They offer a unique glimpse into the situation before the biblical canons were closed Their highly creative Jewish authors reshaped and rewrote biblical traditions to cope with the concerns of their own time The essays in this volume examine this fascinating ancient literature from a variety of different perspectives The book grew out of an international symposium held at the University of Copenhagen in August 2017 The Dynamics of Dream-Vision Revelation in the Aramaic Dead Sea Scrolls

Andrew B. Perrin,2015-08-19 Among the predominantly Hebrew collection of the Dead Sea Scrolls are twenty nine compositions penned in Aramaic While such Aramaic writings were received at Qumran these materials likely originated in times before and locales beyond the Qumran community In view of their unknown past and provenance this volume contributes to the ongoing debate over whether the Aramaic texts are a cohesive corpus or accidental anthology Paramount among the literary topoi that hint at an inherent unity in the group is the pervasive usage of the dream vision in a constellation of at least twenty writings Andrew B Perrin demonstrates that the literary convention of the dream vision was deployed using a shared linguistic stock to introduce a closely defined set of concerns Part One maps out the major compositional patterns of dream vision episodes across the collection Special attention is paid to recurring literary philological features e g motifs images phrases and idioms which suggest that pairs or clusters of texts are affiliated intertextually tradition historically or originated in closely related scribal circles Part Two articulates three predominant concerns advanced or addressed by dream vision revelation The authors of the Aramaic texts strategically employed dream visions i for scriptural exegesis of the antediluvian patriarchal traditions ii to endorse particular understandings of the origins and functions of the priesthood and iii as an ex eventu historiographical mechanism for revealing aspects or all of world history These findings are shown to give fresh perspective on issues of revelatory discourses in Second Temple Judaism the origins and evolution of apocalyptic literature the ancient context of the book of Daniel and the social location of the Aramaic Dead Sea Scrolls Priesthood, Cult, and Temple in the Aramaic Scrolls from Qumran

Robert E. Jones,2023-06-05 The Hellenistic period was a pivotal moment in the history of the Jewish priesthood The waning days of the Persian empire coincided with the continued ascendancy of the high priest and Jerusalem temple as powerful political cultural and religious institutions in Judea The Aramaic Scrolls from Qumran only recently published in full testify to the existence of a flourishing but previously unknown Jewish literary tradition dating from the end of Persian rule to the rise of the Hasmoneans Throughout this book Robert Jones analyzes how Israel's priestly institutions are represented in these writings and he demonstrates that they are essential for understanding the Jewish priesthood at this crucial stage in its history The Unseen Realm Heiser, Michael S.,2015-09-01 In The Unseen Realm Dr Michael Heiser examines the ancient context of Scripture explaining how its supernatural worldview can help us grow in our understanding of God He illuminates intriguing

and amazing passages of the Bible that have been hiding in plain sight You ll find yourself engaged in an enthusiastic pursuit of the truth resulting in a new appreciation for God s Word Why wasn t Eve surprised when the serpent spoke to her How did descendants of the Nephilim survive the flood Why did Jacob fuse Yahweh and his Angel together in his prayer Who are the assembly of divine beings that God presides over In what way do those beings participate in God s decisions Why do Peter and Jude promote belief in imprisoned spirits Why does Paul describe evil spirits in terms of geographical rulership Who are the glorious ones that even angels dare not rebuke After reading this book you may never read your Bible the same way again

Endorsements There is a world referred to in the Scripture that is quite unseen but also quite present and active Michael Heiser s *The Unseen Realm* seeks to unmask this world Heiser shows how important it is to understand this world and appreciate how its contribution helps to make sense of Scripture The book is clear and well done treating many ideas and themes that often go unseen themselves With this book such themes will no longer be neglected so read it and discover a new realm for reflection about what Scripture teaches

Darrell L Bock Executive Director for Cultural Engagement Senior Research Professor of New Testament Studies Howard G Hendricks Center for Christian Leadership and Cultural Engagement How was it possible that I had never seen that before Dr Heiser s survey of the complex reality of the supernatural world as the Scriptures portray it covers a subject that is strangely sidestepped No one is going to agree with everything in his book but the subject deserves careful study and so does this book

John Goldingay David Allan Hubbard Professor of Old Testament School of Theology Fuller Theological Seminary This is a big book in the best sense of the term It is big in its scope and in its depth of analysis Michael Heiser is a scholar who knows Scripture intimately in its ancient cultural context All scholars clergy and laypeople who read this profound and accessible book will grow in their understanding of both the Old and New Testaments particularly as their eyes are opened to the Bible s unseen world

Tremper Longman III Robert H Gundry Professor of Biblical Studies Westmont College

Gilgamesh Louise M. Pryke, 2019-03-15 *Gilgamesh* focuses on the eponymous hero of the world s oldest epic and his legendary adventures However it also goes further and examines the significance of the story s Ancient Near Eastern context and what it tells us about notions of kingship animality and the natures of mortality and immortality In this volume Louise M Pryke provides a unique perspective to consider many foundational aspects of Mesopotamian life such as the significance of love and family the conceptualisation of life and death and the role of religious observance The final chapter assesses the powerful influence of *Gilgamesh* on later works of ancient literature from the Hebrew Bible to the *Odyssey* to *The Tales of the Arabian Nights* and his reception through to the modern era *Gilgamesh* is an invaluable tool for anyone seeking to understand this fascinating figure and more broadly the relevance of Near Eastern myth in the classical world and beyond

Eschatology in Antiquity Hilary Marlow, Karla Pollmann, Helen Van Noorden, 2021-09-29 This collection of essays explores the rhetoric and practices surrounding views on life after death and the end of the world including the fate of the individual apocalyptic

speculation and hope for cosmological renewal in a wide range of societies from Ancient Mesopotamia to the Byzantine era. The 42 essays by leading scholars in each field explore the rich spectrum of ways in which eschatological understanding can be expressed and for which purposes it can be used. Readers will gain new insight into the historical contexts, details, functions and impact of eschatological ideas and imagery in ancient texts and material culture from the twenty fifth century BCE to the ninth century CE. Traditionally the study of eschatology and related concepts has been pursued mainly by scholars of Jewish and Christian scripture. By broadening the disciplinary scope but remaining within the clearly defined geographical milieu of the Mediterranean, this volume enables its readers to note comparisons and contrasts as well as exchanges of thought and transmission of eschatological ideas across Antiquity. Cross referencing, high quality illustrations and extensive indexing contribute to a rich resource on a topic of contemporary interest and relevance. Eschatology in Antiquity is aimed at readers from a wide range of academic disciplines as well as non specialists including seminary students and religious leaders. The primary audience will comprise researchers in relevant fields including Biblical Studies, Classics and Ancient History, Ancient Philosophy, Ancient Near Eastern Studies, Art History, Late Antiquity, Byzantine Studies and Cultural Studies. Care has been taken to ensure that the essays are accessible to undergraduates and those without specialist knowledge of particular subject areas.

The Watchers in Jewish and Christian Traditions Angela Kim Harkins, Kelley Coblenz Bautch, John C. Endres, 2014. At the origin of the Watchers tradition is the single enigmatic reference in Genesis 6 to the sons of God who had intercourse with human women producing a race of giants upon the earth. That verse sparked a wealth of cosmological and theological speculation in early Judaism. Here leading scholars explore the contours of the Watchers traditions through history, tracing their development through the Enoch literature, Jubilees and other early Jewish and Christian writings. This volume provides a lucid survey of current knowledge and interpretation of one of the most intriguing theological motifs of the Second Temple period.

Poetic Heroes Mark S. Smith, 2014-09-15. Warfare exerts a magnetic power, even a terrible attraction, in its emphasis on glory, honor and duty. In order to face the terror of war, it is necessary to face how our biblical traditions have made it attractive, even alluring. In this book Mark Smith undertakes an extensive exploration of poetic heroes across a number of ancient cultures in order to understand the attitudes of those cultures toward war and warriors. Smith examines the Iliad and the Gilgamesh, Ugaritic poems commemorating Baal Aqhat and the Rephaim, and early biblical poetry including the battle hymn of Judges 5 and the lament of David over Saul and Jonathan in 2 Samuel 1. Smith's Poetic Heroes analyzes the importance of heroic poetry in early Israel and its disappearance after the time of David, building on several strands of scholarship in archaeological research, poetic analysis and cultural reconstruction.

The Finger of the Scribe William M. Schniedewind, 2019-09-24. One of the enduring problems in biblical studies is how the Bible came to be written. Clearly scribes were involved. But our knowledge of scribal training in ancient Israel is limited. William Schniedewind explores the unexpected cache of inscriptions discovered at a remote Iron Age military post called Kuntillet.

Ajrud to assess the question of how scribes might have been taught to write Here far from such urban centers as Jerusalem or Samaria plaster walls and storage pithoi were littered with inscriptions Apart from the sensational nature of some of the contents perhaps suggesting Yahweh had a consort these inscriptions also reflect actual writing practices among soldiers stationed near the frontier What emerges is a very different picture of how writing might have been taught as opposed to the standard view of scribal schools in the main population centers **Noah as Antihero** Rhonda Burnette-Bletsch,Jon

Morgan,2017-04-21 This collection of essays by biblical scholars is the first book length treatment of the 2014 film Noah directed by Darren Aronofsky It will be of considerable interest to scholars conducting research in the areas of religion and film contemporary hermeneutics reception history religion and popular culture feminist criticism and ecological ethics

Scribal Culture in Ben Sira Lindsey A. Askin,2018-07-17 Winner of the 2020 BAJS Book Prize The book prize initiative was launched by BAJS in 2018 to recognise and promote outstanding scholarship in the field of Jewish Studies In Scribal Culture in Ben Sira Lindsey A Askin examines scribal culture as a framework for analysing features of textual referencing throughout the Book of Ben Sira c 198 175 BCE revealing new insights into how Ben Sira wrote his book of wisdom Although the title of scribe is regularly applied to Ben Sira this designation presents certain interpretive challenges Through comparative analysis Askin contextualizes the sage s compositional style across historical literary and socio cultural spheres of operation New light is shed on Ben Sira s text and early Jewish textual reuse Drawing upon physical and material evidence of reading and writing Askin reveals the dexterity and complexity of Ben Sira s sustained textual reuse Ben Sira s achievement thus demonstrates exemplary excellent writing to a receptive audience The Dead Sea Scrolls Alex P.

Jassen,Lawrence H. Schiffman,2024-06-28 This volume draws readers into the exciting world of the Dead Sea Scrolls around 930 manuscripts which were discovered in caves near the ancient settlement of Qumran between 1947 and 1956 and which transformed scholarship of the Bible Judaism and Christianity Ten scholars working at the forefront of their field address big picture issues in relation to the scroll fragments including their preservation and conservation their availability electronically and their relation to Rabbinic literature The book also looks at the archaeology of Qumran and the history and identity of the community ancient writing systems the scrolls in relation to the wider world of the time the practice of magic and demonology prayer and colonial violence and power as well as representations of them in popular media The volume situates Dead Sea Scrolls scholarship within broader conversations in the study of the ancient world Biblical Studies Religious Studies Classics Archaeology Jewish Studies and Ancient History

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