# English as the International Language of Research

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The annual world output of research papers and scholarly articles is large and increasing, and there is little doubt that English is the medium of publication for the majority of such papers. However, closer analyses of the available data reveal rather few papers from non-native speakers, especially from the Third World. This imbalance suggests that English is only the International Language of Research in a receptive sense. It needs to become so in a productive sense as well if Third World investment in doctoral scholarship etc. is to remain justified. Unfortunately, the ESP profession has concentrated on undergraduate teaching programmes and rather neglected the teaching of Research English. However, there are now welcome signs of change, which may therefore aid a process of making English a truly international language rather than one over-restricted in terms of publication sources to the Northern Hemisphere.

Approximately half of the researchers who have ever lived are living and working today. In one sense, these scholars and researchers form themselves into a series of over-lapping communities, disciplinary and inter-disciplinary, local, national and international. In another sense, we can consider researchers, whether based in universities, Government research centres or in private companies, as all working the knowledge-manufacturing industry. Just as the products of the automotive industry are cars, buses and trucks, so the products of the knowledge or research industry are articles, research reports and monographs. In fact, the analogy holds up surprisingly well — principally because of the widely-held belief that the research process is incomplete until the work is published and thus made into an available product.

The world output of research papers and scholarly articles is not known, but certainly runs into millions — and possibly into tens of millions — of exemplars each year. It is generally thought by both the researchers and by others such as linguists and translators that the language predominantly used for the dissemination of this enormous volume of research information is English, even though it is rare to find any evidence for this belief. There *is* some evidence, although it needs circumspect interpretation. Wood (1967) investigated the language of original articles abstracted by the major science Abstracting and Indexing services in 1965 — an investigation that was replicated (as far as possible) using 1981 data by Baldauf and Jernudd (1983a). The advance made by English over those sixteen years is very striking and covers con-

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