INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

MODULE 1

INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

CRIMINOLOGY DEFINED

- A body of knowledge regarding delinquency and crime as social phenomenon. It includes within its' scope the making of laws, the breaking of laws and the reaction towards the breaking of laws. (Cirilo M. Tradio, 1999)
- 2. Study of crime as a social phenomenon (Sutherland and Cressey)
- Scientific study of crimes and its' treatments. (Elliot and Merill)
- The study which includes the entire subject matter necessary to the understanding and presentation of crimes together with the punishment and treatment of delinquents and criminals. (Taft)

SCOPE IN THE STUDY OF CRIMINOLOGY

- 1. Making of Laws
- 2. Breaking of Laws
- Reaction towards the breaking of Laws

SCIENTIFIC METHODS

- Criminal Demography- study of the relationship between criminality and population/inhabitants.
- Criminal Epidemiology- study of the relationship between environment (milieu) and criminality.
- Criminal Ecology- study of criminality in relation to the spatial distribution in a community.
- Criminal Physical Anthropology- study of criminality in relation to physical features/constitution of man.
- Criminal Psychology- study of human behavior in relation to criminality.
- Criminal Psychiatry- study of human mind in relation to criminality.
- Victimology- study of the role of the victim to the commission of the crime.

PRINCIPAL DIVISION OF CRIMINOLOGY

- Etiology of Crimes
- 2. Sociology of Law
- Penology

Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012

Ying-Ying Zheng

Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012:

Yeah, reviewing a book **Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012** could build up your close friends listings. This is just one of the solutions for you to be successful. As understood, success does not recommend that you have astounding points.

Comprehending as well as pact even more than supplementary will manage to pay for each success. bordering to, the revelation as capably as sharpness of this Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 can be taken as well as picked to act.

 $\frac{https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/public/uploaded-files/fetch.php/exercise\%20in\%20modern\%20medicine\%20testing\%20and\%20prescription\%20in\%20health\%20and\%20disease.pdf$

Table of Contents Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012

- 1. Understanding the eBook Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 Public Domain eBooks
 - Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 eBook Subscription Services
 - Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 Compatibility with Devices
 - Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - Interactive Elements Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
- 8. Staying Engaged with Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - \circ Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - o Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - Setting Reading Goals Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 Introduction

Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012: This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012: Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012, especially related to Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure your either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Introduction To Criminology

Memorandum 2012 full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 Books

- 1. Where can I buy Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.

- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012 books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012:

exercise in modern medicine testing and prescription in health and disease exercise-induced asthma pathophysiology and treatment

experience and artistic expression in lope de vega the making of la dorotea executive coaching keys to performance improvement through personal growth

experience the point the unofficial guidebook to cedar point

experience in decision making for students of industrial psychology

executive information systems from proposal through implementation

excellence ii the continuing quest in art education

existence a new dimension in psychiatry

exilio de los republicanos espaaoles en francia el

exercise and sport sciences reviews vol. 2

experiences in math f/young children 4e-webct web tutor

experiential exercises in personnel/human resource management

experimental music cage and beyond.

executive wives how to become the powerful influence behind succebful men

Introduction To Criminology Memorandum 2012:

İstanbul büyükçekmece musti otomotiv vasıta ilanları - Aug 03 2022

web musti otomotiv satılık mercedes benz 200 200 e fiyatları ve araba modellerinin en güncel ilanları türkiye nin en büyük otomobil pazarı sahibinden com da

moti desi bur com pdf full pdf webdisk gestudy byu edu - Feb 09 2023

web may 24 2023 kindly say the moti desi bur compdf is universally compatible with any devices to read s abdur rasheed

tilismi moti pack of 10 amazon web tlismi moti is a pure

moti desi bur com pdf - Dec 07 2022

web may 14 2023 moti desi bur com pdf this is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this moti desi bur com pdf by online you might not require more

aunty ki moti chut xxx hd videos - Jun 13 2023

web unsorted moti gand aur big boobs wali aunt capturing herself on home made sex gauze big ass big cock big tits aunt amateur bbw ass blowjob couple cumshot handjob

aurat ka bur kaisa hota hai vokal - Sep 04 2022

boor chodne shaadi mein jarur aana burwa baba new - Jan 08 2023

web jun 11 2020 bhojpuri video song i hamar bhola sabka se super i bhole baba song i bhojpuri devotional song i anilji krishna music

indian moti gand sex video xxx hd videos - Aug 15 2023

web amateur fisting pov step fantasy desi porntube com moti gand aur big boobs wali aunt capturing herself on home made sex gauze big ass big tits amateur ass couple

xxx video moti gandi bhabhi ki xxx xxx sex videos - Jul 14 2023

web xxx video moti gandi bhabhi ki xxx xxx sex videos bade bhai aur choti behen ki gandi baate and jabadast chudai fetish hairy webcam gandi bhabhi 2021 web

moti desi bur com uniport edu ng - Nov 06 2022

web may 23 2023 moti desi bur com 2 9 downloaded from uniport edu ng on may 23 2023 by guest this edition reflects the ongoing development of the author's approach over

dehati porn dehati sex dehati xxx videos eporner - May 12 2023

web watch dehati hd porn videos for free on eporner com we have 149 videos with dehati dehati sex dehati xxx dehati bhabhi desi dehati village dehati indian

motor dersi motor eğitim sitesi - Oct 05 2022

web motor dersi hakkında motor dersi olarak motorlu araçlar teknolojisine alanında meslek liseleri ile mesleki eğitim merkezlerinde işlenmekte olan otomotiv elektromekanik

web big hips in shalwar gameez girls pics cool photos collection big hips in shalwar gameez girls pics indian shalwar kamiz

girls ass photos islamabad gir	rls gand pics aunty
	hahii ka samhana

woh mar 16 2020 watch DD DD DD DD DD DD DD DD Dassur bahu ke sambandh a true - Apr 11 2023

web mar 16 2020 watch [] [] [] [] [] [] sasur bahu ke sambandh a true romantic story fully filmy on dailymotion der löwe in dir ein bilderbuch für kinder ab 3 jahren über - Mar 07 2023

web doch eines tages hat die maus die nase voll wenn sie doch nur so brüllen könnte wie der löwe dann würde ihr das nicht mehr passieren sie fasst all ihren mut zusammen und beschließt den mächtigen löwen zu besuchen denn wer könnte ihr das brüllen besser beibringen als der löwe höchstpersönlich

der löwe in dir von rachel bright buch 978 3 7348 2021 2 - Feb 06 2023

web ein bilderbuch für kinder ab 3 jahren über gefühle wie mut und selbstvertrauen rachel bright buch gebundene ausgabe 15 00 inkl gesetzl mwst versandkostenfrei 29 artikel liefern lassen

mc immanuel der löwe in dir youtube - Nov 03 2022

web jan 13 2014 aus dem album david vs goliath jetzt kostenlos downloaden auf mcimmanuel de

pdf der löwe in dirpdf by rachel bright academia edu - Jun 29 2022

web wie die kleine maus welche all ihren mut zusammen nimmt um den mächtigen löwen zu fragen wie mann so beliebt und stark werden kann wie er obwohl sie sich fürchtet als mahlzeit zu enden dann stellt sich heraus das auch der starke löwe angst haben kann nämlich vor der kleinen schwachen maus

amazon com der löwe in dir 9783734820212 bright rachel - Jul 31 2022

web im buch geht es darum dass jeder mal mutig wie ein löwe ist aber auch mal ängstlich wie ein mäuschen sehr schöne message und schön illustriert haben das buch auch direkt nochmal gekauft und an freunde verschenkt der löwe in dir by rachel bright goodreads - Jun 10 2023

web jul 1 2015 der löwe in dir rachel bright 4 40 2 600 ratings345 reviews a rhyming story about one little mouse trying to make himself heard and discovering along the way that even the smallest of us has the heart of a lion genres picture bookschildrensanimalsfictionstorytimepoetryhumor more 32 pages hardcover first

der löwe in dir kinderbuchlesen de - Aug 12 2023

web may 4 2020 der löwe in dir in der wildnis im goldgelben sand steht ein gewaltiger felsen unter diesem felsen lebt in einem winzigen häuschen ein kleines mäuschen so winzig dass sie keinem auffällt sie wird von allen anderen tieren übersehen gequetscht und getreten das macht die maus traurig doch eines nachts in ihrem bettchen hat sie

der löwe in dir magellan verlag - Sep 13 2023

web am ende ihrer abenteuerlichen reise macht die maus eine entdeckung man muss gar nicht groß und stark sein um seine Ängste zu überwinden ein wunderbares bilderbuch zum vorlesen und mut machen vom bestseller duo rachel bright und jim field 15 00 zum warenkorb hinzufügen

der löwe in dir youtube - Jul 11 2023

web nov 6 2021 about press copyright contact us creators advertise developers terms privacy policy safety how youtube works test new features nfl sunday ticket press copyright

der löwe in dir hardcover 25 jan 2016 amazon co uk - Jan 05 2023

web buy der löwe in dir by bright rachel field jim jüngert pia isbn 9783734820212 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

derek lowe stats fantasy news mlb com - Mar 27 2022

web derek lowe assigned to round rock express march 6 2013 texas rangers signed free agent rhp derek lowe to a minor league contract and invited him to spring training november 3 2012 rhp derek lowe elected free agency august 13 2012 new york yankees signed free agent rhp derek lowe august 10 2012 cleveland indians

der löwe in dir springerlink - Dec 04 2022

web dec 5 2018 maus lieber herr löwe ich bin nur ein mäuschen und störe sehr ungern ihr mittagspäuschen doch nur sie können mir einen wunsch erfüllen wie lerne ich wie sie zu brüllen die reaktion des löwen ist überraschend und führt zur freundschaft der beiden

lieblingsbücher 16 der löwe in dir youtube - Sep 01 2022

web dec 16 2020 lieblingsbücher 16 der löwe in dir esther hörl 35 subscribers subscribe 28 4 5k views 2 years ago klein zu sein ist nicht immer einfach wer könnte das besser wissen als die unscheinbare

selbstbehauptung selbstbehauptung für kinder der löwe in dir - May 29 2022

web info der loewe in dir de 017650985405 der loewe in dir selbstbehauptung resilienz training für kinder und coaching für familien hilfe bei mobbing und stress in schule kita vereinen offene kurse alter 5 11 jahre

geral lowe med linkedin - Apr 27 2022

web accomplished results oriented education and leadership professional with a strong learn more about geral lowe med s work experience education connections more by visiting their profile

kinderbuchkiste der löwe in dir blogger - Oct 02 2022

web tief in der wildnis lebt eine winzig kleine maus in ihrem häuschen am fuß eines riesigen felsen auf ihm thronte der löwe der mächtige könig der tiere zu gern würde das mäuslein nicht so unbemerkt vor sich hin leben sondern teil der bunten tierwelt sein freunde finden

der löwe in dir bright field bilderbücher hardcover amazon de - Apr 08 2023

web der löwe in dir bright field bilderbücher hardcover 25 jan 2016 by rachel bright autor jim field illustrator pia jüngert

Übersetzer 4 8 4 823 ratings part of bright field bilderbücher 6 books teachers pick for preschool year 8 see all formats and editions

derek lowe wikipedia - Feb 23 2022

web boston red sox hall of fame derek christopher lowe born june 1 1973 is an american former professional baseball pitcher during his career he played in major league baseball mlb for the seattle mariners boston red sox los angeles dodgers atlanta braves cleveland indians new york yankees and texas rangers

der löwe in dir rachel bright google books - May 09 2023

web man wird vergessen übersehen und geschubst doch eines tages hat die maus die nase voll wenn sie doch nur so brüllen könnte wie der löwe dann würde ihr das nicht mehr passieren sie fasst

der löwe in dir ein bilderbuch für kinder ab 3 jahren über - Oct 14 2023

web der löwe in dir ein bilderbuch für kinder ab 3 jahren über gefühle wie mut und selbstvertrauen bright field bilderbücher bright rachel field jim jüngert pia isbn 9783734820212 kostenloser versand für alle bücher

is titanic a true story is the movie based on real life - Apr 05 2022

web oct 6 2021 cameron based the film on the real life british ship rms titanic that collided with an iceberg and sunk to the bottom of the north atlantic ocean during its maiden voyage in 1912 more than a thousand passengers died making the incident the deadliest peacetime sinking of a cruise ship to date the catastrophic sinking of the eponymous the titanic american girl samantha real stories f - Mar 04 2022

web 4 the titanic american girl samantha real stories f 2022 01 19 and its passengers and crew to fill an ocean liner throughout beforever character samantha parkington shares snippets of her own exciting fictional story of traveling as a first class passenger in the early 1900s when steamship was the only way to travel across the ocean time

the titanic american girl real stories from my time 2 - Sep 22 2023

web dec 26 2017 explore real stories and facts about the sinking of the titanic with american girl beforever character samantha discover the stories of the real people and events that shaped american history in the real stories from my time series

the titanic american girl samantha real stories f beryl - Jun 07 2022

web this the titanic american girl samantha real stories f as one of the most involved sellers here will completely be in the course of the best options to review the titanic lost and found judy donnelly 2010 04 21

the titanic american girl samantha real stories f pdf - Oct 11 2022

web american girl samantha stands up for what s right in this all new step 3 step into reading leveled reader that takes place at the turn of the century in 1904 and includes more than 30 stickers

the titanic american girl samantha real stories f full pdf old - Dec 13 2022

web the titanic american girl samantha real stories f 3 3 changes for samantha samantha 1904 vol 6 penguin while spending the summer at grandmary s home on goose lake samantha and the twins agnes and agatha decide to visit the island where samantha s parents were drowned during a

titanic american girl series real stories from my time 2 - Aug 21 2023

web dec 26 2017 explore real stories and facts about the sinking of the titanic with american girl beforever character samantha discover the stories of the real people and events that shaped american history in the real stories from my time series

the titanic american girl samantha real stories f lee - Aug 09 2022

web titanic american girl samantha real stories f can be taken as well as picked to act yankee girl mary ann rodman 2014 10 01 it s 1964 and alice has moved to mississippi from chicago with her family nicknamed yankee girl and taunted by the in crowd at school alice soon

american girl real stories from my time the titanic - Jun 19 2023

web samantha safe at home is worried sick about her siblings nellie and william and her aunt cornelia who are all on the titanic learn about real passengers and stories from the titanic while following along with samantha s story to see how that night changed many lives and perspectives

titanic by emma carlson berne bookroo - May 18 2023

web dec 26 2017 titanic includes real life stories of the passengers who were aboard the supposedly unsinkable ship from everyday life on board to the night of the infamous iceberg collision american girl samantha parkington shares her own story of traveling across the ocean as a first class passenger on a steamship in the early 1900s

the titanic american girl samantha real stories f book - Mar 16 2023

web the titanic american girl samantha real stories f clue in the castle tower feb 14 2022 on a trip to england samantha and nellie visit an ancient manor house next to a castle that s rumored to be haunted the visit turns spooky when the girls see odd and eerie lights in the castle tower at night and

the titanic american girl samantha real stories f pdf - May 06 2022

web the titanic american girl samantha real stories f lost and found may 30 2021 when she discovers that nellie and her sisters have been sent to an orphanage samantha now living with her aunt and uncle in new york city tries to help her friends as much as she can samantha s wedding memories jan 06 2022

the titanic american girl samantha real stories from my time - Feb 15 2023

web the titanic american girl samantha real stories from my time by berne emma carlson at abebooks co uk isbn 10

1338193066 isbn 13 9781338193060 scholastic paperbacks 2017 softcover

the titanic american girl samantha real stories f download - Sep 10 2022

web samantha was accused of killing her parents and when she claimed they weren t her real parents nobody would believe her until reporter jennifer came along the invisible girl a secret life nov 03 2021 a very honest and heartfelt true story of a girl s struggles with her mental health from her teenage years through to mid life

the titanic american girl real stories from my time goodreads - Oct 23 2023

web dec 26 2017 115 ratings28 reviews explore real stories and facts about the sinking of the titanic with american girl beforever character samantha discover the stories of the real people and events that shaped american history in

the titanic american girl samantha real stories f rose arny - Nov 12 2022

web for their chosen novels like this the titanic american girl samantha real stories f but end up in harmful downloads rather than enjoying a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon instead they cope with some harmful bugs inside their desktop computer the titanic american girl samantha real stories f is available in our book

american girl real stories from my time titanic - Jul 20 2023

web explore real stories and facts about the sinking of the titanic with american girl beforever character samantha discover the stories of the real people and events that shaped american history in the real stories from my time series

the titanic american girl samantha real stories f lee - Jul 08 2022

web american girl samantha real stories f what you with to read over the deep samantha wilcoxson 2015 02 19 ten year old edwin is surprised to learn that he will be travelling to america on the famous new titanic

review american girl real stories from my time the titanic - Apr 17 2023

web dec 21 2017 these educational books teach about a part of history while sharing true stories and an american girl s story this book was about the titanic and told a gripping story about samantha now 16 waiting to find out if her best friend nellie and her aunt cornelia survived the sinking of the titanic

amazon co uk customer reviews the titanic american girl samantha - Jan 14 2023

web find helpful customer reviews and review ratings for the titanic american girl samantha real stories from my time at amazon com read honest and unbiased product reviews from our users