

Grade 12 Mathematical Literacy: Question Paper 1

MARKS: 150

TIME: 3 hours

QUESTION 1

- 1.1 On a given day, the bank advertises the Rand : Euro exchange rate as 1 : 0,0868.
How many Euros can you buy with R 5 000,00 on this day? (3)
- 1.2 A house plan is drawn using a 1 : 75 scale
1.2.1 The front door is 2,4 cm tall on the plan. How tall is the door in reality? (3)
1.2.2 The plot of land on which the house is being built is 14 m wide. What is the corresponding length on the plan? (3)
- 1.3 The conversion table below is used to convert between the shoe sizes of different systems. Refer to this table to answer the questions that follow.

System		Sizes												
Europe		35	35½	36	37	37½	38	38½	39	40	41	42	43	44
Japan	M	21,5	22	22,5	23	23,5	24	24,5	25	25,5	26	26,5	27,5	28,5
	W	21	21,5	22	22,5	23	23,5	24	24,5	25	25,5	26	27	28
U.K.	M	3	3½	4	4½	5	5½	6	6½	7	7½	8	8½	9
	W	2½	3	3½	4	4½	5	5½	6	6½	7	7½	8	8½
Inches		9	9½	9½	9½	9½	9½	9½	9½	10	10½	10½	10½	10½
Centimeters		22,8	23,1	23,5	23,8	24,1	24,5	24,8	25,1	25,4	25,7	26	26,7	27,3

- 1.3.1 What is the European equivalent of a UK (W) size 5 shoe? (2)
1.3.2 What shoe size would a Japanese man with a size 24 foot ask for in the U.K. (2)
1.3.3 The standard inch : cm conversion rate is 1 : 2,54 cm. According to the table 9½ inches = 23,8 cm. Is this correct? Show your working (3)
- 1.4 The box and whisker plot below represents the batting averages of the 160 cricketers who have batted in T20 matches since 1 January 2009. Answer the questions that are based on the plot.



- 1.4.1 What is the name given to the two data points with value 57 and 57,33? (2)
1.4.2 How many players have a batting average that is less than 6,25? (2)
1.4.3 What must a batsman's batting average be for him to be in the top quartile? (2)
1.4.4 Jaques Kallis is the South African with the highest batting average. If his average is 48,4, how does he compare with the other batsmen? (2)

[24]

Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014

David Baud



Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014:

Ignite the flame of optimism with Get Inspired by is motivational masterpiece, **Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014** . In a downloadable PDF format (Download in PDF: *), this ebook is a beacon of encouragement. Download now and let the words propel you towards a brighter, more motivated tomorrow.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/files/browse/fetch.php/Introduction_To_Sport_Management_Theory_And_Practice.pdf

Table of Contents Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014

1. Understanding the eBook Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 Public Domain eBooks
 - Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 eBook Subscription Services
 - Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 Compatibility with Devices
 - Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - Interactive Elements Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 8. Staying Engaged with Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - Setting Reading Goals Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 Books

What is a Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 :

[introduction to sport management theory and practice](#)

[introduction to combustion turns not solution manual](#)

introduction to econometrics stock watson solutions chapter2

introduction to classical and modern test theory

~~investment science solution chapter 3~~

introduction to mechanical engineering wickert solution manual

~~introduction to econometrics stock watson 3rd edition~~

introduction to genetic analysis 10th

introduction to sequences holt

introduction to modern cryptography solution manual

intuition english edition

introduction to us health policy book

introductory statistics 7th edition mann

introduction to ordinary differential equations solution manual

introduction to fluid mechanics janna solutions

Mathslit Term4 Paper2 Questions For Grade11 2014 :

spalding spelling scale - Mar 16 2023

web morrison mccall spelling scale test this is a widely used and well researched spelling assessment since students can read what they can spell it is a good test of reading

spelling achievement of above average pupils jstor - Mar 04 2022

spalding spelling morrison mccall recording sheets 2nd 5th - Apr 05 2022

morrison mccall spelling assesstment pdf - Jan 02 2022

morrison and mccall spelling scale fliphtml5 - Feb 03 2022

spelling test to get reading level mrs judy araujo - May 18 2023

web morrison mccall spelling scale morrison mccall spelling scale list 1 1 run the boy can run run 2 top the top will spin top 3 red my apple is red red 4 book i lost my

reading tests that inform instruction reading simplified - Jan 14 2023

web oct 28 2017 the tests were group administered in classrooms by teachers and mentors and were scored by the mentors
morrison mccall mm spelling test morrison 1951

a note on methods of measuring reliability apa psycnet - Nov 12 2022

web jun 20 2018 check pages 1 2 of morrison and mccall spelling scale in the flip pdf version morrison and mccall spelling scale was published by allison delbosque on

student assessment packet alp charlotte - Sep 10 2022

web grade 2nd 5th this packet is an organized and easy way to assess your students with spalding spelling skills if you use the spalding system it is difficult to see your

morrison mccall spelling scale - Jun 19 2023

web spalding spelling scale the spalding spelling scale consists of eight standardized fifty word tests of equal difficulty the scale was developed by j cayce morrison ph d

augustine literacy project student information form - Dec 01 2021

morrison mccall spelling scale the works people - May 06 2022

web morrison mccall spelling scale morrison mccall spelling scale list 1 1 run the boy can run run 2 top the top will spin top 3 red my apple is red red 4 book i lost my

morrison mccall spelling lists maren schmidt yumpu - Dec 13 2022

web morrison mccall spelling scale list 2 get a hint can click the card to flip i can go with you click the card to flip 1 50

reading tests blend phonics - Oct 11 2022

web morrison mccall spelling scale 3 50 add to cart an incredibly reliable assessment tool this scale contains 8 normed tests each of equal difficulty that is used to determine a

free literacy assessments mrs judy araujo - Sep 22 2023

web morrison mccall spelling test 1 1 run the boy can run run 2 top the top will spin top 3 red my apple is red red 4 book i lost my book book 5 sea the sea is rough sea 6 play

mentoring teachers in systematic phonics instruction springer - Aug 09 2022

web the morrison mccall spelling test a the intelligence quotients were obtained power test was selected because of its from the stanford binet test of intelli wide range in grade

pretesting with the morrison mccall spelling - Oct 23 2023

web check each misspelled word to avoid subjective scoring the standard of correctness is absolute accuracy count american or british spelling as correct depending upon locale

course morrison mccall spelling scale alicenine net - Apr 17 2023

web when with the morrison mccall spelling scale allowances are made for differences in variability reliability coefficients are higher for repetitions of the test than for similar

morrison mccall spelling assesstment - Jul 20 2023

web the morrison mccall spelling scale is a standardized dictated spelling test it contains eight subtests so it can be administered multiple times throughout the school year

morrison mccall spelling scale list 2 flashcards quizlet - Jul 08 2022

web jun 20 2018 looking for morrison and mccall spelling scale read morrison and mccall spelling scale from allison delbosque here check all flipbooks from allison

morrison mccall spelling test 1 alicenine net - Aug 21 2023

web the morrison mccall spelling scale will be used to benchmark students spelling skills and to monitor skill development across the year data can be compiled by individual

morrison and mccall spelling scale pages 1 2 fliphtml5 - Jun 07 2022

web aug 15 2019 r v brooks mccall 2017 09 21 r v brooks mccall the brooks mccall is a multi use vessel suited for a wide variety of oceanographic research duties

augustine literacy project student information form - Feb 15 2023

web student information form name and alphabet sheet augustine literacy project phoneme assessment part a visual phoneme assessment part b auditory drill auditory deletion

case summary dore canlii connects - Aug 05 2023

web dore dore a french manufacturer of socks and hosiery children only convert part of its operations jersey to a flexible modular system allowing faster response and greater

dore dore case analysis solution hbs hbr case study - Jun 22 2022

web dore dore case study analysis adaptation resistance and access to instructional technologies assessing future trends in education the sage handbook of sociology

mba hbr dore dore spanish version case study solution - Jan 30 2023

web jan 1 2011 the primary aim of this research was to investigate and analyze the access to public transport bus stops in dore using those liable of using public transport such as

dore dore 791 words bartleby - Apr 20 2022

web for dore dore spanish version based on the swot analysis porter five forces analysis pestel analysis vrio analysis value chain analysis bcg matrix

dore dore case solution case analysis harvard case study - Aug 25 2022

web free essay q1 evaluate the changes dore dore made in its children s knitwear division how does the traditional operation cellular manufacturing

door door case study case study template - Jan 18 2022

web oct 21 2013 blog oct 30 2023 sales training mastering the art of converting prospects into customers oct 26 2023 a guide to creating artificial intelligence presentations

mba swot dore dore spanish version swot analysis - Feb 28 2023

web dore dore spanish version case study is a harvard business school hbr case study written by janice h hammond audris wong the dore dore spanish version referred

dore dore case study analysis anthony l hall 2023 - Nov 15 2021

dore dore case study ppt slideshare - Oct 07 2023

web group 1 pgp 2015 17 about the company dore dore dd was established by jean baptiste in 1819 it was the world class manufacturer of fashionable knitted products its

dore dore spanish version case study analysis solution - Nov 27 2022

web question 1 evaluate the changes dore dore has made in its children s knitwear division how does the performance of the traditional operation and the cellular manufacturing

dore dore case study pestel analysis - Sep 25 2022

web dore dore harvard case study solution and hbr and hbs case analysis babeeze in arms doula centre municipal decentralization in buenos aires creating the municipality

asca d005 dore dore case study docx samira fursule roll - Jun 03 2023

web dore dore case study solution the case is about a company dore dore which manufactures knitted products and is famous for its hosiery segment dore dore a

dore dore spanish version change management analysis - Apr 01 2023

web at emba pro we specialize at analyzing providing comprehensive corporate swot analysis of dore dore spanish version case study dore dore spanish version

dore dore case study solution 1130 words cram - May 02 2023

web technology operations case study janice h hammond audris wong case study description dore dore a french manufacturer of socks and children s knitwear has

dore dore case study 622 words bartleby - Jul 24 2022

web dore dore by case solutions published subjects covered inventory management logistics manufacturing order processing process analysis production planning by

dore dore by luis pedro lopez prez - Dec 17 2021

web dore dore case study analysis when somebody should go to the book stores search foundation by shop shelf by shelf it is in reality problematic this is why we offer the

a case study of dore a case study of dore - Dec 29 2022

web dore dore spanish version is a harvard business hbr case study on technology operations fern fort university provides hbr case study assignment help for just 11

dore dore case pdf scribd - Sep 06 2023

web dec 1 2014 doré v barreau du québec 2012 scc 12 canlii 2012 1 scr 395 doré c barreau du québec 2012 jurisdiction qc facts in 2001 d was a defence counsel

dore dore spanish version case analysis and case solution - Mar 20 2022

web dore dore case study analysis right here we have countless book dore dore case study analysis and collections to check out we additionally give variant types and next

dore dore case solution and analysis hbr case study solution - Jul 04 2023

web mar 11 2018 evaluate the changes dore dore has made in its children s knitwear division ans cellular manufacturing cellular manufacturing significantly reduced many

dore dore case study analysis craig calhoun - Feb 16 2022

web question 1 evaluate the changes door door has made in its children s knitwear division how does the performance of the traditional operation and the cellular manufacturing

dore dore case study analysis download only tpc redmatters - May 22 2022

web dore dore case study solutions 1 evaluate the changes dore dore has made in its children s knitwear division children knitwear traditional setup product focused

dore dore case study 2931 words bartleby - Oct 27 2022

web dore dore case study analysis dore dore s outside atmosphere would certainly be examined with the pestel framework appendix 1 for highlighting the market s political

samuelson and nordhaus economics 19th - Oct 07 2023

web apr 8 2009 economics economics 19th edition isbn10 0073511293 isbn13 9780073511290 by paul samuelson and william nordhaus 2010 purchase options

the economics of pumpkin patches - Oct 15 2021

web 9 hours ago the archive opens an insight into how central slavery was to london s fortune white said london s growth as a metropolis in the 17th 18th and 19th centuries was

books economics 19th edition by paul a samuelson - May 22 2022

web samuelson p and nordhaus w 2009 economics 19th edition mcgraw hill new york has been cited by the following article title practical applications of cosmology

economics 19th edition solutioninn com - Dec 17 2021

web 2 days ago recruitment processes focus on the achievements of the individual rather than the collectives they have been in performance management is still largely a one player

ebook economics paul samuelson william nordhaus - Apr 01 2023

web economics 19th edition is written by samuelson paul a nordhaus william d and published by mcgraw hill higher education the digital and etextbook isbn for

economics 19th edition 9780071263832 - Jun 03 2023

web jul 16 2009 ebook economics uk higher education business economics authors paul samuelson william nordhaus edition 19 publisher mcgraw hill 2009 isbn

isbn 9780073511290 economics 19th edition direct textbook - Dec 29 2022

web with expert solutions for thousands of practice problems you can take the guesswork out of studying and move forward with confidence find step by step solutions and answers to

economics 19th edition by samuelson reviewer pdf supply - Jul 24 2022

web principles of economics book 1 full audio book by alfred marshall paul samuelson and robert merton differ on the causes of the financial crisis amazon com economics

economics 182 160 97 198 8080 - Jul 04 2023

web our interactive player makes it easy to find solutions to economics 19th edition problems you re working on just go to the chapter for your book hit a particularly tricky question

economics 19th edition by samuelson and nordhaus - Mar 20 2022

web price 0 with free shipping economics 19th edition by paul a samuelson william nordhaus 978 0073511290 73511293 978 0073344232 73344230

economics 19th edition 9780073511290 textbooks com - Feb 28 2023

web used rental ebook find 9780073511290 economics 19th edition by paul samuelson et al at over 30 bookstores buy rent or sell

lloyd s of london slavery review fails to settle heated question of - Jul 12 2021

economics 19e samuelson 9780073511290 amazon com books - Jun 22 2022

web this edition features material on the economics of the information age has a revised treatment of international economics and uses real world examples to discuss concepts

chapter 5 solutions economics 19th edition chegg com - Aug 25 2022

web economics 19th edition by paul a samuelson book details publisher tata mcgraw hill education private ltd publication year 2010 isbn 13 9780070700710 isbn 10

what a third world war would mean for investors the economist - Aug 13 2021

economics 19e paul samuelson william nordhaus - Aug 05 2023

web samuelson paul anthony 1915 economics paul a samuelson william d nordhaus 19th ed p cm the mcgraw hill series economics includes index isbn 13 978

economics 19th edition textbook solutions chegg com - May 02 2023

web economics 17e by samuelson and nordhaus is the classic text which set the standard for principles of economics texts when it was introduced in 1948 this text has been the

how to manage teams in a world designed for individuals the - Sep 13 2021

economics 19th edition 9780073511290 0077438906 vitalsource - Jan 30 2023

web may 29 2013 19th edition mcgraw hill irwin 2009 744 p isbn10 0073511293 isbn13 978 0073511290 paul samuelson and william nordhaus provides clear correct and

microeconomics 19th edition solutions and answers quizlet - Sep 25 2022

web jan 1 2010 economics 19e samuelson on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers economics 19e

solutions for economics 19th by paul a samuelson - Nov 27 2022

web isbn 13 9780073511290 isbn 0073511293 authors paul a samuelson paul anthony samuelson william nordhaus paul samuelson william d nordhaus rent buy

samuelson paul a nordhaus william d economics sciarium - Oct 27 2022

web of 13 chapter 6 production business organization production function short run shows the relationship between the amount of a period in which firms can adjust

economics 19th edition mcgraw hill - Sep 06 2023

web economics 19e paul samuelson william nordhaus click the start the download download pdf report this file description economics account 52 167 144 22

economics 19th edition by paul a samuelson online book - Jan 18 2022

web oct 26 2023 according to niq a market research firm nearly 820m of pumpkin related products which includes everything from pumpkin candles to pumpkin cinnamon bagels

paul samuelson economics 19th edition copy esource svb - Apr 20 2022

web economics 19th edition by paul a samuelson isbn 10 0073344230isbn 13 978 0073344232

samuelson p and nordhaus w 2009 economics 19th - Feb 16 2022

web economics 19th edition by samuelson and nordhaus 3 3 and other key scholars in the discipline the volume is divided into two parts the first part presents four

economics 19th edition by samuelson and nordhaus 2023 - Nov 15 2021

web oct 30 2023 a darker one is that like the investors of 1914 today s may soon be blindsided history points to a third possibility that even if investors expect a major war