# Estimated Grade Boundaries for Edexcel GCSE Mathematics – Foundation

Paper 1					
Grade		1	. 3		
Mark readed out of \$10			31	-0	- 14
Percentage	115	29	379	149	50%

Papers					
Grade	1	1	-3		3
Mark resided but of \$0		-	N	- 4	- 35
Percentage	119	.354	400	55%	67%

Paper 3				1	1
Grade		3	1)	1.4	1
Mark French ( NA. OF TRO	- 4	11	10	40	- 35
Percentage	104	209	40%	345	10%

Please he aware that the grade boundaries shown in this resource are for indicative purposes only. They are based on an average of grade boundaries from previous years and are subject to change. All marks and percentages have been reuncled to the nearest whole number.





# **Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel**

**Léo Pomar** 

**Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel:** 

Thank you for downloading **Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel**. As you may know, people have search numerous times for their favorite novels like this Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel, but end up in infectious downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they are facing with some infectious bugs inside their computer.

Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly.

Our digital library saves in multiple countries, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one.

Kindly say, the Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel is universally compatible with any devices to read

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/files/detail/index.jsp/erno e 601 dual 8 film viewer manual uk fr de.pdf

#### Table of Contents Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel

- 1. Understanding the eBook Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - $\circ \ \ Popular \ eBook \ Platforms$
  - Features to Look for in an Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
  - Personalized Recommendations

- Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel User Reviews and Ratings
- Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel Free and Paid eBooks
  - Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel Public Domain eBooks
  - Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel eBook Subscription Services
  - Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel Compatibility with Devices
  - Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
  - Interactive Elements Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
- 8. Staying Engaged with Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
  - Setting Reading Goals Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel
  - ∘ Fact-Checking eBook Content of Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

#### **Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel Introduction**

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for

instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

#### FAQs About Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel Books

What is a Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel **PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting. merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

#### Find Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel:

erno e 601 dual 8 film viewer manual uk fr de
erie county civil service exam study guide
epson stylus 760paper sensors
epson workforce 545 instruction manual
essai sur les reacutevolutions
equium a200 service manual
epson stylus photo printer service manual
error compiling report java source files
epson stylus pro 10000 10000cf spindle update user guide
especially for mormons 5 volume set
epson tx700w manual
epson stylus sx200 user guide
escort mk5 cabriolet manual
epson workforce 5troubleshooting guide

#### **Grade Boundaries For C3 2013 Edexcel:**

plein feux sur english translation linguee - Mar 02 2022

erotic romance nailed pounded by the handyman english edition

web v impressionner épater éblouir expressio familier voir tous les résultats publicité traduction plein feux sur dans le dictionnaire français français de reverso voir aussi

pleins feux sur friends cartonné au meilleur prix e leclerc - Aug 07 2022

web jul 16 2020 seize ans après la fin de la série les vedettes de friends s apprêtent à se retrouver à l occasion d une émission spéciale très attendue dans laquelle elles

pleins feux sur friends cartonné hadji lazaro francois achat - Apr 15 2023

web buy pleins feux sur friends by rozovas benjamin isbn 9782847871319 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

# pleins feux sur friends benjamin rozovas babelio - Jul 18 2023

web oct 24 2005 pleins feux sur friends se propose de tailler la bavette dans l'esprit communautaire des six de manhattan appel d'un fan à d'autres fans espace de

# pleins feux sur friends 7 jours - Jul 06 2022

web vi démarrer à toute vitesse familier voir tous les résultats publicité traduction pleins feux sur dans le dictionnaire français français de reverso voir aussi rouler à pleins

pleins feux sur friends amazon co uk rozovas benjamin - Mar 14 2023

web pleins feux sur friends aux éditions horizon illimite c est l histoire d une bande de copains que l on suit depuis 10 ans guide exhaustif des 220 épisodes relevant infos et

pleinsfeux odysee - Dec 31 2021

pleins feux sur friends by benjamin rozovas goodreads - Aug 19 2023

web aug 20 2023 c est l'histoire d'une bande de copains que l'on suit depuis 10 ans guide exhaustif des 235 épisodes relevant infos et anecdotes sur la série et son tournage et

pleins feux sur friends livre de benjamin rozovas - May 16 2023

web pleins feux sur friends hadji lazaro francois horizon illimite des milliers de livres avec la livraison chez vous en 1 jour ou en magasin avec 5 de réduction

#### pleins feux sur friends chapitre suisse - Apr 03 2022

web many translated example sentences containing plein feux sur english french dictionary and search engine for english translations

pleins feux sur friends 2847871314 cinéma télévision cultura - Feb 13 2023

web pleins feux sur friends rozovas benjamin amazon ca livres aller au contenu principal ca bonjour entrez votre adresse livres fr bonjour s identifier

pleins feux sur friends cdiscount librairie - Sep 08 2022

web pleins feux sur friends cartonné achat en ligne au meilleur prix sur e leclerc retrait gratuit dans de 700 magasins livre pleins feux sur friends livres sur le cinéma - Nov 10 2022

web nov 7 2005 pleins feux sur friends inactif autres horizon illimite hadji lazaro francois on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers pleins feux sur

pleinsfeuxsurlheurejuste facebook - Nov 29 2021

synonyme plein feux sur dictionnaire synonymes français - Feb 01 2022

web vdomdhtmltml pleinsfeux chaîne officielle de pleins feux sur l heure juste

# pleins feux sur friends inactif autres horizon - Oct 09 2022

web cdiscount librairie découvrez notre offre pleins feux sur friends livraison gratuite à partir de 25 paiement sécurisé 4x possible retour simple et rapide

pleins feux sur friends de benjamin rozovas recyclivre - Dec 11 2022

web pleins feux sur friends se propose de tailler la bavette dans l'esprit communautaire des six de manhattan pleins feux sur friends rozovas benjamin amazon fr - Sep 20 2023

web oct 1 2005 pleins feux sur friends se propose de tailler la bavette dans l esprit communautaire des six de manhattan appel d un fan à d autres fans espace de

définition pleins feux sur dictionnaire français reverso - Jun 05 2022

web detail book title pleins feux sur friends format pdf kindle epub language english asin 2 847871314e9 paperback 296 pages product dimensions  $7 \times 0.6$ 

# pleins feux sur friends rozovas benjamin - Jan 12 2023

web pleins feux sur friends de benjamin rozovas achats de livres à petits prix livraison gratuite en france 1 million de livres en stock recyclivre rachète et collecte

#### 3pub pleins feux sur friends slideshare - May 04 2022

web nov 7 2005 pleins feux sur friends chapitre suisse achat avec 20 à 30 d économie sur les meilleurs livres cd dvd blu ray et jeux vidéos

# pleins feux sur friends de benjamin rozovas livre decitre - Jun 17 2023

web découvrez pleins feux sur friends de benjamin rozovas sur booknode la communauté du livre

the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - Jul 26 2022

web the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters and the wonders of evolution ebook prothero donald r amazon com au kindle store

# the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - Oct 29 2022

web buy the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters and the wonders of evolution illustrated by prothero donald r isbn 9780231171915 from amazon s book

the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - Sep 08 2023

web every fossil tells a story best selling paleontology author donald r prothero describes twenty five famous beautifully preserved fossils in a gripping scient

the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - May 04 2023

web tales of intrepid fossil hunters and the wonders of evolution every fossil tells a story best selling paleontology author donald r prothero describes twenty five famous

# the story of life in 25 fossils columbia university press - Feb 01 2023

web the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters and the wonders of evolution prothero donald r amazon com tr kitap

fossils tell tale of last primate to inhabit north america before - Dec 19 2021

# the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - Jan 20 2022

the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil - Oct 09 2023

web book description every fossil tells a story best selling paleontology author donald r prothero describes twenty five famous beautifully preserved fossils in a gripping

# the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil bookshop - Apr 22 2022

web nov 6 2023 the first primates came to north america about 56 million years ago at the beginning of the eocene and they flourished on this continent for more than 20 million

the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - Sep 27 2022

web best selling paleontology author donald r prothero describes twenty five famous beautifully preserved fossils in a gripping scientific history of life on earth recounting

paperback march 20 2018 amazon com - Nov 17 2021

#### the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - Oct 17 2021

the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - Jun 24 2022

web mar 20 2018 booktopia has the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters and the wonders of evolution by donald r prothero buy a discounted

# the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - $Jul\ 06\ 2023$

web aug 25 2015 columbia university press aug 25 2015 science 432 pages every fossil tells a story best selling paleontology author donald r prothero describes twenty five

the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - Feb 18 2022

the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters and - Jun 05 2023

web the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters and the wonders of evolution by donald r prothero new york columbia university press 35 00 xiii

# the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - Aug 27 2022

web sure the story of life in 25 fossils includes snakes with legs giant dinosaurs walking whales and extinct primates whose existence confirms that our own species is a variety

the story of life in 25 fossils de gruyter - Dec 31 2022

web the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters and the wonders of evolution inproceedings prothero2015theso title the story of life in 25 fossils

# the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil - Apr 03 2023

web mar 20 2018 along the way we encounter such fascinating fossils as the earliest trilobite olenellus the giant shark carcharocles the fishibian tiktaalik the frogamander and

# the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid foss - Aug 07 2023

web prothero recounts the adventures behind the discovery of twenty five famous beautifully preserved fossils and explains their significance within the larger fossil record creating

the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - Mar 02 2023

web aug 25 2015 request pdf on aug 25 2015 donald r prothero published the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters and the wonders of evolution find

the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - Nov 29 2022

web aug 25 2015 the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters and the wonders of evolution prothero donald r 9780231158923 books amazon ca

the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - May 24 2022

web the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters and the wonders of evolution english edition ebook prothero

donald r amazon de kindle shop

# the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters - Mar 22 2022

web jan 27 2023 the story of life in 25 fossils tales of intrepid fossil hunters and the wonders of evolution pdfdrive by prothero donald r publication date 2015 topics

# noble beginnings a jack noble novel 1 amazon com tr - Mar 10 2023

web noble beginnings a jack noble novel 1 ryan l t amazon com tr kitap Çerez tercihlerinizi seçin Çerez bildirimimizde ayrıntılı şekilde açıklandığı üzere alışveriş yapmanızı sağlamak alışveriş deneyiminizi iyileştirmek ve hizmetlerimizi sunmak için gerekli olan çerezleri ve benzer araçları kullanırız

# noble beginnings a jack noble thriller jack noble 1 hardcover - Jul 02 2022

web buy noble beginnings a jack noble thriller jack noble 1 by online on amazon ae at best prices fast and free shipping free returns cash on delivery available on eligible purchase

noble beginnings a jack noble thriller jack noble 1 - May 12 2023

web buy noble beginnings a jack noble thriller jack noble 1 by ryan l t isbn 9798598363560 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders noble beginnings a jack noble thriller jack noble 1 amazon co uk ryan l t 9798598363560 books

# noble beginnings a thriller jack noble book 1 kindle edition - Apr 30 2022

web noble beginnings a thriller jack noble book 1 ebook ryan l t amazon in kindle store noble beginnings a jack noble thriller goodreads - Dec 07 2022

web apr 3 2013 read 983 reviews from the world's largest community for readers ace for asin b009k8rhnq in march of 2002 while the eyes of the world focused on afghani

# noble beginnings a jack noble novel 1 amazon co uk - Nov 06 2022

web apr 3 2013 buy noble beginnings a jack noble novel 1 by ryan l t isbn 9781484009291 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders noble beginnings is the first of fifteen jack noble thrillers in addition a recently released noble prequel and five series spin offs featuring bear and

noble beginnings a jack noble novel amazon com - Jul 14 2023

web apr 3 2013 noble beginnings is the first of fifteen jack noble thrillers in addition a recently released noble prequel and five series spin offs featuring bear and clarissa are available the series has earned thousands of five star reviews and has been downloaded over four million times to kindles around the world

noble beginnings a jack noble thriller amazon com au - Mar 30 2022

web select the department you want to search in

noble beginnings a jack noble thriller amazon com - Feb 09 2023

web jan 1 2012 so here it is noble beginnings by lt ryan a solid quick very enjoyable story with finely developed characters and plot twists at every turn the protagonist is a marine framed for a brutal murder in iraq his name is jack noble noble beginnings a thriller jack noble book 1 kindle edition - Aug 15 2023

web dec 21 2013 step into the heart pounding world of l t ryan s wall street journal bestselling jack noble series with the gripping first installment noble beginnings jack noble a marine turned cia operative navigates the treacherous streets of baghdad alongside his trusted partner bear logan

noble beginnings a jack noble novel paperback - Jun 13 2023

web apr 3 2013 noble beginnings is the first of fifteen jack noble thrillers in addition a recently released noble prequel and five series spin offs featuring bear and clarissa are available the series has earned thousands of five star reviews and has been downloaded over four million times to kindles around the world

# jack noble series by l t ryan goodreads - Jun 01 2022

web noble beginnings by l t ryan 3 86 22 877 ratings 988 reviews published 2013 17 editions ace for asin b009k8rhnq in march of 2002 while th want to read rate it book 2 a deadly distance by l t ryan 4 08 10 211 ratings 319 reviews published 2013 5 editions ace for asin b00b8548ls

noble beginnings a jack noble thriller jack noble 1 hardcover - Feb 26 2022

web select the department you want to search in

# jack noble 16 book series kindle edition amazon com - Apr 11 2023

web step into the heart pounding world of l t ryan s wall street journal bestselling jack noble series with the gripping first installment noble beginnings jack noble a marine turned cia operative navigates the treacherous streets of

# amazon com customer reviews noble beginnings a jack noble thriller - Sep 04 2022

web find helpful customer reviews and review ratings for noble beginnings a jack noble thriller jack noble 1 at amazon com read honest and unbiased product reviews from our users

noble beginnings a thriller jack noble book 1 kindle edition - Aug 03 2022

web the gripping action packed first book in the wall street journal bestselling jack noble thriller series from l t ryan with the world focused on afghanistan jack noble finds himself on the outskirts of baghdad iraq a marine in name only jack is on loan to the cia

# amazon com customer reviews noble beginnings a jack noble thriller - Jan 28 2022

web noble beginnings a jack noble thriller by hard to put down read more read more one person found this helpful sign in to filter reviews 34 599 total ratings 5 145 with reviews from the united states shea hard to put down reviewed in the united

states on august 3 2023 verified purchase this series has been awesome noble beginnings a jack noble novel l t ryan google books - Jan 08 2023

web noble beginnings is the first of fifteen jack noble thrillers in addition a recently released noble prequel and five series spin offs featuring bear and clarissa are available the

# noble beginnings a jack noble thriller jack noble 1 - Oct 05 2022

web this fast paced political crime thriller with over 1600 5 star reviews by usa today bestselling author l t ryan will have you burning through the pages late into the night as jack noble races to stop the conspiracy before it claims his life if you like nelson demille web griffin tom clancy jack ryan lee child jack reacher vince flynn

# jack noble book series in order - Dec 27 2021

web noble beginnings is the first novel in the jack noble series by l t ryan jack gave everything to the agency and to his country because it was his job and what he thought was right now the very same cia that made him is the same entity that wants to