#### LIFE SCIENCES 2022

**GRADE 10** 

Date:					
L. Carrier	 	 _	 	 	_

Total	
	30

Duration: 45 minutes

Name:

#### INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

Read the following instructions carefully before answering the questions.

- This is a formal SBA task and must be done under supervised conditions in the classroom.
- Each learner completes this task on his/her own (under test conditions).
- Present the answers according to the instructions of each question.
- Draw all diagrams in pencil and labels in blue ink.
- The diagrams in the question paper may NOT be drawn to scale.

#### BACKGROUND INFORMATION

The biosphere is the thin layer of land, air and water around the earth's surface that supports life. The abiotic, or non-living, portion of each ecosystem in the biosphere includes the flow of energy, nutrients, water, and gases and the concentrations of organic and inorganic substances in the environment. The biotic, or living, portion includes organisms based on their methods of acquiring energy: the primary producers, largely green plants, the consumers, which include all the animals, and the decomposers, which include the microorganisms that break down the remains of plants and animals into simpler components for recycling in the biosphere.

Ecological pyramids are a graphical representation in the shape of a pyramid to show the feeding relationship of groups of organisms, and the flow of energy or biomass through the different trophic levels in a given ecosystem.

#### QUESTION 1: Abiotic factors

Grade 10 learners carried out an investigation to determine the water content,

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### **Table of Contents Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science User Reviews and Ratings
  - Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science Free and Paid eBooks
  - Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science Public Domain eBooks
  - Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science eBook Subscription Services
  - Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science Budget-Friendly Options

- 6. Navigating Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science Compatibility with Devices
  - Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - o Interactive Elements Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
- 8. Staying Engaged with Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - Setting Reading Goals Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Exemplar Papers Grade Life Science
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements

• Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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