## Challenges Affecting Intake 35 – Diploma in Education Students' Progress and Success in Action Research Projects: Perceptions of Research Students at Morgan Zintec Teachers' College in Zimbabwe

By

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#### Abstract

A survey of 150 purposively sampled third year Intake 35 Action Research Students was undertaken on 6 October 2010 at Morgan ZINTEC Teachers' College one of the twelve semi-open and distance learning teacher education institutions in Zimbabwe. Respondents were asked to identify and explain institutional and student-related factors that negatively affect their progress and success in action research project. Major factors found to impact negatively on students' progress included financial problems, lack of books and journals, poor communication and poor supervision by some tutors. Personal and domestic factors were found not to be significant. Among other recommendations, it was suggested that supervisors and markers of action research projects need thorough training. Libraries should offer more books, journals and internet facilities. The college needs to consider giving action research project students research theory lectures at least three times a term each time they (students) are resident at the college.

Keywords: Challenges, Diploma in Education, Diploma in Education Students, Action Research Project, Action Research Project Students

#### 1. Introduction

Primary Teachers' Colleges have been operating in a semi-open and distance learning mode using the 2-5-2 system in which students spend the first two terms at the college, five terms in the field undertaking teaching practice and the last two terms at the college to complete their course (Tsodzo, 2001). It is against this background that teachers' colleges, the world over, are coming under increasing public and governmental scrutiny with respect to what they do, how well they do it and the quality of teachers they produce. Zimbabwe has the highest literacy rates in Africa has generated a lot of interest on the issues of accountability, quality and effectiveness at Morgan (Zimbabwe Integrated National Teacher Education Course) ZINTEC College. One of the major challenges facing the Department of Distance and In-service Education at Morgan ZINTEC Teachers' College is the low quality of some action research projects. The question is why some diploma in education students not all successfully complete their action research projects. The paper investigates findings of a month's investigation into student-related factors and institutional-related factors that affect students' progress and success in the research at Morgan ZINTEC College in Zimbabwe.

#### 1. Background of the study

#### The Diploma in Education (Primary)

The Diploma in Education (Primary) is offered as a three-year programme by Morgan ZINTEC College in collaboration with the University of Zimbabwe's Department of Teacher Education. To be admitted into the programme, the applicants are required to have at least 5 '0' level passes including English Language and Mathematics with at least a grade C or better. Previous teaching experience as a teacher awaiting training is an added advantage. The programme is aimed at equipping student teachers with

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