

- 3. Genetic Information in *E. coli* DNA** The genetic information contained in DNA consists of a linear sequence of coding units, known as codons. Each codon is a specific sequence of three deoxyribonucleotides (three deoxyribonucleotide pairs in double-stranded DNA), and each codon codes for a single amino acid unit in a protein. The molecular weight of an *E. coli* DNA molecule is about 3.1×10^9 g/mol. The average molecular weight of a nucleotide pair is 660 g/mol, and each nucleotide pair contributes 0.34 nm to the length of DNA.
- (a) Calculate the length of an *E. coli* DNA molecule. Compare the length of the DNA molecule with the cell dimensions (see Problem 2). How does the DNA molecule fit into the cell?
- (b) Assume that the average protein in *E. coli* consists of a chain of 400 amino acids. What is the maximum number of proteins that can be coded by an *E. coli* DNA molecule?

Answer

- (a) The number of nucleotide pairs in the DNA molecule is calculated by dividing the molecular weight of DNA by that of a single pair:

$$(3.1 \times 10^9 \text{ g/mol}) / (660 \times 10^3 \text{ g/mol}) = 4.7 \times 10^6 \text{ pairs}$$

Multiplying the number of pairs by the length per pair gives

$$(4.7 \times 10^6 \text{ pairs}) (0.34 \text{ nm/pair}) = 1.6 \times 10^6 \text{ nm} = 1.6 \text{ mm}$$

The length of the cell is 2 μm (from Problem 2), or 0.002 mm, which means the DNA is $(1.6 \text{ mm}) / (0.002 \text{ mm}) = 800$ times longer than the cell. The DNA must be tightly coiled to fit into the cell.

- (b) Because the DNA molecule has 4.7×10^6 nucleotide pairs, as calculated in (a), it must have one-third this number of triplet codons:

$$(4.7 \times 10^6) / 3 = 1.6 \times 10^6 \text{ codons}$$

If each protein has an average of 400 amino acids, each requiring one codon, the number of proteins that can be coded by *E. coli* DNA is

$$(1.6 \times 10^6 \text{ codons}) (1 \text{ amino acid/codon}) / (400 \text{ amino acids/protein}) = 4000 \text{ proteins}$$

- 4. The High Rate of Bacterial Metabolism** Bacterial cells have a much higher rate of metabolism than animal cells. Under ideal conditions some bacteria double in size and divide every 20 min, whereas most animal cells under rapid growth conditions require 24 hours. The high rate of bacterial metabolism requires a high ratio of surface area to cell volume.

- (a) Why does surface-to-volume ratio affect the maximum rate of metabolism?

- (b) Calculate the surface-to-volume ratio for the spherical bacterium *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* (diameter 0.5 μm), responsible for the disease gonorrhea. Compare it with the surface-to-volume ratio for a globular amoeba, a large eukaryotic cell (diameter 150 μm). The surface area of a sphere is $4\pi r^2$.

Answer

- (a) Metabolic rate is limited by diffusion of fuels into the cell and waste products out of the cell. This diffusion in turn is limited by the surface area of the cell. As the ratio of surface area to volume decreases, the rate of diffusion cannot keep up with the rate of metabolism within the cell.

- (b) For a sphere, surface area = $4\pi r^2$ and volume = $4/3 \pi r^3$. The ratio of the two is the surface-to-volume ratio, S/V , which is $3/r$ or $6/D$, where D = diameter. Thus, rather than calculating S and V separately for each cell, we can rapidly calculate and compare S/V ratios for cells of different diameters.

$$S/V \text{ for } N. \text{ gonorrhoeae} = 6 / (0.5 \mu\text{m}) = 12 \mu\text{m}^{-1}$$

$$S/V \text{ for amoeba} = 6 / (150 \mu\text{m}) = 0.04 \mu\text{m}^{-1}$$

$$\frac{S/V \text{ for bacterium}}{S/V \text{ for amoeba}} = \frac{12 \mu\text{m}^{-1}}{0.04 \mu\text{m}^{-1}} = 300$$

Thus, the surface-to-volume ratio is 300 times greater for the bacterium.

Lehninger Solutions Manual Problem 5

Yicheng Fang



Lehninger Solutions Manual Problem 5:

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