

NATIONAL SPANISH EXAM STUDY GUIDE – LEVEL 1

- o estaba -I was
- o iba -I was
- o estaba -I was

Subject Pronouns – the subject is used normally within the context of a sentence.

Use **SER** with:

- DATE Es el 3 de mayo
- OCCUPATIONS Es profesor
- CHARACTERISTICS El clima es seco
- TIME Es las tres y cuarto
- ORIGIN Es de México
- RELATIONS Es el hermano de mi tío

yo	tú
era	eras
es	es

Use **ESTAR** with:

- POSITION El libro está encima de la mesa
- LOCATION Yo estoy en clase
- ACTION Ellos están comiendo fruta
- CONDITION Tu estás enfermo
- EMOTION Nosotros estamos felices

estoy	estamos
estás	estáis
está	están

IRREGULAR verbs

- Irregular verbs will follow the rules of dropping off the ending, and adding the appropriate ending.

o	amamos	o	amamos	o	amamos
es	amáis	es	amáis	es	amáis
is	amáis	is	amáis	is	amáis

- Irregular verbs stem-changing verbs – verbs with change spelling inside of their root

- o prefiere -he
- o sigue -he
- o sigue -he
- o sigue -he
- o sigue -he
- o sigue -he

- Irregular verbs – these verbs follow regular rules of dropping off the ending, and adding a new ending, except the **YO FORM**

- o tener – tengo
- o poner – pongo
- o haber – he
- o ver – veo
- o ser – soy
- o dar – doy

- Irregular verbs don't follow any sort of rule, **NEED TO BE MEMORIZED** or

Irregular

yo	tú
era	eras
es	es

Vocabulary is key!

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Sebastian Brünink



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