

Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)

Friday 10 November 2023

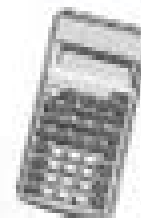
Morning (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes)

Paper
reference

1MA1/2H

Mathematics

PAPER 2 (Calculator)
Higher Tier



You must have: Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator, Formulae Sheet (enclosed). Tracing paper may be used.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*
- You must **show all your working**.
- Diagrams are **NOT** accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- **Calculators may be used.**
- If your calculator does not have a π button, take the value of π to be

Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13

SJ Ball



Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13:

Reviewing **Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book's central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

<https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/data/virtual-library/HomePages/encuentros%20text%20audio%20cd%20cd%20rom%20activities%20manual%20pkg.pdf>

Table of Contents Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13

1. Understanding the eBook Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 User Reviews and Ratings

-
- Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 and Bestseller Lists
 - 5. Accessing Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 Public Domain eBooks
 - Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 eBook Subscription Services
 - Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 Budget-Friendly Options
 - 6. Navigating Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 Compatibility with Devices
 - Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 Enhanced eBook Features
 - 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - Interactive Elements Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - 8. Staying Engaged with Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 - 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - Setting Reading Goals Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 - 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

-
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices

have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 Books

What is a Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator,

such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 :

~~encuentros text/audio cd/cd-rom/activities manual pkg.~~

encyclopedia of space exploration

encyclopedia of physics volume 17 dielectrics

enchanted glass britain and its monarchy

encountering new testament manuscripts a working introduction to textual criticism

encyclopedia of diet fads

encyclopedia of chemical processing and design expanders to finned tubes

encuentros testing program

encyclopedia of football an az of the english game

encyclopedia americana 1918 29vol missing volume 17

enchanted beast read me a story read me a story series

encompassing others

encyclopedia of dream cars

~~encyclopedia of preserved people pickled frozen and mummified corpses from around the world~~

encore conductor score & manual 2 by pearson

Maths Paper 2 Calc November 13 :

principles of electric circuits conventional current version 8th - Nov 23 2022

web access principles of electric circuits 8th edition chapter 9 problem 5cdq solution now our solutions are written by chegg experts so you can be assured of the highest quality

solution manual of principles of electric circuits by thomas floyd - Oct 23 2022

web 2 2 electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 2021 11 19 rating of resistors 3 6 energy conversion and voltage drop in a resistancefloyd

electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 - Dec 13 2021

principles of electric circuits floyd 8th edition - Jan 14 2022

electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 pdf book - Apr 16 2022

web principles of electric circuits floyd chapter 1 introduction to principle of electric circuits introduction to circuits and ohm's law circuits physics khan

principles of electric circuits 9th edition solutions and answers - Apr 28 2023

web electric circuits fundamentals the 8th edition of this acclaimed book provides practical coverage of electric circuits well illustrated and clearly written the book contains a

solved chapter 9 problem 5cdq solution principles of electric - Aug 21 2022

web merely said the electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 is universally compatible with any devices to read introduction to applied linear algebra stephen boyd

electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 - Jul 20 2022

web oct 4 2023 download any of our books gone this one merely said the electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 pdf is universally compatible subsequent to

chapter 8 solutions electronics fundamentals 8th edition chegg - Jun 30 2023

web thomas l floyd isbn 9780135073087 alternate isbns thomas l floyd more textbook info thomas l floyd isbn 9780135073087 alternate isbns thomas l

electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 pdf - Jun 18 2022

web the enigmatic realm of electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 unleashing the language is inner magic in a fast paced digital era where connections

electric circuits fundamentals 8th edition textbook - Oct 03 2023

web our resource for fundamentals of electric circuits includes answers to chapter exercises as well as detailed information to walk you through the process step by step

electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 book - Mar 16 2022

web electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 getting the books electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 now is not type of inspiring means

electric circuits fundamentals thomas l floyd david m - Jan 26 2023

web jul 5 2023 i want the solution manual for principles of electric circuits by thomas floyd 8th ed spud17 edited aug 06 2014 15 29 pm this post because email address removed

electric circuits fundamentals thomas floyd david - Aug 01 2023

web jul 3 2009 book details this renowned book offers a comprehensive yet practical exploration of basic electrical and electronic concepts hands on applications and

chapter 18 solutions electronics fundamentals circuits - Dec 25 2022

web buy electric circuits fundamentals 8th edition 9780135072936 thomas l floyd edition 8th 10 sold out part i dc circuits chapter 1 quantities and units 1 1

fundamentals of electric circuits 7th edition quizlet - Sep 02 2023

web access electronics fundamentals 8th edition chapter 8 solutions now electric circuits solutions manuals electronics fundamentals 8th edition isbn 13 9780135072950

chapter 8 solutions fundamentals of electric circuits 5th - Mar 28 2023

web electronics fundamentals circuits devices applications with lab manual 8th edition isbn 13 9780136125129 isbn 0136125123 authors david m buchla thomas l floyd

electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 - May 18 2022

web electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 if you ally habit such a referred electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 book that will have enough

electronics fundamentals circuits devices applications - May 30 2023

web step 5 of 10 b inductor current and capacitor voltage can t change instantaneously hence at given circuit is as shown below figure 3 step 6 of 10 apply kirchhoff s voltage law

electric circuits fundamentals 8th edition textbooks com - Sep 21 2022

web thomas l floyd isbn 0132549867 electronic devices electron flow version 9 e thomas l floyd isbn 0132549859 electronic devices jan 11 2023 electronics

electric circuits fundamentals 8th edition floyd - Feb 24 2023

web jan 1 2006 principles of electric circuits conventional current version 8th edition floyd principles of electric circuits series january 2006 january 2006 read more

electronics fundamentals 8th edition textbook solutions chegg - Nov 11 2021

electric circuits fundamentals floyd answers chapter 8 - Feb 12 2022

web step by step solution step 1 of 4 in scientific notation a quantity is expressed as a product of a number between 1 and 10 and a power of ten step 2 of 4 a the number is 3000

agricultural machinery parts krone excellent parts - Apr 23 2022

web maintaining your machine krone machine with genuine parts eliminates comprise and the uncertainty of using non

genuine spare parts krone excellent parts will maintain the superior operating reliability efficiency and performance associated with krone machines

krone parts for sale h r agri power - Jul 27 2022

web krone parts for sale click the title or price of the items listed below for details back print 1 2 3 4 next 193 results krone part 0152135 bolt bolt price available qty 5 10 36 location columbus mississippi krone part 1390802 rh swath board rh swath board price available qty 1 225 60 location columbus mississippi

disc mower krone mower blades mower parts - Nov 30 2022

web baler parts disc mower blades disc mower parts fertilizer spreader flail mower parts hay and forage belts misc baler parts misc mower conditioner parts mower curtain rake parts rotary cutter parts sickle parts slip clutch parts teeth baler rake tedder etc

parts catalogue parts explore krone krone agriculture com - Oct 10 2023

web easycut f front mounted disc mowers activemow r rear mounted disc mounters side mounted easycut r rear mounted disc mounters centre of gravity suspension

download parts manuals krone north america - Mar 23 2022

web their innovative line up includes disc mowers disc mower conditioners tedders rotary rakes round balers big pack large square balers big m self propelled mower conditioners and big x forage harvesters

krone disc mowers spare parts for agricultural machinery and - Oct 30 2022

web krone disc mowers spare parts for agricultural machinery and tractors home harvest animal husbandry grass cutting replacement parts for rotary and disc mowers krone disc mowers various replacement parts mower discs skids krone disc mowers bearing housing 145 68 with vat details nr 144495 9 bearing housing 132 98 with vat details

spare parts krone north america - Apr 04 2023

web their innovative line up includes disc mowers disc mower conditioners tedders rotary rakes round balers big pack large square balers big m self propelled mower conditioners and big x forage harvesters

krone parts genuine parts here krone - Feb 19 2022

web krone excellent parts ensure you are using spare parts designed and manufactured to the highest standards with over 55 000 line items available from our global warehouse we understand the importance of keeping your krone machine working

[krone disc mower parts farmparts4less com](#) - Aug 08 2023

web check out our full list of brands or contact us for support keep your krone disc mower in top shape with high quality parts from farmparts4less com we offer a wide range of disc mower parts for all types of krone mowers at competitive prices

amazon reliable aftermarket parts inc - Aug 28 2022

web 1398880 left hand disc mower blade fits fella fits krone disc mower models disc components one 1 new aftermarket replacement left hand disc mower blade fits fella disc mower models sm210 sm270 sm300 sm310 sm320 sm350 sm400 fits krone disc mower models afa243 afa283 afl283 am203 am243 am283 am323

disc mowers krone north america - May 25 2022

web their innovative line up includes disc mowers disc mower conditioners tedders rotary rakes round balers big pack large square balers big m self propelled mower conditioners and big x forage harvesters

online spare parts catalogs krone north america - Jun 25 2022

web their innovative line up includes disc mowers disc mower conditioners tedders rotary rakes round balers big pack large square balers big m self propelled mower conditioners and big x forage harvesters

spare parts catalogue agroparts agriculture tools krone uk - Jun 06 2023

web you are operating a krone machine and need to replace a worn or damaged part no problem simply go to agroparts com where you find comprehensive catalogues that list all krone parts it s as easy simply enter the serial number of the machine in question and the relevant catalogue will open automatically

krone am 243 283 s n 324500 339800 parts diagrams messicks - Feb 02 2023

web krone am 243 283 s n 324500 339800 parts add to garage in your garage select category figure listing select diagram 1 0 three point headstock with hydraulics 2 0 draw bar with fittings 3 0 main gearbox 3 2 v belt pulley 4 0 cutter bar with bearings 5 0 cutter bar with blade fastening 6 0 safety frame 7 0 swath board 8 0 v belt

krone mower parts gk agri parts farm machinery parts - Jan 01 2023

web krone mower parts skid krone krone 80 00 blade holder krone krone 2 50 blade 96x40x19x3 flat krone

parts and schematics for krone model am243 kooima ag - Sep 28 2022

web parts and schematics for krone model am243 kooima ag

krone parts buy online save messicks - Sep 09 2023

web krone parts from messick s shop online or call our parts hotline for expert krone parts assistance

krone am 203 s 243 s 283 s 323 s s n 506000 700000 parts messicks - Mar 03 2023

web category diagram previous diagram next diagram print pdf share our team of knowledgeable parts technicians is ready to help give us a call at 877 260 3528 am 203 s 243 s 283 s 323 s s n 506000 700000 parts catalog lookup buy

krone am 167 202 z 242 282 322 s n 355800 370999 parts messicks - Jul 07 2023

web diagram print pdf share our team of knowledgeable parts technicians is ready to help give us a call at 877 260 3528 am 167 202 z 242 282 322 s n 355800 370999 parts catalog lookup buy krone parts online save

krone parts center krone north america - May 05 2023

web their innovative line up includes disc mowers disc mower conditioners tedders rotary rakes round balers big pack large square balers big m self propelled mower conditioners and big x forage harvesters

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great - Oct 05 2022

web 5 347 pages 22 cm this is the fifth edition newly revised for the 1980s of the most celebrated and popular account of economics ever written this is a book about a handful of men with a curious claim to fame

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great - Mar 30 2022

web the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great economic thinkers author robert l heilbroner summary presents the ideas of the great economic thinkers from adam smith to malthus and from marx to john maynard keynes

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great - Sep 04 2022

web the worldly philosophers not only enables us to see more deeply into our history but helps us better understand our own times in this seventh edition robert l heilbroner provides a new theme that connects thinkers as diverse as adam smith and karl marx

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the - Aug 03 2022

web mar 1 2013 robert heilbroner s the worldly philosophers is the most widely read text on the history of economic thought ever written here the great economic thinkers from adam smith to malthus marx to john maynard keynes come to

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the - Jul 14 2023

web the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the - May 12 2023

web aug 10 1999 in this seventh edition robert l heilbroner provides a new theme that connects thinkers as diverse as adam smith and karl marx the theme is the common focus of their highly varied

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of - Aug 15 2023

web apr 14 2020 the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the th great economic thinkers robert l heilbroner rev 7 ed p cm a touchstone book includes bibliographical references and index

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the - Jan 28 2022

web the worldly philosophers by robert heilbroner presents ideas of adam smith parson malthus david ricardo john stuart mill karl marx thorstein veblen john maynard keynes and joseph schumpeter among others with clarity and brevity

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the - Feb 09 2023

web the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great economic thinkers penguin business library İngilizce kağıt kapak 25 mayıs 2000 robert l heilbroner eser sahibi 58 değerlendirme format ve baskı seçeneğinin tamamına bakın

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the - Apr 11 2023

web jan 11 2011 the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great economic robert l heilbroner google books
the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great economic

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the - Jul 02 2022

web the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great economic thinkers robert l heilbroner penguin 1991
economics 365 pages 10 reviews the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great economic robert l heilbroner
no preview available 1986

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great - Jun 01 2022

web english 347 pages 22 cm includes bibliographical references pages 327 333 economic revolution wonderful world of
adam smith gloomy presentiments of parson malthus and david ricardo visions of utopian socialists inexorable system of karl
marx victorian world and the underworld of economics savage society of thorstein

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the - Apr 30 2022

web the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great economic robert l heilbroner google books the worldly
philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great economic

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the - Mar 10 2023

web jan 11 2011 in this seventh edition robert l heilbroner provides a new theme that connects thinkers as diverse as adam
smith and karl marx the theme is the common focus of their highly varied

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of - Feb 26 2022

web feb 1 2023 the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great economic thinkers book author heilbroner
robert l published new york simon schuster 1999 format book edition rev 7th ed physical desc 365 pages 22 cm status on
shelf cmc steamboat campus hb 76 h4 1999 quick copy view add to

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the - Jun 13 2023

web the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great economic thinkers kağıt kapak 1 eylül 1999 İngilizce
baskı robert l heilbroner eser sahibi 648 değerlendirme tüm biçimleri ve sürümleri görün ciltsiz 492 42 tl fiyatı 322 89 tl
tutarından başlayan diğer yeni kitaplar bu ürünün daha yeni bir sürümü mevcut the

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the - Jan 08 2023

web may 25 2000 buy the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great economic thinkers by heilbroner robert
l isbn 9780140290066 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the - Dec 07 2022

web in this seventh edition robert l heilbroner provides a new theme that connects thinkers as diverse as adam smith and
karl marx the theme is the common focus of their highly varied ideas namely the search to understand how a capitalist

society works

the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great - Nov 06 2022

web summary the worldly philosophers is one of the bestselling economics books of all time for more than half a century it has not only enabled us to see more deeply into our history but helped us better understand our own times

the worldly philosophers by robert louis heilbroner open library - Dec 27 2021

web dec 11 2022 the worldly philosophers the lives times and ideas of the great economic thinkers 1980 simon and schuster
simon schuster books in english 5th ed completely rev for the 1980 s