

# Sprinter

Operating Instructions





# **Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual**

**Katrin Zwirglmaier** 

#### **Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual:**

Fleet Owner ,2004 Public Works Manual ,2002 RTNDA Communicator, 2002 2016 Freightliner Cascadia CA125SLP Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book Helming, 2016-08-03 The New York Times Index ,2002 2018 Freightliner Cascadia CA113SLP Owner Manual Compatible with OEM Owners Manual, Factory Glovebox Book Helming, 2018-08-19 The Railway Magazine ,2000 Freightliner Service Manual Freightliner Corporation, 1968 Owner's & Maintenance Manual 2016 Freightliner Cascadia CA113SLP Manual & Casel, Factory Freightliner Medium Trucks Service Manual Freightliner Corporation (Portland, Glovebox Book Helming, 2016-07-28 Or.),1993\*

Fuel your quest for knowledge with is thought-provoking masterpiece, Explore **Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual**. This educational ebook, conveniently sized in PDF (Download in PDF: \*), is a gateway to personal growth and intellectual stimulation. Immerse yourself in the enriching content curated to cater to every eager mind. Download now and embark on a learning journey that promises to expand your horizons.

 $\frac{https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/book/browse/fetch.php/Modern\%20Carpentry\%20Workbook\%20Answers\%2011th\%20Edition\%20Chapter\%2013.pdf$ 

#### **Table of Contents Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - $\circ\,$  Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - $\circ\,$  Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual User Reviews and Ratings
  - Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual Free and Paid eBooks
  - Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual Public Domain eBooks
  - Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual eBook Subscription Services

- Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual Compatibility with Devices
  - Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - Interactive Elements Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
- 8. Staying Engaged with Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - $\circ$  Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - Setting Reading Goals Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

# **Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual Introduction**

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In todays fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual PDF books and manuals is the internets largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital

to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

# **FAQs About Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual Books**

- 1. Where can I buy Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.

- 7. What are Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

#### **Find Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual:**

modern carpentry workbook answers 11th edition chapter 13
mon corps mappartient
modern database management hoffer chapter 1
modern biology study guide answers ch 18
modern physics chapter 1 homework solutions
modern biology study guide answer key chapter 24
molecular biology and genetics test bank
moe school term in brunei 2015
modern woodworking workbook teacher s edition
modern biology study guide succession
moi university exam past papers
moi beacutebeacute mathilde
module 2 lesson 5 quiz xheats for everfi
mon remede homeopathique
modern mathematical statistics with applications answers

#### **Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manual:**

# give and take a revolutionary approach to success - Jan 28 2022

web give and take a revolutionary approach to success audible audiobook unabridged adam grant author adam sims narrator 1 more 4 5 5 693 ratings goodreads choice award nominee see all formats and editions kindle 14 99 read with our free app audiobook 0 00 free with your 3 month audible trial why givers not takers or

# give and take adam grant talks at google youtube - Apr 30 2022

web adam grant stops by the googleplex for leading google to discuss his latest work give and take you can find it on google play from the publicist give and

give and take a revolutionary approach to success grant adam - Dec 07 2022

web in his landmark book adam grant illuminates the importance of a fourth increasingly critical factor that the best way to get to the top is to focus on bringing others with you give and take changes our fundamental understanding of why we succeed offering a new model for our relationships with colleagues clients and competitors

give and take why helping others drives our success grant adam - Jun 13 2023

web adam grant is one of the great social scientists of our time and his extraordinary new book is sure to be a bestseller susan cain author of quiet give and take cuts through the clutter of clichés in the marketplace and provides a refreshing new perspective on the art and science of success

give and take by adam grant summary notes calvin rosser - Feb 26 2022

web with an engaging body of research wharton professor adam grant demonstrates how combined with motivation ability and opportunity being a giver in our attitudes and actions towards others can fuel our long term personal and career success give and take by adam grant 9780143124986 penguin - Feb 09 2023

web in give and take adam grant an award winning researcher and wharton s highest rated professor examines the surprising forces that shape why some people rise to the top of the success ladder while others sink to the bottom give and take a revolutionary approach to success goodreads - Apr 11 2023

web jan 1 2013 absolutely fascinating insights presented by the adam m grant with this book adam grant asks you the incisive question about your profile do you demonstrate the style of a giver a matcher or a taker for instance takers are attracted to dominance as they strive to be superior to others grant 2013 130

give and take why helping others drives our success - Aug 03 2022

web adam grant is one of the great social scientists of our time and his extraordinary new book is sure to be a bestseller susan cain author of quiet give and take cuts through the clutter of clichés in the marketplace and provides a refreshing new perspective on the art and science of success

give and take wharton school press - May 12 2023

web in give and take adam grant an award winning researcher and wharton s highest rated professor examines the surprising forces that shape why some people rise to the top of the success ladder while others sink to the bottom

# give and take a revolutionary approach to success - $Sep\ 04\ 2022$

web apr 11 2013 give and take a revolutionary approach to success kindle edition by grant adam download it once and read it on your kindle device pc phones or tablets use features like bookmarks note taking and highlighting while reading give and take a revolutionary approach to success

# adam grant wikipedia - Nov 06 2022

web in 2017 grant co founded along with university of michigan professor wayne baker and entrepreneur cheryl baker give and take inc a company that makes a software called givitas a web based saas platform designed to help organizations implement the principles from his book give and take

# adam grant are you a giver or a taker ted talk - Jun 01 2022

web in every workplace there are three basic kinds of people givers takers and matchers organizational psychologist adam grant breaks down these personalities and offers simple strategies to promote a culture of generosity and keep self serving employees from taking more than their share

give and take by adam grant ft business book of the year award - Oct 05 2022

web adam grant longlist 2013 give and take is perfectly timed and beautifully weighted grant an organisational psychologist crushes the assumption that me first takers always reach the top of the ladder but he also shows how givers can adjust their own behaviour so they and the wider community benefit read the complete ft review

# give and take why helping others drives our success adam grant - Jul 14 2023

web give and take why helping others drives our success adam grant 9780315782143 amazon com books books self help relationships enjoy fast free delivery exclusive deals and award winning movies tv shows with prime try prime and start saving today with fast free delivery buy new  $14\ 29$  list price  $18\ 00$  details save  $3\ 71\ 21$ 

give and take why helping others drives our success adam grant -  ${\rm Mar}\ 10\ 2023$ 

web apr 9 2013 in give and take adam grant an award winning researcher and wharton's highest rated professor examines the surprising forces that shape why some people rise to the top of the success ladder while others sink to the bottom give and take english paperback grant adam flipkart - Dec 27 2021

web in give and take a revolutionary approach to success bestselling author adam grant breaks down the formula for achieving success in a corporate setting summary of the book in give and take a revolutionary approach to success the author writes that for generations we have been focusing on individual drivers of success like hard work

#### give and take adam grant - Aug 15 2023

web actor director and investor give and take is a truly exhilarating book the rare work that will shatter your assumptions about how the world works and keep your brain firing for weeks after you ve turned the last page daniel pink author of give and take why helping others drives our success by adam grant - Mar 30 2022

web mar 25 2014 in give and take adam grant an award winning researcher and wharton s highest rated professor examines the surprising forces that shape why some people rise to the top of the success ladder while others sink to the bottom

# give and take why helping others drives our success grant adam - Jul 02 2022

web in give and take adam grant an award winning researcher and wharton s highest rated professor examines the surprising forces that shape why some people rise to the top of the success ladder while others sink to the bottom give and take why helping others drives our success - Jan 08 2023

web mar 25 2014 adam grant has given us a gift a hard hitting book about the efficacy of connection and generosity in everything we do seth godin bestselling author of the icarus deception and tribes give and take will fundamentally change the way you think about success unfortunately in america we have too often succumbed to the worldview 2021 toyota venza hv manuals warranties toyota owners - Nov 05 2022

web original factory toyota venza 2021 dealership manuals by diy repair manuals best selection and lowest prices on owners manual service repair manuals electrical

# toyota venza owners service manuals user guides - Mar 09 2023

web 21 mkg 16289 toyota quick reference guide my23 venza indd 1 9 13 22 2 19 pm 11 10 10 6 7 4 5 2 3 11 the owner s manual located in your vehicle s glove box we

#### 2021 toyota venza hv manuals warranties toyota owners - Jul 01 2022

web no need to hunt down a separate toyota repair manual or toyota service manual from warranties on toyota replacement parts to details on features toyota owners

toyota venza service repair workshop manuals emanualonline - May 31 2022

web toyota venza workshop owners service or repair manuals free cannot ads

#### toyota venza repair service manuals 34 pdf s - Jul 13 2023

web updated may 23 we have 34 toyota venza manuals covering a total of 7 years of production in the table below you can see 0 venza workshop manuals 0 venza

#### toyota venza repair service manuals 34 pdf s toyota app - Mar 29 2022

web original toyota factory repair manuals written for toyota service technicians and dealer shop mechanics

#### toyota toyota venza factory repair manuals - Jan 07 2023

web new venza a word about safe vehicle operations this quick reference guide is not a full description of venza operations every venza owner should review the owner s manual

#### toyota venza 2021 manual pdf download - Apr 10 2023

web read and download repair service manuals for toyota venza with its thoughtful design and attention to craftsmanship venza is a truly remarkable blend of comfort style and

online toyota vehicle maintenance and service schedule - Nov 24 2021

web sep 8 2023 toyota factory service manual venza that we will certainly offer it is not roughly the costs its more or less what you habit currently this toyota factory

quick reference guide toyota - Feb 08 2023

web 2009 toyota venza factory repair manual volume 4 all including venza base venza v6 volume 4 of 6 see table of contents below published by the toyota motor

toyota venza workshop repair and service manual ca028282 - Dec 26 2021

web may 2 2020 english service manual and wiring diagrams for vehicles toyota venza servicemanuals info

#### toyota venza factory service repair manuals cardiagn - Jun 12 2023

web free online pdf for toyota venza workshop manuals toyota venza oem repair manuals toyota venza shop manuals toyota venza electrical wiring diagrams

# toyota venza 2021 owners service repair electrical wiring - Sep 03 2022

web no need to hunt down a separate toyota repair manual or toyota service manual from warranties on toyota replacement parts to details on features toyota owners

toyota venza service repair manual toyota venza - Oct 04 2022

web toyota venza service manual introduction how to troubleshoot ecu controlled systems how to use this manual identification information repair instruction terms

quick reference guide toyota - Dec 06 2022

web no need to hunt down a separate toyota repair manual or toyota service manual from warranties on toyota replacement parts to details on features toyota owners

#### manuals warranties toyota owners - Apr 29 2022

web toyota venza workshop owners service instead repairs manuals free no ads

#### toyota service manuals original shop books factory repair - Jan 27 2022

web whether your toyota has 30 000 miles or 120 000 miles use this page to find the recommended toyota maintenance

schedule for your car truck suv or hybrid plus

# 21 22 toyota venza service manual toyota nation forum - Aug 14 2023

web may 30 2022 21 22 toyota venza service manual 2393 views 6 replies 5 participants last post by dklanecky may 30 2022 jump to latest jackmark discussion starter may

toyota venza service manual repair manual wiring diagrams - Oct 24 2021

#### 34 toyota venza repair site service press fix manuals - Feb 25 2022

web this manual contains all the information you need to keep your vehicle running including complete engine service fuel system service wiring diagrams gearbox exhaust

access free toyota factory service manual venza pdf free - Sep 22 2021

#### toyota venza service manual tovenza com - Aug 02 2022

web 2009 toyota venza service repair manual software 36 99 2009 2011 toyota venza service repair manual 24 99 view grid sort by set descending direction 5

toyota venza repair service manuals 34 pdf s repair - May 11 2023

web toyota venza garage owners service or remedy manuals free no ads

## introduction to mythology 4th edition vitalsource - Mar 03 2022

integrating original texts with explanations interpretations and theory introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths fourth edition introduces students to a wide range of myths drawn from sources all around the world and approached from various critical perspectives

# introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Oct 10 2022

buy introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths 4th ed by thury associate professor in the department of english and philosophy eva m devinney margaret k isbn 9780190262983 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

#### introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Sep 09 2022

introduction to mythology covers mythology and also introduces the notion of myth in contemporary narrative form all the while offering a coherent analytical group of ideas to explain why these themes we find in mythology are still in our narratives today and it

introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Jan 13 2023

part 1 introduction to studying myth 1 what is myth 2 ways of understanding myth part 2 myths of creation and destruction

part 2a myths of creation 3 greek creation stories 4 ovid s creation story 5 biblical creation stories 6 enuma elish a mesopotamian creation story 7 the prose edda s creation stories 8

introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Jul 19 2023

integrating original texts with explanations interpretations and theory introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths fourth edition introduces students

# introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Mar 15 2023

introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths employs an innovative pedagogical structure to help students unravel the complex web of literary allusions often

# introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Apr 04 2022

apr 13 2012 integrating original texts with explanations interpretations and theory introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths third edition introduces students to

#### introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Feb 14 2023

oxford university press 2009 mythology 710 pages the only complete world mythology textbook available introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths second edition integrates original texts with explanations interpretations theory and numerous pedagogical aids to introduce students to a wide range of

# introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to - May 05 2022

introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths 3rd edition chicago turabian author date citation style guide thury eva devinney margaret

# introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Apr 16 2023

apr 13 2012 introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths 3rd edition introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths 3rd edition by eva thury author margaret devinney author 4 3 116 ratings see all formats and editions

introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Jul 07 2022

introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths employs an innovative pedagogical structure to help students unravel the complex web of literary allusions often found in mythological texts introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Feb 02 2022

jan 21 2009 the only complete world mythology textbook available introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths second edition integrates original texts with explanations interpretations theory and numerous pedagogical aids to introduce students to a wide range of myths from various critical perspectives

introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Dec 12 2022

integrating original texts with explanations interpretations and theory introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths third edition introduces students to a wide range of myths drawn from sources all around the world and approached from various critical perspectives

# introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Nov 11 2022

dec 27 2004 introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths 97 12 280 only 9 left in stock order soon introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths introduces students to a wide range of myths from various critical perspectives

introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Aug 08 2022

introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths thury eva m devinney margaret k 9780190262983 books amazon ca

# introduction to mythology paperback oxford university press - May 17 2023

feb 10 2016 integrating original texts with explanations interpretations and theory introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths fourth edition introduces students to a wide range of myths drawn from sources all around the world and approached from various critical perspectives features

introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Sep 21 2023

english xxix 866 pages 35 pages 26 cm integrating original texts with explanations interpretations and theory introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths fourth edition introduces students to a wide range of myths drawn from sources all around the world and approached from various critical

introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Jun 06 2022

get this from a library introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths eva m thury margaret klopfle devinney integrating original texts with explanations interpretations and theory introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths fourth edition introduces students to

# introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical - Aug 20 2023

feb 10 2016 introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths thury eva m devinney margaret k on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths

#### introduction to mythology 4e learning link - Jun 18 2023

integrating original texts with explanations interpretations and theory introduction to mythology contemporary approaches to classical and world myths fourth edition introduces students to a wide range of myths drawn from sources all around the world and approached from various critical perspectives

Freightliner Sprinter Owners Manua	Freightliner	Sprinter	<b>Owners</b>	Manua
------------------------------------	--------------	----------	---------------	-------