



Grade 7 Social science: History

CAPS Topic: Colonisation of the Cape 17th - 18th centuries

Unit 2: Result of the Dutch settlement

MEMORUNDUM

Activity 1

1. Name 6 places from which slaves were captured and brought to the Cape. (6)

- Madagascar
- Ceylon
- Batavia
- Indonesia
- East Indies Islands
- and India

2. Give your opinion as to why slaves were not brought overland from Mozambique to the Cape. (1)

- Slaves did not come overland from Mozambique to the Cape because there were no roads. There were also many wild animals en route and slaves may have tried to escape. It was quicker and easier to transport the slaves by ship.

History Paper 1 Memorandum 2013 November

**Aileen Fyfe, Noah Moxham, Julie
McDougall-Waters, Camilla Mørk
Røstvik**

History Paper 1 Memorandum 2013 November:

History of South Africa Thula Simpson, 2022-09-01 South Africa was born in war has been cursed by crises and ruptures and today stands on a precipice once again This book explores the country's tumultuous journey from the Second Anglo Boer War to 2021 Drawing on diaries letters oral testimony and diplomatic reports Thula Simpson follows the South African people through the battles elections repression resistance strikes insurrections massacres crashes and epidemics that have shaped the nation Tracking South Africa's path from colony to Union and from apartheid to democracy Simpson documents the influence of key figures including Jan Smuts Nelson Mandela Steve Biko P W Botha Thabo Mbeki and Cyril Ramaphosa He offers detailed accounts of watershed events like the 1922 Rand Revolt the Defiance Campaign Sharpeville the Soweto uprising and the Marikana massacre He sheds light on the roles of Gandhi Churchill Castro and Thatcher and explores the impact of the World Wars the armed struggle and the Border War Simpson's history charts the post apartheid transition and the phases of ANC rule from Rainbow Nation to transformation state capture to New Dawn Along the way it reveals the divisions and solidarities of sport the nation's economic travails and painful pandemics from the Spanish flu to AIDS and Covid 19

Research Handbook on Intellectual Property and Climate Change Joshua D. Sarnoff, 2016-04-29 Written by a global group of leading scholars this wide ranging Research Handbook provides insightful analysis useful historical perspective and a point of reference on the controversial nexus of climate change law and policy intellectual property law and policy innovation policy technology transfer and trade The contributors provide a unique review of the scientific background international treaties and political and institutional contexts of climate change and intellectual property law They further identify critical conflicts and differences of approach between developed and developing countries Finally they put forward and analyse the relevant intellectual property law doctrines and policy options for funding developing disseminating and regulating the required technologies and their associated activities and business practices The book will serve as a resource and reference tool for scholars policymakers and practitioners looking to understand the issues at the interface of intellectual property and climate change

Deutsche Bank: The Global Hausbank, 1870 - 2020 Werner Plumpe, Alexander Nützenadel, Catherine Schenk, 2020-03-05 A comprehensive history of one of the major players in the world of international finance Over the course of its 150 year history Deutsche Bank has established itself as a major player in the world of international finance but has also been confronted by numerous challenges that have changed the face of Europe from two world wars to the rise and subsequent fall of communism In this major work on the bank's history Werner Plumpe Alexander Nützenadel and Catherine R Schenk deliver a vibrant account of the measures the bank undertook in order to address the profound upheavals of the period as well as the diverse and unusual demands it had to face These included the First World War which brought the world's first period of globalization to a sudden and dramatic end but also the development of the predominantly national framework within which the bank had to operate from 1914 until the fall of the

Berlin Wall in 1989 More recently the focus has shifted back to European and global activities with Deutsche Bank forging new paths into the Anglo American capital markets business so opening another extraordinary chapter for the bank

The Social Studies Curriculum, Fifth Edition E. Wayne Ross, 2024-09-01 The Social Studies Curriculum Fifth Edition updates the definitive overview of the issues teachers face when creating learning experiences for students in social studies Renowned for connecting diverse elements of the social studies curriculum from history to cultural studies to contemporary social issues the book offers a unique and critical perspective that continues to separate it from other texts The social studies curriculum is contested terrain both epistemologically and politically Completely updated and revised the fifth edition includes fourteen new chapters and covers the politics of the social studies curriculum questions of historical perspective Black education and critical race theory whiteness and anti racism decolonial literacy and decolonizing the curriculum gender and sexuality Islamophobia critical media literacy evil in social studies economics education anarchism children s rights and Earth democracy and citizenship education Readers are encouraged to reconsider their assumptions and understandings of the purposes nature and possibilities of the social studies curriculum Extraordinary Rendition Elspeth Guild, Didier Bigo, Mark Gibney, 2018-04-17 The US led programme of extraordinary rendition created profound challenges for the international system of human rights protection and rule of law This book examines the efforts of authorities in Europe and the US to re establish rule of law and respect for human rights through the investigation of the program and its outcomes The contributions to this volume examine the supranational and national inquiries into the US CIA led extraordinary rendition and secret detention programme in Europe The book takes as a starting point two recent and far reaching developments in delivering accountability and establishing the truth First the publication of the executive summary of the US Senate Intelligence Committee Feinstein Report and second various European Court of Human Rights judgments regarding the complicity of several state parties and the incompatibility of those actions with the European Convention of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms ECHR The collective volume provides the first stock taking review of the state of affairs in the quest for accountability and identifies significant obstacles in going even further as international law demands It will be vital reading for students and scholars in a wide range of areas including international relations international law public policy and counter terrorism studies

Dangerous Allies Malcolm Fraser, Cain Roberts, 2016-04-12 Australia has always been reliant on great and powerful friends for its sense of national security and for direction on its foreign policy first on the British Empire and now on the United States Australia has actively pursued a policy of strategic dependence believing that making a grand bargain with a powerful ally was the best policy to ensure its security and prosperity Dangerous Allies examines Australia s history of strategic dependence and questions the continuation of this position It argues that international circumstances in the world and in the Western Pacific especially now make such a policy highly questionable Since the fall of the Soviet Union the United States has also changed dramatically making it less relevant to Australia and a

less appropriate ally on which Australia should rely Malcolm Fraser argues that Australia should adopt a much greater degree of independence in foreign policy and that we should no longer merely follow other nations into wars of no direct interest to Australia or Australia's security He argues for an end to strategic dependence and for the timely establishment of a truly independent Australia The Riggs War, 1913 to 1916 Paul Ryscavage,2017-08-25 In 1913 President Woodrow Wilson opened the nation's door to an era of reform To help him he brought to Washington men imbued with a progressive spirit and in some grudges as well Before work on reforms got underway two high ranking officials of the Treasury Department attacked a local bank over its banking practices The bank officers had close ties to Wall Street the Treasury officials were no friends of Wall Street with scars to prove it Aggressive bank examinations hostile interviews and accusatory letters ensued eventually resulting in the bank filing an injunction against the government But after an acrimonious court hearing the injunction appeared to have failed Indeed a grand jury indicted the bank officers of perjury In 1916 a three week criminal trial of the bankers took place in which former Presidents Taft and Roosevelt appeared on behalf of the bankers It was a cause celebre in the nation's capital and much of the country When the verdict was reached it was clear bad blood had been spilled everywhere and this nasty little war had been more than just about reform **The Legal History of the**

European Banking Union Pedro Gustavo Teixeira,2020-12-24 How was the Banking Union the most advanced legal and institutional integration in the single market created How does European law impact European integration To answer these questions this book provides a sweeping account of the evolution of European law It identifies five integration periods of the single financial market intertwined with the development of global finance from its origins through its expansion and crisis to the Banking Union Each period is defined by innovations to deepen integration such as the single passport for financial services soft governance and comitology agencies or a single rulebook Providing a far reaching explanation of the legal and institutional rationality of the European Banking Union this book demonstrates that the Banking Union is not an accident of history or simply the product of the existential crisis of the Monetary Union It has deep roots in the evolutionary process of European law and its drive towards supranational integration Women in IT in the New Social Era: A Critical

Evidence-Based Review of Gender Inequality and the Potential for Change Bernhardt, Sonja,2014-03-31 Research and statistics support the view that current programs are failing to keep women in the ICT field Currently there exist very few solutions to this growing problem Women in IT in the New Social Era A Critical Evidence Based Review of Gender Inequality and the Potential for Change aims to bring this topic to the forefront of discussion about what can be done to correct this lopsided gender distribution This reference work will be an essential guide for government professionals students and researchers in the ICT field looking to develop a solution to equalize the retention rate of women in these related fields

Flight Risk Forrest L. Marion,2018-10-15 From the 1920s Afghanistan maintained a small air arm that depended heavily upon outside assistance Starting in 2005 the United States led an air advisory campaign to rebuild the Afghan Air Force AAF

In 2007 a formal joint combined entity led by a U S Air Force brigadier general began air advisor work with Afghan airmen Between 2007 and 2011 these efforts made modest progress in terms of infrastructures personnel and aircraft accessions and various training courses But by 2010 advisors increasingly viewed AAF command and control C2 as a problem area that required significant improvement if a professional air force was to be built In the spring of 2011 major institutional changes to AAF C2 procedures were being introduced when nine U S air advisors were killed The attack was the worst single incident loss of U S Air Force personnel in a deployed location since 1996 and the worst insider attack since 2001 From the day of that tragic event the cultural chasm between Afghanistan and the West became more apparent This dilemma continues with no end in sight to an air advisory mission of uncertain long term value Tin and Global Capitalism, 1850-2000 Mats

Ingulstad, Andrew Perchard, Espen Storli, 2014-09-04 For most of the twentieth century tin was fundamental for both warfare and welfare The importance of tin is most powerfully represented by the tin can an invention which created a revolution in food preservation and helped feed both the armies of the great powers and the masses of the new urban society The trouble with tin was that economically viable deposits of the metal could only be found in a few regions of the world predominantly in the southern hemisphere while the main centers of consumption were in the industrialized north The tin trade was therefore a highly politically charged economy in which states and private enterprise competed and cooperated to assert control over deposits smelters and markets Tin provides a particularly telling illustration of how the interactions of business and governments shape the evolution of the global economic trade the tin industry has experienced extensive state intervention during times of war encompasses intense competition and cartelization and has seen industry centers both thrive and fail in the wake of decolonization The history of the international tin industry reveals the complex interactions and interdependencies between local actors and international networks decolonization and globalization as well as government foreign policies and entrepreneurial tactics By highlighting the global struggles for control and the constantly shifting economic geographical and political constellations within one specific industry this collection of essays brings the state back into business history and the firm into the history of international relations **International Organizations and**

Post-Soviet Conflicts in Georgia, Moldova, and Ukraine Nina Lutterjohann, 2024-08-06 International Organizations and Post Soviet Conflicts in Georgia Moldova and Ukraine The Limitations of Imagining Peace and the Failure and Success in Negotiations addresses the protracted history of international conflict resolution efforts to the Georgian Abkhaz Moldovan Transnistrian and Eastern Ukraine conflicts The author explores the origins and onset of these first two conflicts in the early 1990s but also looks at the eruption of conflict in Eastern Ukraine in 2014 and at the first months after the Russian invasion of Ukraine in 2022 This book shows how from a conflict transformation perspective local vested interests and strategic interests have created obvious obstructions that have both fueled the conflicts and prevented their resolution This volume develops a comprehensive theoretical framework for understanding the success and failure of international engagement that

offers a new understanding of the extent to which international responses may or may not be helpful Through an analysis of over 500 closed source documents and about 70 interviews the efforts of pan European international organizations with mandates from the OSCE EU UN and NATO are examined on both political and cultural levels This work s innovative analyses of those institutions performances shows how successes have often been overlooked and identifies misperceptions that reshape our understanding of the limitations to imagining peace

War on Terror and American Film McSweeney Terence McSweeney,2016-02-16 This compelling theoretically informed and up to date exploration of contemporary American cinema charts the evolution of the impact of 9 11 on Hollywood film from Black Hawk Down 2001 through Batman Begins 2005 United 93 2006 to Olympus Has Fallen 2013 Through a vibrant analysis of a range of genres and films which in turn reveal a strikingly diverse array of social historical and political perspectives this book explores the impact of 9 11 and the war on terror on American cinema in the first decade of the new millennium and beyond

Turkey and the US in the Middle East Gürcan Balik,2016-05-26 Written by the former chief foreign policy advisor to the Turkish president and based on unprecedented access to official documents and communiques this book gives the inside story of Turkish US relations from the first Gulf War through debates on the Iraqi Kurdish question the 2003 invasion of Iraq and into the present day Using events in Iraq as the basis for a theoretical case study Gurcan Balik argues that Turkey influenced US foreign policy on several key occasions and that Turkish support was instrumental in the first intervention in Iraq After Iraq s 1991 uprisings however Turkey s interests in the Middle East began to diverge from those of the US and their relationship gradually deteriorated evident in Turkey s refusal to open up its northern border to aid the US advance to Baghdad in 2003 Balik contends that an Iraq gap then emerged which has since had major implications for the Turkish economy and for the future of the Middle East Turkey and the US in the Middle East contains hitherto unpublished primary source material and is an essential addition to the scholarship of the period

The history of youth work in Europe - volume 6 Howard Williamson,Tanya Basarab,Filip Coussée,2018-08-01 A better understanding of youth work s historical links with social work can help us to shape its relationship with social work in the future This sixth publication in the History of Youth Work in Europe project based on the workshop held in Malta Connections Disconnections and Reconnections The Social Dimension of Youth Work in History and Today looks at the relationship between youth work and social work and the role youth work can play in the social inclusion of young people Contributors have reflected on concepts tools and support measures for more vulnerable and often socially excluded young people and have sought to promote a common understanding of youth work as a social practice The workshop that led to this book sought to understand where youth work has positioned itself from its origins through its development to its contemporary identity Is youth work as much a social practice as a non formal educational one Where does the balance between these two dimensions lie What are the mutually enriching dimensions of these two fields in terms of their impact on young people s lives While most agree that youth work needs to be further

defined as a practice or profession in itself and that the process of shaping its identity continues in different ways in different countries it is clear that when it comes to a cross sectoral perspective and youth work s interaction with social work the picture becomes significantly more complex arguably much richer and certainly more dynamic than might have hitherto been foreseen

Praetorian Kingdom: A History of Military Ascendancy in Thailand Paul Chambers, 2024-08-28 This is one of the most comprehensive studies of contemporary Thai politics seen through the careers of Thai military leaders since 1932 up until now It is of vital importance if one is to understand present day Thai politics Kullada Kesboonchoo Mead Chulalongkorn University retired author of *The Rise and Decline of Thai Absolutism* Paul Chambers has written arguably the most comprehensive and detailed book on the evolution of Thailand s military power from the post World War II era to the present day This lucid book is a compelling read for anyone seeking to gain insight into the transformation of the country into a praetorian kingdom where the monarchy and the military are the most powerful institutions His delicate exploration of the various plots methods strategies twists and betrayals provides readers with valuable perspectives on the inner workings and dynamics of Thailand s praetorian system One of the book s strengths lies in its use of declassified and leaked documents from the US administrations adding a sense of excitement and credibility to the analysis Puangthong Pawakapan Chulalongkorn University author of *Infiltrating Society The Thai Military s Internal Security Affairs* This study on the Thai military does not merely add to the existing critical understandings about its role in the country s politics it tackles the subject in a new light and challenges us to reexamine our appraisal of each military regime Dr Chaiyan Rajchagool University of Phayao author of *The Rise and Fall of the Thai Absolute Monarchy* This book does two significant things first cultivating large amounts of primary resources and second providing a sophisticated interpretation of Thai military ascendancy until 2023 Based on these reasons the book is important for insightful and untold stories about the Thai military Ukrist Pathmanand Institute of Asian Studies Chulalongkorn University Thailand Monumental in scope and wondrously researched *Praetorian Kingdom* is much more than the systematic study of the Thai military that has long been needed For it is a volume that will compel readers not only to understand crucial episodes in Thailand s modern history in new ways but also to appreciate the continuities in the country s military politics as never before Michael Montesano Associate Senior Fellow Thailand Studies Programme ISEAS Yusof Ishak Institute

The ABCs of Cold War History Bruce A. Elleman, 2024-12-03 A short but highly relevant history of the Cold War 1919 1994 and its significance today The 75 year Cold War pitted the Anglo American world against the Soviet Bloc with China the ultimate prize Chapter A will examine the creation of the Anglo American Special Relationship the end of World War I 1919 Versailles Peace Treaty and the lead in to World War II Chapter B will examine the Bolshevik revolution 1919 Comintern creation 1924 Soviet Bloc creation the tumultuous 1930s World War II plus Soviet competition with America and England through 1949 Chapter C will discuss a China torn between West and East finally joining the Soviet bloc in 1949 but by 1979 rejoining the West and cooperating to destroy the USSR from 1979 to

1994 when the final Russian troops left Germany In the Conclusion the Cold War s impact and strategic significance today will be discussed From 1979 to 1994 the U S government attempted to use its relations with China to exert diplomatic economic and military pressure on the USSR Beginning in the late 1970s and continuing through the 1980s China began to import high technology equipment from the United States to fill key sensor and weapon roles With the end of the Cold War in particular the Soviet navy was eliminated almost overnight as the world s second most powerful naval force Russia s Pacific fleet is now so poorly supplied and equipped that it rarely leaves port This unprecedented reversal of fortunes has created a maritime vacuum throughout East Asia that China hopes to fill In recent years however the former Sino U S cooperation has changed as rising Chinese sponsored tensions in the South China Sea have led to many possible points of alliance between Beijing and Moscow Joint Sino Russian Naval Exercises are just one example Vladimir Putin and Xi Jinping appear to once again be combining against the Anglo American led West Will history rhyme as Mark Twain says allowing the Anglo American West to win Cold War II or will events turn out differently this time *A History of Scientific Journals* Aileen Fyfe, Noah Moxham, Julie McDougall-Waters, Camilla Mørk Røstvik, 2022-10-03 Modern scientific research has changed so much since Isaac Newton s day it is more professional collaborative and international with more complicated equipment and a more diverse community of researchers Yet the use of scientific journals to report share and store results is a thread that runs through the history of science from Newton s day to ours Scientific journals are now central to academic research and careers Their editorial and peer review processes act as a check on new claims and findings and researchers build their careers on the list of journal articles they have published The journal that reported Newton s optical experiments still exists First published in 1665 and now fully digital the Philosophical Transactions has carried papers by Charles Darwin Dorothy Hodgkin and Stephen Hawking It is now one of eleven journals published by the Royal Society of London Unrivalled insights from the Royal Society s comprehensive archives have enabled the authors to investigate more than 350 years of scientific journal publishing The editorial management business practices and financial difficulties of the Philosophical Transactions and its sibling Proceedings reveal the meaning and purpose of journals in a changing scientific community At a time when we are surrounded by calls to reform the academic publishing system it has never been more urgent that we understand its history *Icon, Libertine, Leader* Mark White, 2024-11-14 This new biography of JFK offers a comprehensive analysis of the man the leader and the cultural icon Mark White the leading authority in Britain on JFK draws on more than 30 years of research to provide a nuanced portrait of one of the most iconic figures in American and world history John F Kennedy was a president like no other with a movie star s public image and an extraordinary private life He was no less remarkable politically with his achievements including the resolution of the 1961 Berlin crisis and the Cuban missile crisis the Nuclear Test Ban Treaty and a strong commitment to civil rights This book provides what no previous biography has an in depth analysis of not only JFK s political life particularly his record as a policymaker in the White House but also his private life his

role as a cultural icon and what might have happened to a Kennedy presidency had he not been assassinated This sophisticated multi dimensional biography sheds new light on JFK s life and legacy and makes a compelling case for why he was the finest president of his generation *A Call to Mission - A History of the Jesuits in China 1842-1954* David Strong, 2018-02-12 China has bulked large in the imagination of the Catholic Church for 500 years It had been central to the missionary dream of the Jesuits for almost as long However only with this book s appearance has the detailed focus of attention shifted to the substantial and neglected period of catholic and Jesuit engagement with china the almost 120 years from the second arrival of the Jesuits Matteo Ricci the polymath Ferdinand Verbeist and Adam Schall von Bell the astronomers and the exquisite painter who influenced Chinese painting beyond measure Giuseppe Castiglione have been written about made ls of and been the heart and soul of the first stage of Jesuit impact on China in the 17th and 18th Centuries They brought Western learning and art to China and took Chinese language and literature to Europe The Jesuits were the first multinational to be welcomed in China and they came with a specific method of engagement to make friends build relationships and share their gifts before anything else was transacted including conversations about Christianity It remains an unsurpassed method of engagement with a rich and ancient people But the second arrival from the 1840 s was very different It was made possible by the arrival of European governments and traders many of whom came not just for financial gain but to spread their superior religion This work by David Strong in two volumes is the first major treatment of the period from the arrival of the European and eventually American Jesuit missionaries under the protection of the so called Unequal Treaties through to their expulsion after the Communist victory in the long running civil war in 1949 Volume 1 The French Romance traces the people projects expansion and impact of those who provided the predominant Jesuit presence At the height of it s engagement with China the French Government has 19 Consulates and attendant military and navy throughout China The French Jesuits were afforded access and protection by their government and activated missions in northern and central China schools seminaries universities parishes retreat houses publications and attracted Chinese nationals to join their number

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