# PERMITTED DEVELOPMENT RIGHTS

Permitted up to 20% of the original detached or semi-detached losses finite area, or 10% of a terraced house or in a Conservation Area or Listed Building ourtRage. Subject to a maximum in either case of 30 mr.

#### Provided that:

· provious extension is counced against total is-age allowed.

· entension does not become nearer to a highway than the exhiting house, unless greater than 20m, from road.

. If "B" is more than 2m., excessions can be up to "C" in height.

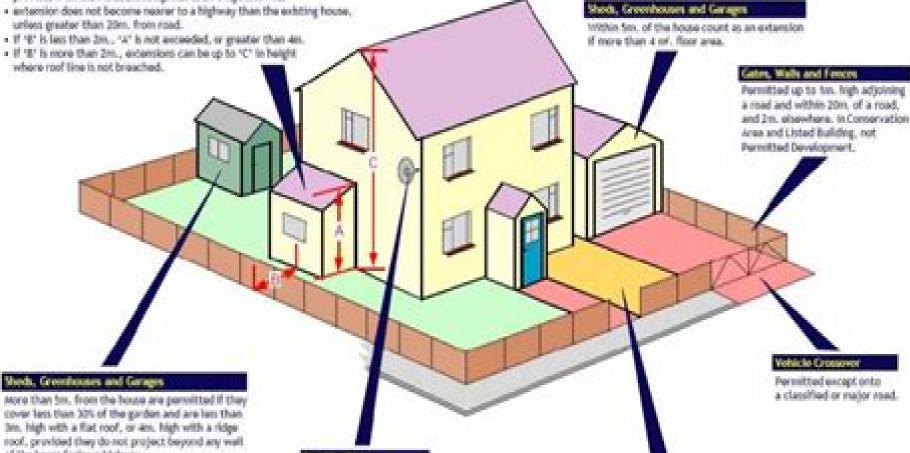
#### General Information

Listed Buildings or houses in Conservation Areas have restricted permitted rights.

ONLPG Tanks up to 3.500 litres, not more than lim. high, one per house. Conservation Area. and Listed Building not Pensitted Development.

Darmer Windows require permission, but roof lights do not, unless in a Conservation Area.

Cleaning and Painting Is permitted except to Conservation Aves or Listed Building.



# cover less than 30% of the garden and are less than 3m. high with a flat roof, or 4m. high with a ridge

of the house facing a highway.

If more than 4mi, in Conservation Area or Listed Building, then not Permitted Development.

#### Section 1884 in 1884.

One permitted, up to 90cm and sited below the ridge.

#### No. of London

Permitted for private car - except where: ground lave's are significantly raised or lowered, or in a Conservation Area or Dided Building.



# **Guide To Permitted Development Rights**

**Hussin A.Rothana** 



Thank you extremely much for downloading **Guide To Permitted Development Rights**. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have see numerous times for their favorite books next this Guide To Permitted Development Rights, but stop up in harmful downloads.

Rather than enjoying a fine book in the same way as a mug of coffee in the afternoon, then again they juggled past some harmful virus inside their computer. **Guide To Permitted Development Rights** is handy in our digital library an online right of entry to it is set as public fittingly you can download it instantly. Our digital library saves in merged countries, allowing you to acquire the most less latency era to download any of our books when this one. Merely said, the Guide To Permitted Development Rights is universally compatible taking into consideration any devices to read.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/results/scholarship/Documents/medical assisting certification exam study guide.pdf

### **Table of Contents Guide To Permitted Development Rights**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Guide To Permitted Development Rights User Reviews and Ratings

- Guide To Permitted Development Rights and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Guide To Permitted Development Rights Free and Paid eBooks
  - Guide To Permitted Development Rights Public Domain eBooks
  - Guide To Permitted Development Rights eBook Subscription Services
  - Guide To Permitted Development Rights Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Guide To Permitted Development Rights eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Guide To Permitted Development Rights Compatibility with Devices
  - Guide To Permitted Development Rights Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - Interactive Elements Guide To Permitted Development Rights
- 8. Staying Engaged with Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Guide To Permitted Development Rights
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Guide To Permitted Development Rights
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - Setting Reading Goals Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Guide To Permitted Development Rights
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### **Guide To Permitted Development Rights Introduction**

In todays digital age, the availability of Guide To Permitted Development Rights books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Guide To Permitted Development Rights books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Guide To Permitted Development Rights books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Guide To Permitted Development Rights versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Guide To Permitted Development Rights books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Guide To Permitted Development Rights books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Guide To Permitted Development Rights books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural

artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Guide To Permitted Development Rights books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Guide To Permitted Development Rights books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

#### **FAQs About Guide To Permitted Development Rights Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Guide To Permitted Development Rights in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Guide To Permitted Development Rights. Where to download Guide To Permitted Development Rights online for free? Are you looking for Guide To Permitted Development Rights PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think

about.

# **Find Guide To Permitted Development Rights:**

# medical assisting certification exam study guide

mehran university entry test paper 2013

medela breast pump user manual

medication aide essex county college

mechanotechnology n3 13 november 2014 exam papers

mechanics of statics hibbler solution manual 8th

medical laboratory textbook by j ochei

medical surgical nursing dewitt test bank

medecine et nazisme

#### mei june 13 dpaper

medication dosage guide

media journey for girl scouts

#### medisafe pcf service manual

#### medical surgical nursing dewit study guide answers

medical terminology workbook sixth edition answer key

#### **Guide To Permitted Development Rights:**

### les indomptables figures de l'anorexie goodreads - Mar 09 2023

web d avoir refusé obstinément de se nourrir de s être tenues indomptables au bord de la mort À travers leurs portraits une interrogation fondamentale sur ce que l on nomme

#### les indomptables figures de l'anorexie 273810987x cultura - Feb 25 2022

web les indomptables figures de l anorexie aux éditions odile jacob sissi impératrice d autriche l antigone de sophocle simone weil la philosophe sainte catherine de

amazon fr les indomptables figures de l anorexie ginette - Dec 26 2021

web noté 5 retrouvez les indomptables figures de l anorexie et des millions de livres en stock sur amazon fr achetez neuf ou d occasion

les indomptables figures de l anorexie amazon fr - Jul 13 2023

web retrouvez les indomptables figures de l anorexie et des millions de livres en stock sur amazon fr achetez neuf ou d occasion amazon fr les indomptables figures de

les indomptables figures de l anorexie psychologie - Aug 02 2022

web achetez et téléchargez ebook les indomptables figures de l anorexie psychologie boutique kindle psychologie amazon fr les indomptables figures de l anorexie ginette raimbault fnac - Dec 06 2022

web figures de l anorexie les indomptables ginette raimbault caroline eliacheff odile jacob des milliers de livres avec la livraison chez vous en 1 jour ou en magasin avec

# les indomptables figures de l anorexie amazon fr - Aug 14 2023

web d avoir refusé obstinément de se nourrir de s être tenues indomptables au bord de la mort À travers leurs portraits une interrogation fondamentale sur ce que l on nomme

#### les indomptables figures de l'anorexie babelio - Jun 12 2023

web jun 11 2019 les indomptables figures de l'anorexie sissi impératrice d'autriche l'antigone de sophocle simone weil la philosophe de saint catherine de sienne

les indomptables figures de l anorexie sciences humaines - Sep 03 2022

web ce livre écrit à quatre mains parle de femmes indomptables de combattantes qui ont choisi comme l'impératrice sissi ou sainte catherine de sienne l'anorexie comme

# les indomptables figures de l anorexie amazon fr - Nov 05 2022

web noté 5 retrouvez les indomptables figures de l anorexie et des millions de livres en stock sur amazon fr achetez neuf ou d occasion

#### les indomptables figures de l'anorexie poche fnac - Jan 07 2023

web figures de l anorexie les indomptables ginette raimbault caroline eliacheff odile jacob des milliers de livres avec la livraison chez vous en 1 jour ou en magasin avec

indomptables figures de l anorexie librairie gallimard de montréal - Mar 29 2022

web may 29 2001 indomptables figures de l anorexie raimbault ginette et eliacheff disponible sur commande Éditeur odile jacob collection poches

les indomptables figures de l anorexie semantic scholar - Apr 29 2022

web les indomptables figures de l anorexie inproceedings raimbault2001lesi title les indomptables figures de l anorexie author ginette raimbault and caroline

les indomptables figures de l anorexie google books - Apr 10 2023

web de l'enfant roi à l'enfant victime sissi impératrice d'autriche l'antigone de sophocle simone weil la philosophe de saint catherine de sienne chacune de ces femmes illustre

### les indomptables figures de l'anorexie google books - Oct 04 2022

web d avoir refusé obstinément de se nourrir de s être tenues indomptables au bord de la mort À travers leurs portraits une interrogation fondamentale sur ce que l on nomme

amazon fr les indomptables figures de l anorexie by ginette - Jan 27 2022

web noté 5 retrouvez les indomptables figures de l anorexie by ginette raimbault caroline eliacheff 2001 04 21 et des millions de livres en stock sur amazon fr achetez

# les indomptables figures de l anorexie poche furet du nord - Jul 01 2022

web may 4 2001 les indomptables figures de la norexie poche caroline eliacheff ginette raimbault note moyenne donner le premier avis sissi impératrice d'autriche

#### les indomptables figures de l'anorexie poche decitre - May 31 2022

web may 4 2001 l histoire est racontée du point de vue de bee une jeune femme fan de marie curie bee ne veut pas d animaux ils meurent et encore moins une relation

les indomptables ginette raimbault caroline eliacheff cairn info - Feb 08 2023

web figures de l anorexie par ginette raimbault caroline eliacheff année 1989 pages 320 collection hors collection Éditeur odile jacob format quote citer ou exporter

# les indomptables figures de l anorexie fnac - May 11 2023

web d avoir refusé obstinément de se nourrir de s être tenues indomptables au bord de la mort À travers leurs portraits une interrogation fondamentale sur ce que l on nomme

# les indomptables figures de l anorexie google books - Nov 24 2021

web comment être femme pourquoi vivre quelle cause vaut de se sacrifier pour elle chacune a tenté à sa façon à son époque de dire sa vérité en engageant son corps

#### pogil pogil answer keys - Dec 09 2022

web pogil answer keys the pogil project is aware that many teachers post pogil activity answer keys on their school websites please be advised that doing this is strongly discouraged because doing so violates copyright law and does a great disservice to students who are trying to work through the problems on their own

#### ap biology pogil photosynthesis flashcards quizlet - Apr 13 2023

web 26 terms photosynthesis pogil answers 19 terms ethanwentzell preview terms in this set 43 what substances are the reactants of photosynthesis glucose c6h12o6 carbon dioxide 6co2 water 6h2o where in the organelle are these molecules

stored before they are used in photosynthesis the stroma poqil poqil activities for ap biology - Jun 03 2022

web integrate scientific practices reasoning and inquiry in the ap biology curriculum with 31 interactive guided inquiry learning activities in six major topic areas biochemistry structure and function

# ap biology unit 2 chemistry of life biological molecules pogil quizlet - Feb 28 2022

web sharmas1 terms in this set 17 organic monomers carbohydrates monosaccharides lipids proteins amino acids nucleic acids nucleotides which type of molecule is a single ring structure carbohydrates carbon which type of molecule has an example with a long chain carbon backbone lipids

#### pogil ecological pyramids ecological pyramids 1 ecological - Jun 15 2023

web a what is the source of all energy in the pyramid in model 1 b how much energy does this source provide to a square meter of the earth per year be sure your answer includes units label the pyramid levels in model 1 with the following primary producers primary consumers secondary consumers and tertiary consumers

pogil 8 free energy free energy 1 free energy where does - Oct 19 2023

web consider model 1 a what two terms are used to describe the enthalpy changes for the reactions b what is the symbol for the change in enthalpy c what sign or does the change in enthalpy have when the reaction releases heat energy to the surroundings 2 pogil activities for ap biology 2 refer to model 1

12 electron energy and light s answers studocu - Apr 01 2022

web energy level 5 to energy level 2 refer to models 1 and 2 for the following questions a label the picture with n 5 to n 2 and list the corresponding color of light emitted b this electron transition absorbs releases energy c this electron moves from a lower higher energy state to a lower higher energy state d

# atp the free energy carrier fergusonhs org - Aug 17 2023

web jul 24 2020 1 the diagram of atp in model 1 has three parts use your knowledge of biomolecules to label the molecule with an adenine section a ribose sugar section and a phosphate groups section 2 refer to model 1 a what is meant by the tri in the name adenosine triphosphate 3 phosphates b

#### ap bio free energy pogil flashcards quizlet - Jul 16 2023

web test match q chat created by chloejacq18 terms in this set 15 two terms to describe enthalpy changes in reactions endothermic and exothermic if more or stronger bonds are broken than formed then the reaction will be exergonic entropy a measure of disorder or randomness the change in s enthalpy

#### photosynthesis pogil answers flashcards quizlet - Jan 10 2023

web throughout photosynthesis energy is transferred from light to several molecules increasingly higher potential energy

sunlight electrons atp glucose study with quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like 1b is this organelle more likely to be found in animal cells or plant cells 2

### pogil biology - Oct 07 2022

web the pogil project is grateful for the support of the national science foundation the department of education the hach scientific foundation google education and university relations fund of tides foundation merle robbins franklin marshall college and the toyota usa foundation request a workshop

# process oriented guided inquiry learning pogil flinn scientific - May 02 2022

web flinn scientific is excited to join with the pogil project to publish two new digital books covering life science and earth and space science the student centered activities are designed to support the next generation science standards ngss download your pre ordered copy from your digital library today and have instant access to both the pogil energy transfer in living organisms form studocu - Mar 12 2023

web pogil energy transfer in living organisms how does energy move through an organism why the law of conservation of energy states that energy can be neither created nor destroyed it can only be transferred to another form in living things energy is transferred as organic matter molecules of carbohy drate fats starch etc

photosynthesis pogil commack schools - Jul 04 2022

web 2 activities for ap biology pogil 3 consider the chemical reaction in model 1 this represents photosynthesis a what substances are the reactants in photosynthesis include the name and chemical formula of each substance in your answer b where in the organelle are these molecules stored before they are used in photosynthesis c

free energy pogil flashcards quizlet - May 14 2023

web free energy pogil two pure substances homogenous mixture click the card to flip change of enthalpy delta h 0 change in entropy delta s increasing spontaneous delta g yes click the card to flip 1 24

pogil atp the free energy carrier the tri in the studocu - Sep 18 2023

web the molecule atp has a higher potential energy because it has two phosphate bonds with high energy on the other hand the one high energy phosphate bond that adp has not to mention atp has three phosphate linkages while adp has three as well

cellular respiration pogil 1 hspi the pogil project - Sep 06 2022

web be sure to list the energy molecules formed during the processes assume that oxygen is present in the cell assessment questions targeted responses c electron transport chain aerobic respiration produces many times more atp for cells than anaerobic respiration 8 hspi the pogil project limited use by permission only not for

unit 3 pogil biology photosynthesis how do light studocu - Feb 11 2023

web 10 pogil activities for ap biology throughout photosynthesis energy is transferred from light to several molecules with increasingly higher potential energy use the words below to summarize the order in which the energy flow

### free energy mr wren - Nov 08 2022

web free energy 1 free energy where does the energy come from that keeps all living things alive 2 activities for ap biology pogil 2 refer to model 1 for each process below indicate if the change would be endothermic or justify your answer with examples 22 life cannot exist in a completely closed system

#### pogil pogil activities for high school biology - Aug 05 2022

web description the pogil project is excited to join with flinn scientific to publish this series of student centered learning activities for high school biology create an interactive learning environment with 32 specially designed guided inquiry learning activities in 7 major topic areas nature of science biochemistry cells and cellular processes

free 12 goods receipt templates in pdf ms word excel - Oct 10 2023

web existing goods receipt samples and templates will be a great help to guide you on what things you will need to include on your goods receipt template you may check other receipt samples and templates on our website namely parking receipt samples petty cash receipt samples templates and work receipt templates

# goods receipt note grn format template stabnet org - Feb 19 2022

web goods receipt note definition example in excel format goods receipt note grn this is an erp generated document which is prepared on receipt of every consignment the receiving store enters the details of material received from vendors to update the inventory records

delivery note template free download in word or excel - Feb 02 2023

web may 26 2021 a delivery note is known by many names goods receipt dispatch note goods received note packing slip it is a commercial document that accompanies a shipment of goods and lists all the products ordered their what is a goods received note grn why do you need it - Aug 08 2023

web sep 5 2023 goods received note grn is a two way document that acknowledges the delivery of goods by a supplier and their receipt by the customer when a customer issues a purchase order the supplier is obligated to deliver them as per the terms of their contract

goods received note template excel template 124 - Nov 30 2022

web mar 3 2017 download goods received note purchase order material dispatch consignment and proof of deliver note in excel template or printable format

download free pdf receipt templates smartsheet - Mar 03 2023

web feb 11 2022 as a small business you need a reliable way to provide your customers with a receipt for the goods or

services they have paid for use this free fillable and editable receipt template to input all relevant purchase details **5 goods receipt templates in google docs word pages pdf** - Oct 30 2022

web table of content receipt template bundle 7 steps to make a goods receipt 5 goods receipt templates 1 receipt for goods or services template 2 free goods delivery receipt template 3 goods receipt example 4 goods receipt invoice template 5 goods receipt in pdf 6 goods receipt template receipt template bundle details

free sample goods delivery note template - Jun 25 2022

web free instantly download sample goods delivery note template sample example in pdf microsoft word doc microsoft excel xls apple pages apple numbers format available in a4 us sizes quickly customize easily editable printable

free 12 goods receipt templates in pdf ms word excel goods - Sep 28 2022

web goods receipt template 7 photography receipt template examples in word pdf 7 house mieter receipt samples sampler templates 7 cash sale receipt samples sample templates

#### goods delivery receipt template - Jan 01 2023

web instantly download goods delivery receipt template sample example in pdf microsoft word doc pdf microsoft excel xls apple pages apple numbers adobe illustrator ai format available in a4 us sizes quickly customize easily editable

# download goods received note format in excel word and pdf - Sep 09 2023

web what is a goods received note grn the goods received note format is a comprehensive report and evidence of received goods often called a shipping notice it also acts as proof of product delivery to customers providing crucial details such as the delivery date and order amount

# goods received note goods receipt note grn format - Jun 06 2023

web dec 21 2020 thus goods receipt note is a document that validates that goods received are exactly per the purchase order raised by the company and serves as an internal document for proof of the physical receipt of goods from the supplier goods received note goods receipt note grn format - Jul 07 2023

web dec 21 2020 finance team for accounts payable to cross check the goods receipt note against invoice raised in the supplier before making the finished cash having grn on time enables making timely accurate payments what the the goods received note format goods receipt note format grn format

#### what you need to know about goods receipt safetyculture - May 25 2022

web may 27 2023 usually created by the retail store s department a goods receipt note is a document that evidences the receipt of goods by a business the grn will typically list the details of the goods received including the quantity and description of the items the grn may also include information about where the goods came from and when they were

free 12 goods receipt templates in pdf ms word excel - Jul 27 2022

web sample receipts free 12 goods receipt templates in pdf ms word excel receipts become those little sheets of sample report that are handed by the cashier after payment does been fabricated for the purchased products or property in are plenty of uses of a receipt and other uses that are specific to what type he remains

what is goods received note grn grn formats benefits - Aug 28 2022

web may 30 2022 a goods received note is an internal document produced by the purchasing and finance departments when a supplier delivers a shipment of goods the stock warehouse department uses this document to update inventory records based on the information provided in the goods received note

# 10 free sample goods delivery receipt templates - Mar 23 2022

web may 20 2017 10 free sample goods delivery receipt templates may 20 2017 by admin a goods delivery receipt is a document approved by a person who receives shipping of some goods in order to confirm that the product has been delivered to its specified location or address as well as admitting its possession

#### download free excel receipt templates smartsheet - May 05 2023

web mar 9 2022 simple receipt template sample editable receipt template cash receipt template payment receipt template petty cash receipt template customer receipt template rent receipt template business receipt template goods and service tax gst receipt voucher template warehouse receipt template receipt organizer

# free 15 receipt for goods or services templates in pdf ms - Apr 23 2022

web sample receipt templates are also provided to serve as your reference as we discuss about receipts sample cleaning service receipt template printablecashreceipts com details file format pdf size 81 kb download service charge receipt template ivic wustl edu details file format pdf size 85 kb download service receipt template free 12 goods receipt templates in pdf ms word excel goods - Apr 04 2023

web receipts are those little sheets from sample paper that are handed by the cashier after payment has been made with the purchased products or items there are plenty of uses of a receipt and other usages that are specific to what style it is a get is primarily used as trial of purchase which zahlen has been performed by the buyer and is acknowledged by the