

FAIR VALUE

IN INVESTING

- In investing, Fair Value is actual value of asset as per the buyer and seller.
- In the derivative market, the value of the underlying asset helps in determining the fair value.

IN ACCOUNTING

- In Accounting, the FV is the price that a seller gets on selling an asset.
- For a liability, the fair value is the price that is satisfactory to both the buyer and the seller.

BENEFITS

- Gives a more accurate valuation in-line with the movement in prices.
- Makes it easy to value all types of assets.
- Better than using historical cost value, which may change over time.

FACTORS AFFECTING FV

- **Market Conditions** - Market scenario on the date of calculation is considered for FV calculation.
- **Intent of the Holder** – If holder wants to sell it quickly, then it may sell at lower price.
- **Orderly Transactions** - It means the holder is not under any sort of pressure
- **Third Party** - Often third-party or a party that knows buyer or seller may influence the price.

APPROACHES

MARKET APPROACH

This approach makes use of actual transaction of identical assets and liabilities and tries to put an amount as near as possible.

INCOME APPROACH

This approach uses future cash flows. Adjustments are made to the cash flows for the time value of money and inherent risks.

COST APPROACH

This uses an estimate of the cost to replace the asset. We derive the replacement cost after adjusting depreciation

Fair Value

Fair value is the price that both buyers and sellers agree on based on future potential growth

Carrying Value

Carrying value is the value of an asset, as shown in Balance Sheet.

Market Value

Market value is the latest price of that asset (price paid on purchase now)

Irs Fair Market Value Guide 2015

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EY Tax Guide 2015 Ernst & Young LLP, 2014-11-21 File taxes with confidence and maximize deductions with this industry leading guide *EY Tax Guide 2015* is your solution for a streamlined filing process Authoritative and easy to follow this trusted guide is designed to be accessible for individuals who need help navigating these turbulent financial times providing information that can maximize deductions and avoid mistakes Reference tables allow for quick look up of useful information including changes to tax law common errors and tax breaks while the Special Content index points you toward answers for homeowners senior citizens investors military personnel entrepreneurs and more Fully updated for 2015 this guide even provides up to date tips on environmental credits for green initiatives As global leader in tax and advisory services it s no surprise that this EY formerly Ernst Young guide has been rated the 1 choice in tax prep by USA Today Distilling complex tax information into straightforward language this resource is essential reading for anyone preparing to file a federal income tax return You ll find hundreds of examples illustrating how tax laws work plus sample forms and schedules that help you fill out your return step by step We can help you save time and money as you Discover the 50 most commonly overlooked deductions Find specific solutions to your particular circumstances Streamline the filing process with the tax organizer and tax calendar Follow a checklist of key tax breaks you may be eligible to use Preparing your own taxes doesn t have to mean wading through tax code or missing deductions This guide contains the insight of EY professionals plus the tools and references that can help ease the process The *EY Tax Guide 2015* provides the information you need to file your taxes yourself with confidence

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ruled that in constructive discharge timing requirements run from the date the employee gives notice of his or her resignation not the effective date of the resignation Certiorari was granted to determine if the Federal Arbitration Act FAA preempts consideration of severing provisions for unconscionability Previous Edition Complete Guide to Human Resources and the Law 2018 Edition ISBN 9781454884309 **Ernst & Young Tax Guide 2014** Ernst & Young LLP,2013-11-11 File your taxes with the help of an authoritative leader in the field If you wish to personally prepare your 2013 federal tax return but seek the guidance of a trusted name in this field look no further than the Ernst Young Tax Guide 2014 Drawing from the tax experience and knowledge base of Ernst Young professionals this reliable resource not only covers how to file your federal income tax return but also provides valuable insights on how to avoid common errors and maximize your federal tax deductions Designed in a straightforward and accessible style the Ernst Young Tax Guide 2014 contains essential information that will help you save time and money as you prepare your 2013 federal tax return Throughout the book you ll find hundreds of examples illustrating how tax laws work as well as sample tax forms and schedules to show you how to fill out your return line by line Includes 50 of the most commonly overlooked deductions to take into account when preparing your return Provides specific solutions in its special contents index for taxpayers in particular circumstances including families homeowners investors entrepreneurs senior citizens and military personnel Contains an individual tax organizer 2014 tax calendar and a summary of expiring provisions Provides checklists of key 2013 tax breaks and deductions you may be eligible to use Comprehensive yet direct the Ernst Young Tax Guide 2014 has everything you ll need to personally prepare your 2013 federal tax return The Complete Guide to Human Resources and the Law Dana Shilling,2023 Guidelines for Leading Your Congregation 2013-2016 (Set of 26) General Board Of Discipleship,2012 The Guidelines booklets one for each ministry area are tools that enable you to help get new lay leaders off to a good start Each booklet includes the basic job description for the leader as well as practical how to information important to implementing ministry effectively Brief and to the point for the busy but spirit led leader these Guidelines take some of the unknown out of leading these ministry areas One booklet for each title makes up this set of 26 Guidelines perfect for making them available to all church members The twenty six Guidelines one for each ministry are **Ernst & Young Tax Guide 2018** Ernst & Young LLP,2017-11-15 Minimize your tax and maximize your 2017 return The EY Tax Guide 2018 offers professional guidance for DIY tax prep As one of the nation s most trusted resources for tax advice this book can help you keep more of your money while filing completely correctly and on time Fully updated to reflect the latest changes to the law this new 2018 edition cuts through impenetrable tax codes and IRS rulings to give you the answers you need quickly and easily Whether you re a homeowner self employed entrepreneur business executive or senior citizen you ll discover the best tax strategy for your particular situation At a Glance reference sheets give you quick answers to common questions regarding new laws breaks and deductions and how to avoid common errors No two tax years are alike The laws change constantly and even small changes can affect your return This book cuts to

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Callahan,2018-03-20 An inside look at the secretive world of elite philanthropists and how they're quietly wielding ever more power to shape American life in ways both good and bad While media attention focuses on famous philanthropists such as Bill Gates and Charles Koch thousands of donors are at work below the radar promoting a wide range of causes David Callahan charts the rise of these new power players and the ways they are converting the fortunes of a second Gilded Age into influence He shows how this elite works behind the scenes on education the environment science LGBT rights and many other issues with deep impact on government policy Above all he shows that the influence of the Givers is only just beginning as new waves of billionaires like Mark Zuckerberg turn to philanthropy Based on extensive research and interviews with countless donors and policy experts this is not a brief for or against the Givers but a fascinating investigation of a power shift in American society that has implications for us all **Pension Answer Book 2015e** Stephen J. Krass,2014-11-05 i The

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Abraham Lincoln expressed it equal privileges in the race of life with all its desirable human aspirations The reconciliation of individualism and the common good is developed through reviews of the meaning of liberty happiness and their economic implications The historical performance of the American economy is described in the context of the evolution of American federal government from one of limited economic scope supporting laissez faire capitalism to the current mixed government The more expansive role of government is described in terms of taxation policy and spending including concerns over the national debt and its significance With this background the general reader is invited to follow the authors path to a policy of equality of opportunity with specific proposals for an end to poverty assistance to children assistance to postsecondary education and training and commitments to social and medical security A specific taxation policy is proposed to fund these programs while maintaining a prudent and manageable national debt Associated with these proposals are reforms to make the federal government more representative of the people

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