humans may help explain why the Irish elk was unable to tough out the latest of many climatic fluctuations—periods it had survived in the past.



E. Meanwhile, Lister cast doubt on another possible explanation for the deer's demise the male's huge antlers. Some scientists have suggested this exaggerated feature the result of females preferring stags with the largest antlers, possibly because they advertised a male's fitness —contributed to

the mammal's downfall. They say such antlers would have been a serious inconvenience in the dense forests that spread northward after the last ice age. But, Lister said, "That's a hard argument to make, because the deer previously survived perfectly well through wooded interglacials [warmer periods between ice ages]." Some research has suggested that a lack of sufficient high-quality forage caused the extinction of the elk. High amounts of calcium and phosphate compounds are required to form antlers, and therefore large quantities of these minerals are required for the massive structures of the Irish Elk. The males (and male deer in general) met this requirement partly from their bones, replenishing them from food plants after the antlers were grown or reclaiming the nutrients from discarded antlers (as has been observed in extant deer). Thus, in the antler growth phase. Giant Deer were suffering from a condition similar to osteoporosis. When the climate changed at the end of the last glacial period, the vegetation in the animal's habitat also changed towards species that presumably could not deliver sufficient amounts of the required minerals, at least in the western part of its range.

F. The extinction of megafauna around the world was almost completed by the end of the last ice age. It is believed that megafauna initially came into existence in response to glacial conditions and became extinct with the onset of warmer climates. Tropical and subtropical areas have experienced less radical climatic change. The most dramatic of these changes was the transformation of a vast area of north Africa into the world's largest desert. Significantly, Africa escaped major faunal extinction as did tropical and sub-tropical Asia. The human exodus from Africa and our entrance into the Americas and Australia were also accompanied by climate change. Australia's climate changed from cold-dry to warm-dry. As a result, surface water became scarce. Most inland lakes became completely dry or dry in the warmer seasons. Most large, predominantly browsing animals lost their habitat and retreated to a narrow band in eastern Australia, where there was permanent water and better vegetation. Some animals may have survived until about 7000 years ago. If people have been in Australia for up to 60 000 years, then megafauna must have co-existed with humans for at least 30 000 years. Regularly hunted modem kangaroos survived not only 10 000 years of Aboriginal hunting, but also an onslaught of commercial shooters.

G. The group of scientists led by A.J. Stuart focused on northern Eurasia, which he was taking as Europe, plus Siberia, essentially, where they 've got the best data that animals became extinct in Europe during the Late Pleistocene. Some cold-adapted animals, go through into the last part of the cold stage, and then become extinct up there. So you've actually got two phases of extinction. Now, neither of these coincide — these are Neanderthals here being replaced by modern humans. There's no obvious coincidence between the arrival of humans or climatic change alone and these extinctions. There's a climatic change here, so there's a double effect here. Again, as animals come through to the last part of the cold stage, here there's a fundamental change in the climate, reorganization of vegetation, and the combination

<u>Ielts Reading Test Papers Academic</u>

Ardeshir Geranpayeh, Lynda B. Taylor

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IELTS Collected Papers 2 Lynda B. Taylor, Lynda Taylor, Cyril J. Weir, 2012-02-23 This volume reports research that informs the development of reading and listening assessment in IELTS This volume brings together a set of eight IELTS related research studies four on reading and four on listening conducted between 2005 and 2010 Findings from these studies provide valuable evidence on the validity reliability impact and practicality of the IELTS test they are also instrumental in highlighting aspects needing attention and thus directly inform the continuing evolution of the IELTS reading and listening tests The volume reviews and comments on the specific contribution of each study to the ongoing process of IELTS reading **IELTS Academic Reading** Jane Turner, 2021-10-06 8 sample papers for and listening test design and development IELTS Academic Reading The Academic Reading section tests a wide range of reading skills and strategies Some tasks may involve reading for gist i e general understanding or overall meaning Others may require you to read for the main ideas in a text You might also need to read for detail or specific information Or perhaps you will be required to read closely in order to understand a logical argument in a text The content of this resource has been written to closely replicate the IELTS exam experience and has undergone comprehensive expert and peer review Each of the 8 exam styled tests includes the different reading tasks that you may encounter during the IELTS Academic Reading test Matching headings True False Yes No Not Given Matching information Summary completion Sentence completion Multiple choice Matching features Choosing a title Categorisation classification Matching sentence endings Table completion Flowchart completion Diagram completion Short answer guestions About the author Jane Turner is an associate lecturer in EAP EFL at Anglia Ruskin University Cambridge and an EFL materials writer for international exam boards universities and publishers She previously worked as a Cambridge ESOL examiner for the British Council and holds an MA in Education Management and Cambridge CELTA and DELTA

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Assessing Second Language Reading Karim Sadeghi, 2021-08-25 This book investigates the

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issue of cloze validity as a measure of second language reading comprehension It starts off by making a distinction between general reading ability and the more specific reading comprehension followed by a thorough review of the related research on L2 reading comprehension and sorting out the confusion in the literature in this categorization A comprehensive account of cloze procedure is presented discussing its origin different versions its use for teaching and testing purposes as well the latest research on cloze as measures of readability language proficiency and second language reading The book includes studies conducted at several stages on validating cloze as a measure of reading and interview and questionnaire techniques are applied to investigate the validity of eight cloze tests criterion reading tests and other cloze and reading tests in general Two new cloze tests i e reader centered cloze test and phrase cloze test are also introduced and researched as measures of reading ability The book concludes with suggestions for developing tests that can better measure reading comprehension in light of recent research insights on the complex and dynamic nature of reading This book will appeal to researchers lecturers and graduate and post graduate students taking a course in Second Language Acquisition Applied Linguistics TESOL Language Assessment and Educational Measurement Validating Second Language Reading Examinations Rachel Yi-fen Wu,2014-09-25 Validating Second Language Reading Examinations describes the development of an empirical framework for test validation and comparison of reading tests at different proficiency levels through a critical evaluation of alignment with the Common European Framework of Reference CEFR It focuses on contextual parameters cognitive processing operations and test results and identifies parameters for the description of different levels of reading proficiency examinations. The volume explores procedures for linking tests to the CEFR and proposes both qualitative and quantitative methods that complement the procedures recommended in the Council of Europe's Relating Language Examinations to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages CEFR A Manual piloted in 2003 and revised 2009 Key features of the book include a detailed review of the literature on CEFR alignment vertical scaling test specifications and test comparability a comprehensive and coherent approach to the validation of reading tests an accessible and systematic description of procedures for collecting validity evidence based on a sound theoretical framework a case study comparing different testing 21st Century Linguistics and Language Teaching: Bridging Diversification and systems targeting the same CEFR level Equality in the Classroom Alla Savelyeva, Bothaina Abou Elmagd, Christine Coombe, Hedieh Najafi, Juwaeriah Siddiqui, Lana Hiasat, Mutaib Alotaibi, Rania Jabr, Winona Smith, Yahya Al Khoudary, 2024-07-10 Edited by Wafa Zoghbor and Suhair Al Alami This volume contains a selection of articles that were originally presented at the Applied Linguistics and Language Teaching International Conference and Exhibition ALLT 2021 held at Zayed University Dubai United Arab Emirates in March 2021 The articles included in this volume demonstrate high quality contributions to the field of Applied Linguistics and language teaching in the Arab Gulf and beyond The volume comprises eight chapters that address two key themes best practices in teaching languages in the 21st century and the role of language education and applied linguistics in enhancing learners

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Strategic Attention in Language Testing Dieter Thoma, 2011

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What English Language Teachers Need to Know Volume II Denise E. Murray, MaryAnn Christison, 2010-10-04 Designed for pre service teachers and teachers new to the field of ELT Volume II and its companion are companion textbook Volume I are volumes organized around the key question What do teachers need to know and be able to do in order for their students to learn English Volume I covers the characteristics of the context in which teachers work how English works and how it is learned and the teacher s role in the larger professional sphere of English language education Volume II covers the three main facets of teaching planning instructing and assessing The focus throughout is on outcomes that is student learning The texts work for teachers across different contexts countries where English is the dominant language one of the official languages or taught as a foreign language different levels elementary primary secondary college or university or adult education and different learning purposes general English workplace English English for academic purposes or English for specific purposes

Exploring Language Frameworks Evelina D. Galaczi, Cyril J. Weir, 2013-01-10 This book explores the

impact of language frameworks on learning teaching and assessment viewed from the perspective of policies procedures and challenges It brings together a selection of edited papers based on presentations given at the 4th International Conference of the Association of Language Testers in Europe ALTE held in Krak w Poland in July 2011 The selected papers focus on the conference s core themes as follows the effect of frameworks on teaching learning and assessment the value of frameworks for teachers learners and language policymakers the contribution of frameworks towards describing particular languages

Examining Listening Ardeshir Geranpayeh, Lynda B. Taylor, 2013-03-27 This volume examines the nature of second language listening proficiency and how it can be assessed The book highlights the need for test developers to provide a clear explication of the ability constructs which underpin the tests they offer in the public domain This is increasingly necessary if claims about the validity of test score interpretation and use are to be supported both logically and with empirical evidence It operationalises a comprehensive test validation framework which adopts a socio cognitive perspective The framework embraces six core components examining and then analysing Cambridge ESOL listening tasks from the following perspectives Test Taker Cognitive Validity Context Validity Scoring Validity Criterion related Validity and Consequential Validity

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