

Speech Act Analysis to Short Stories

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Abstract—The study of meaning in context is the core of pragmatics, yet to identify or pinpoint what is a context is difficult. In fact, context of the language of any literary work may be felt in the text but not all the time, since understanding literary works may be dependent on cultural contexts which are not found in the text. Hence the paralinguistic and extra linguistic clues of relating meaning to context has to do with the attempt to get at the intended meaning of an utterance. This is clearly explained by Sadosky (1974) and Green (1975) as they claimed that speech act theory which hypothesizes that there should be a one to one relation between surface form and encoded illocutionary force for direct speech acts meets with unsurmountable difficulties. From theoretical and experimental perspectives, there were several studies concerning speech act theory as one of the basic elements for studying pragmatics. Literary texts, novels, and drama have received a quite good pragmatic attention, but not much has been paid to short stories. As such, the present study was carried out with the aim of examining three short stories and analyzes them pragmatically. It has come to the findings that the use of speech acts fluctuate both in quantity and type from one writer to another and from one theme to another.

Index Terms—Speech Act Theory, narrative fictionality, 'Acme', 'Post Haste and 'The Happy Prince'

I. REVIEW OF LITERATURE

A. Preliminaries to Speech Act Theory

Sometimes, when we want to teach our children important factors in life such as "Don't play with fire", "Behave well", "Stop yelling", etc., then, we are using statements that reflect a paradigmatic use of language, i.e., we can make requests, ask questions, give orders, make promises, give thanks, offer apologies, and so on. But, to infer what is said (considering its form and context) is an essential ability for the creation and reception of coherent discourse which would lead to a successful communication. Reaching such ability requires the knowledge of the physical and social world and assumptions about the knowledge of the people with whom we are interacting. Formulating this knowledge is the essence of what is called the *Speech Act Theory*. Speech act theory provides us with a means of digging beneath the surface of discourse and establishing the function of what is said (Cook 1992). In other words, speech act theory attempts to explain how speakers use language to accomplish intended actions and how hearers infer intended meaning from what is said. Although speech act studies are now considered a sub-discipline of cross-cultural pragmatics, they actually take their origin in the philosophy of language:

It was for too long the assumption of philosophers that the business of a 'statement' can only be to 'describe' some state of affairs, or to 'state some fact', which it must do either truly or falsely. (...) But now in recent years, many things, which would once have been accepted without question as 'statements' by both philosophers and grammarians have been scrutinized with new care. (...) It has come to be commonly held that many utterances which look like statements are either not intended at all, or only intended in part, to record or impart straight forward information about the facts (...). (Austin, 1962, p.1)

In 1930s, there was a belief that unless the sentence can be verified, it is meaningless. This was based on the doctrine of "Logical Positivism" where most of the ethical, aesthetic and literary discourses and everyday utterances were simply meaningless. In contrast to this rather limited view, which when actually compared to the full range of utterances in the real world is forced to exclude most of them as simply nonsensical; Austin, particularly his *How to Do Things with Words*, proposes a second category of utterances that are not subject to the truth/falsity conditions of propositional knowledge. Rather, these exist as acts in themselves that is—as Austin dubs them—as *performatives*. The peculiarity of the performative utterance, in contrast to the constative, is that it does not describe a state of affairs independent of itself, but that it is itself the reality it describes. It is therefore a self-reflexive utterance. Austin's archetypal examples of these are the acts of naming, marrying, bequeathing and betting. In other words, as Levinson (1983) states:

Performatives are, if one likes, just rather special sorts of ceremony. And unlike constative, which are assessed in terms of truth and falsity, performatives can only be assessed as felicitous or infelicitous, according to whether their felicity conditions are met or not.

Moreover, Van Dort (1997) argues that utterances such as "I name this ship HMS Hermes," does not describe a state of affairs in the real world, rather it brings a state of affairs into existence by virtue of the utterance. The act of naming is simultaneously the reference of this statement and the performative is therefore, in the most rigorous sense, an act and not a representation of something else, at least not in the preferred constative sense of a representation. Thus, Austin (1962) presented a distinction between two types of Performatives: *Explicit and Implicit*. Austin contended that the

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Speech Acts in the History of English Andreas H. Jucker, Irma Taavitsainen, 2008 Did earlier speakers of English use the same speech acts that we use today Did they use them in the same way How did they signal speech act values and how did they negotiate them in case of uncertainty These are some of the questions that are addressed in this volume in innovative case studies that cover a wide range of speech acts from Old English to Present day English All the studies offer careful discussions of methodological and theoretical issues as well as detailed descriptions of specific speech acts The first part of the volume is devoted to directives and commissives i e speech acts such as requests commands and promises The second part is devoted to expressives and assertives and deals with speech acts such as greetings compliments and apologies The third part finally contains technical reports that deal primarily with the problem of extracting speech acts from historical corpora

The Pragmatics of Politeness Geoffrey N. Leech, 2014 This readable book presents a new general theoretical understanding of politeness It offers an account of a wide range of politeness phenomena in English illustrated by hundreds of examples of actual language use taken largely from authentic British and American sources Building on his earlier pioneering work on politeness Geoffrey Leech takes a pragmatic approach that is based on the controversial notion that politeness is communicative altruism Leech's 1983 book *Principles of Pragmatics* introduced the now widely accepted distinction between pragmalinguistic and sociopragmatic aspects of politeness this book returns to the pragmalinguistic side somewhat neglected in recent work Drawing on neo Gricean thinking Leech rejects the prevalent view that it is impossible to apply the terms polite or impolite to linguistic phenomena Leech covers all major speech acts that are either positively or negatively associated with politeness such as requests apologies compliments offers criticisms good wishes condolences congratulations agreement and disagreement Additional chapters deal with impoliteness and the related phenomena of irony mock politeness and banter mock impoliteness and with the role of politeness in the learning of English as a second language A final chapter takes a fascinating look at more than a thousand years of history of politeness in the English language

Cycle Of Discourse Tantri R. Indhiarti, M.A.; Eni Maharsi, M.A., 2022-12-02 Furthermore in this book discourse analysis is treated as a rigorous way in texts that are organised as a series of overviews of the research topics such as narrative media discourse gender and discourse and institutional discourse throughout the social sciences As seen in the book the writers set out to answer many kinds of questions about language and about culture and society It is performed by paying systematic attention to particular contexts and particular sets of utterances This will help alleviate a problem in teaching discourse analysis that of ending up with the students who are unable to perform analyses going much beyond paraphrasing The Oxford Handbook of Pragmatics Yan Huang, 2017-01-26 This volume brings together distinguished scholars from all over the world to present an authoritative thorough and yet accessible state of the art survey of current issues in pragmatics Following an introduction by the editor the volume is divided into five thematic parts Chapters in Part I are concerned with

schools of thought foundations and theories while Part II deals with central topics in pragmatics including implicature presupposition speech acts deixis reference and context In Part III the focus is on cognitively oriented pragmatics covering topics such as computational experimental and neuropragmatics Part IV takes a look at socially and culturally oriented pragmatics such as politeness impoliteness studies cross and intercultural and interlanguage pragmatics Finally the chapters in Part V explore the interfaces of pragmatics with semantics grammar morphology the lexicon prosody language change and information structure The Oxford Handbook of Pragmatics will be an indispensable reference for scholars and students of pragmatics of all theoretical stripes It will also be a valuable resource for linguists in other fields including philosophy of language semantics morphosyntax prosody psycholinguistics and sociolinguistics and for researchers and students in the fields of cognitive science artificial intelligence computer science anthropology and sociology

Analytic Philosophy of Religion James Franklin Harris, 2013-03-14 When Gene Long editor of Kluwer's Handbook of Contemporary Philosophy of Religion Series first invited me to write the volume on Analytic Philosophy of Religion I accepted with great enthusiasm My only explanation for that enthusiasm now is that I was younger and more naive at the time Soon after starting work on the volume my enthusiasm was dampened by the daunting magnitude of the task I began as a sprinter and quickly settled into the pace of a long distance runner Although I considered myself well read in the subject I soon discovered that I had a great deal of research to do to be confident that I had considered all of the major contributions to the various discussions issues and of religion As I read more and more problems found within analytic philosophy books and articles I realized that I had rushed into a territory already well trodden by the angels I am greatly impressed by the sophistication and subtlety of philosophical argument that characterize the different debates in contemporary analytic philosophy of religion This volume covers a vast amount of material I have endeavored to provide the fairest possible reading of different authors and in cases where I include my own critical evaluations and develop my own positions I have endeavored to provide the strongest possible interpretations of the positions I criticize

Diachronic Corpus Pragmatics Irma Taavitsainen, Andreas H. Jucker, Jukka Tuominen, 2014-03-15 Diachronic corpus pragmatics extends the pragmatic perspective to developments in the history of various languages and uses corpus linguistic methods to trace them The chapters in this volume focus on linguistic elements at several levels from individual words to phrases clauses and entire genres and discourse forms Using the most recent corpus tools the authors investigate correlations between forms functions and contexts in diachronic case studies that combine quantitative precision with close qualitative interpretation The articles deal with different languages including English Dutch Swedish Italian Spanish Finnish Estonian and Japanese bringing their research traditions in pragmatics and corpus linguistics in dialogue with each other This is the first time that such a wide range of languages has been brought together to showcase an exciting new field at the intersection of pragmatics historical linguistics and corpus methodology

The Discourse of Indirectness Zohar Livnat, Pnina Shukrun-Nagar, Galia Hirsch, 2020-10-15 Indirectness has been a key

concept in pragmatic research for over four decades however the notion as a technical term does not have an agreed upon definition and remains vague and ambiguous In this collection indirectness is examined as a way of communicating meaning that is inferred from textual contextual and intertextual meaning units Emphasis is placed on the way in which indirectness serves the representation of diverse voices in the text and this is examined through three main prisms 1 the inferential view focuses on textual and contextual cues from which pragmatic indirect meanings might be inferred 2 the dialogic intertextual view focuses on dialogic and intertextual cues according to which different voices social ideological literary etc are identified in the text and 3 the functional view focuses on the pragmatic rhetorical functions fulfilled by indirectness of both kinds

Late Modern English Merja Kytö, Erik Smitherberg, 2020-03-15 The past few decades have witnessed an unprecedented surge of interest in the language of the Late Modern English period Late Modern English Novel Encounters covers a broad range of topics addressed by international experts in fields such as phonology morphology syntax lexis spelling and pragmatics this makes the collection attractive to any scholar or student interested in the history of English Each of the four thematic sections in the book represents a core area of Late Modern English studies This division makes it easy for specialists to access the chapters that are of immediate relevance to their own work An introductory chapter establishes connections between chapters within as well as between the four sections The volume highlights recent advances in research methodology such as spelling normalization and other areas of corpus linguistics several contributions also shed light on the interplay of internal and external factors in language change

Historical Pragmatics Andreas H. Jucker, Irma Taavitsainen, 2010-09-22 The Handbook of Historical Pragmatics provides an authoritative and accessible overview of this versatile new field in pragmatics devoted to a diachronic study of language use and human interaction in context It covers all areas of historical pragmatics from grammaticalization theory to pragmatic entities such as discourse markers speech acts and politeness to individual discourse domains from scientific writing to literary discourse Each contribution written by a leading specialist gives a succinct representative and up to date overview of research questions theories methods and recent developments in the field

'In short tyme it wil heale the sore'. A relevance perspective of promising in medical utilitarian texts of the early modern english period Quintana Toledo, Elena, 2020-02-13 Medical recipes written before the birth of modern scientific writing at least as we know it today are frequently characterised by the inclusion of expressions aimed at validating the efficacy of the remedies These expressions have been traditionally considered as promises of efficacy This research hypothesises that a closer examination of the context in which they are embedded may render interpretations that are different from promissory speech acts in the strictest sense The corpus of study has been excerpted from the Corpus of Early English Recipes and it comprises medical recipes written in English between 1500 and 1600 The texts have been analysed using AntConc and the results have been manually checked afterwards The detection of potential promises of efficacy has relied on Speech Act Theory and particularly on Searle's 1969 constitutive rules for promises Relevance Theory

Sperber and Wilson 1995 has been used to account for the process of contextual enrichment the reader follows so as to derive the illocutionary force of efficacy statements This work shows that not all efficacy statements are necessarily interpreted as promises in the Searlean sense In fact it has been observed that the occurrence of stance elements i e epistemic and or evidential devices together with the authors lexico grammatical choices crucially shape their illocutionary force normally by lowering the promissory value of the locutions *Variation and Change* Mirjam Fried, Jan-Ola Östman, Jef Verschueren, 2010 The ten volumes of the Handbook of Pragmatics Highlights focus on the most salient topics in the field of pragmatics thus dividing its wide interdisciplinary spectrum in a transparent and manageable way While the other volumes select specific philosophical cognitive grammatical cultural interactional or discursive angles this sixth volume focuses on the dynamic aspects of language and reviews the relevant developments in variationist and diachronic scholarship The areas explored in the volume concern several general themes specific methodological approaches from comparative reconstruction to evolutionary pragmatics issues in intra lingual variation in terms of standard and non standard varieties cross linguistic variation including its cross cultural dimension and the study of diachronic relations across linguistic patterns including changes in all areas of pragmatic patterns and categories The contributions document two prominent and interrelated trends that shape contemporary variationist and diachronic research One it has moved from situating change within context independent systems toward incorporating patterns of language use and the speaker s role in language change And two it has reoriented its focus away from cataloguing instances of variation and toward seeking theoretically informed accounts that aim at explaining variation and change On the whole the volume argues for accepting and developing actively a systematic connection between research in diachrony synchronic variation and typology while also incorporating the socio cognitive perspective in linguistic analysis as a particularly promising source of useful methodology and explanatory models

Concise Encyclopedia of Pragmatics J.L. Mey, 2009-08-07 Concise Encyclopedia of Pragmatics Second Edition COPE is an authoritative single volume reference resource comprehensively describing the discipline of pragmatics an important branch of natural language study dealing with the study of language in it s entire user related theoretical and practical complexity As a derivative volume from Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics Second Edition it comprises contributions from the foremost scholars of semantics in their various specializations and draws on 20 years of development in the parent work in a compact and affordable format Principally intended for tertiary level inquiry and research this will be invaluable as a reference work for undergraduate and postgraduate students as well as academics inquiring into the study of meaning and meaning relations within languages As pragmatics is a centrally important and inherently cross cutting area within linguistics it will therefore be relevant not just for meaning specialists but for most linguistic audiences Edited by Jacob Mey a leading pragmatics specialist and authored by experts The latest trends in the field authoritatively reviewed and interpreted in context of related disciplines Drawn from the richest most authoritative comprehensive and internationally

acclaimed reference resource in the linguistics area Compact and affordable single volume reference format *Responding to Global Challenges* Camilla Arundie Tabe, Joseph Sam Ngong, 2023-10-05 This book critically explores global challenges from linguistic and literary standpoints aimed at contributing towards their mitigation Composed of two parts contributors to the first section examine issues such as language use in the Anglophone crisis in Cameroon the Covid 19 pandemic migration ethnic conflict hate speech and language shift The second part comprises essays that foreground global problems in literary texts Contributors survey global problems like terrorism gender inequality racism and neo colonialism which engender horror and fuel violence Drawn from various literary texts from Cameroon Africa Europe and America contributors propose language and literature responses to global issues These include using appropriate language and concrete techniques to assist citizens and world leaders convey precise messages for better understanding and nation building New communication strategies could also be adopted to keep life going and improve solidarity worldwide Finally contributors submit that dialogue could be a panacea through stakeholder collaboration and that negotiation is a productive solution to peace and harmony *Encyclopedia of Language Development* Patricia J. Brooks, Vera Kempe, 2014-03-28 The progression from newborn to sophisticated language user in just a few short years is often described as wonderful and miraculous What are the biological cognitive and social underpinnings of this miracle What major language development milestones occur in infancy What methodologies do researchers employ in studying this progression Why do some become adept at multiple languages while others face a lifelong struggle with just one What accounts for declines in language proficiency and how might such declines be moderated Despite an abundance of textbooks specialized monographs and a couple of academic handbooks there has been no encyclopedic reference work in this area until now The Encyclopedia of Language Development covers the breadth of theory and research on language development from birth through adulthood as well as their practical application Features This affordable A to Z reference includes 200 articles that address such topic areas as theories and research tradition biological perspectives cognitive perspectives family peer and social influences bilingualism special populations and disorders and more All articles signed and authored by key figures in the field conclude with cross reference links and suggestions for further reading Appendices include a Resource Guide with annotated lists of classic books and articles journals associations and web sites a Glossary of specialized terms and a Chronology offering an overview and history of the field A thematic Reader's Guide groups related articles by broad topic areas as one handy search feature on the e Reference platform which includes a comprehensive index of search terms Available in both print and electronic formats Encyclopedia of Language Development is a must have reference for researchers and is ideal for library reference or circulating collections *Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Education for All (ICEDUALL 2024)* Harun Joko Prayitno, Naufal Ishartono, Yasir Sidiq, Muhammad Syahriandi Adhantoro, 2025-03-28 This is an open access book ICEDUALL short for the International Conference on Education for ALL is a prestigious international seminar dedicated to

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Proceedings of the Twentieth Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society Morton Ann Gernsbacher, Sharon J. Derry, 2022-05-16 This volume features the complete text of the material presented at the Twentieth Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society As in previous years the symposium included an interesting mixture of papers on many topics from researchers with diverse backgrounds and different goals presenting a multifaceted view of cognitive science This volume contains papers posters and summaries of symposia presented at the leading conference that brings cognitive scientists together to discuss issues of theoretical and applied concern Submitted presentations are represented in these proceedings as long papers those presented as spoken presentations and full posters at the conference and short papers those presented as abstract posters by members of the Cognitive Science Society

Resources in Education, 2001-10

Performance: A Critical Introduction Marvin Carlson, 2013-12-16 This comprehensively revised illustrated edition discusses recent performance work and takes into consideration changes that have taken place since the book's original publication in 1996 Marvin Carlson guides the reader through the contested definition of performance as a theatrical activity and the myriad ways in which performance has been interpreted by ethnographers anthropologists linguists and cultural theorists Topics covered include the evolution of performance art since the 1960s the relationship between performance postmodernism the politics of identity and current cultural studies the recent theoretical developments in the study of performance in the fields of anthropology psychoanalysis linguistics and technology With a fully updated bibliography and additional glossary of terms students of performance studies visual and performing arts or theatre history will welcome this new version of a classic text

The Routledge Handbook of Pragmatics Anne Barron, Yueguo Gu, Gerard Steen, 2017-01-20 The Routledge Handbook of Pragmatics provides a state of the art overview of the wide breadth of research in pragmatics An introductory section outlines a brief history the main issues and key approaches and perspectives in the field followed by a thought provoking introductory chapter on interdisciplinarity by Jacob L Mey A further thirty eight chapters cover both traditional and newer areas of pragmatic research divided into four sections Methods and modalities Established fields Pragmatics across disciplines Applications of pragmatic research in today's world With accessible refreshing descriptions and discussions and with a look towards future directions this Handbook is an essential resource for advanced undergraduates postgraduates and researchers in pragmatics within English language and linguistics and communication studies

Studying Speaking to Inform Second Language Learning Diana

Boxer, Andrew D. Cohen, 2004-05-11 In a series of studies specially written for this volume *Studying Speaking to Inform Second Language Learning* offers the applied linguist research on spoken interaction in second and foreign languages and provides insights as to how findings from each of these studies may inform language pedagogy The volume offers an interweaving of discourse perspectives speech acts speech events interactional analysis pragmatics and conversational analysis

Journal Speech Act Analysis Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In a digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become more apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Journal Speech Act Analysis**," published by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve in to the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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