### 312/2

# — GEOGRAPHY —

# Paper 2



# Nov. 2019 - 23/4 hours



Name	Index Number
Candidate's Signature	Date

#### Instructions to candidates

- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) This paper has two sections; A and B.
- (d) Answer all the questions in section A.
- (e) Answer question 6 and any other two questions from section B in the space provided at the end of question 10.
- (f) This paper consists of 20 printed pages.
- (g) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- (h) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

#### For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Questions	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1-5	25	~
98 BY 62	6	25	- 3
		25	C100
	18 JOHN	25 35	1.74
	Total Score	100	







# **Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014**

Jean McCann, Fiona Delaney

**Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014:** 

Discover tales of courage and bravery in is empowering ebook, Stories of Fearlessness: **Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014** . In a downloadable PDF format ( PDF Size: \*), this collection inspires and motivates. Download now to witness the indomitable spirit of those who dared to be brave.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/results/detail/HomePages/Guided%20The%20Legislative%20Branch%20Answers.pdf

### **Table of Contents Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Grade 1 geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Grade 1 geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - o Grade 1 geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 User Reviews and Ratings
  - Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 Free and Paid eBooks
  - Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 Public Domain eBooks
  - Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 eBook Subscription Services
  - Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Grade 1 geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 eBook Formats

- o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 Compatibility with Devices
- Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - o Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - Interactive Elements Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
- 8. Staying Engaged with Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - o Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - Setting Reading Goals Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### **Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 Introduction**

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In todays fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Grade 1 geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 PDF books and manuals is the internets largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Grade 1 geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to

knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

#### FAQs About Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 online for free? Are you looking for Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 online for free? Are you looking for Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014 bins and cash in something you should think about.

Find Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014:

guided the legislative branch answers guided imagery research studies guide to western birds

### guided reading chapter 14 section 1 human heredity

guided reading activity 13 the rise of dictators

### guided practice activities 2b 3 answers

guided reading cold war superpowers face off

### guided reading activity the cold war begins

guided reading and study workbook chapter 2acids bases

guided level for national geographic for kids

guided reading answers for foreign policy after the cold war

guided section 1 answers world history

guided reading leveled book sets

guided reading and review chapter 18 economics answers

guided reading and study workbook chapter 14 the human genome genome

### **Grade 1geography Scope Exam Question Paper 2014:**

limits solved examples how to solve limits vedantu - Jun 25 2022

web nov 5 2023 solved examples on how to solve limits you will find the following types of limits examples and solutions in the jee limits question bank provided by vedantu example identify the limit of the following expression  $\lim x^2 5 x^2 x 30 x 5$  solution though the limit given is the ratio of two polynomials x 5

### limits intro practice khan academy - Apr 04 2023

web the limit doesn t exist stuck do 4 problems learn for free about math art computer programming economics physics chemistry biology medicine finance history and more khan academy is a nonprofit with the mission of providing a free world class education for anyone anywhere

### limit calculator symbolab - Apr 23 2022

web examples frequently asked questions faq why do we use limits in math limits are an important concept in mathematics because they allow us to define and analyze the behavior of functions as they approach certain values what are limits in math in math limits are defined as the value that a function approaches as the input approaches some value

### strategy in finding limits article khan academy - Jan 01 2023

web example limit of start fraction x squared minus x minus x divided by x squared minus x minus x approaches negative x can be reduced to the limit of start fraction x minus x divided by x minus x end fraction as x calculus x computing limits practice problems pauls online - Oct 10 2023

web oct 9 2023 evaluate the following limits if they exist mathop lim limits z to 7 h left z right mathop lim limits z to 4 h left z right solution for problems 12 13 evaluate the limit if it exists mathop lim limits x to 5 left 10 left x 5 right right solution solving limits intuition and examples of all types of limits - Sep 09 2023

web here we focus on problem solving techniques if you want to get the intuition behind the idea of limits please visit these pages limits and continuity intuitive introduction limits of functions more intuition and simple examples type 1 limits by direct substitution these are easiest problems

### limits and continuity calculus 1 math khan academy - Mar 03 2023

web calculus 1 unit 1 limits and continuity 3 500 possible mastery points mastered proficient familiar attempted not started quiz unit test limits intro learn limits intro limits intro practice up next for you limits intro get 3 of 4 questions to level up start not started estimating limits from graphs learn estimating limit values from graphs

2 3 limit laws techniques for computing limits - Jul 27 2022

web dec 21 2020 simple modifications in the limit laws allow us to apply them to one sided limits for example to apply the limit laws to a limit of the form  $\lim x$  a h x we require the function h x to be defined over an open interval of the form b a for a limit of the form  $\lim x$  a h x we require the function h x to be

limits introduction properties and algebra of limits videos examples - May 25 2022

web solved examples for you question 1 find the limit of  $\lim x \ 2 \ x \ 3 \ 2x \ 2 \ 4x \ 2$  answer  $\lim x \ 2 \ x \ 3 \ 2x \ 2 \ 4x \ 2$   $\lim x \ 2 \ x \ 3 \ 2$   $\lim x \ 2 \ x \ 3 \ 2$   $\lim x \ 3$   $\lim x$ 

limits in calculus definition properties and examples byju s - Mar 23 2022

web math article limits limits in mathematics a limit is defined as a value that a function approaches the output for the given input values limits are important in calculus and mathematical analysis and used to define integrals derivatives and continuity

### limits formula meaning examples cuemath - Oct 30 2022

web limit of a function of two variables if we have a function f x y which depends on two variables x and y then this given function has the limit say c as x y a b provided that c b there exists d b such that d c d whenever d

### calculus i computing limits pauls online math notes - Jun 06 2023

web feb 21 2023 begin align mathop lim limits y to 2 g left y right mathop lim limits y to 2 y 2 5 hspace 0 25in mbox since y to 2 mbox implies y 2 9 end align begin align mathop lim limits y to 2 g left y right mathop lim limits y to 2 3 calculus i computing limits pauls online math notes - Feb 19 2022

web nov 16 2022 1 evaluate lim x 2 8 3x 12x2 lim x 2 8 3 x 12 x 2 if it exists show solution

limits intro article khan academy - Nov 30 2022

web the graph consists of a line starting at 0 2 and moving upward through 2 4 and 4 6 and ending at 7 9 web graphie cdn kastatic org ka perseus graphie 507e8f38d9db338d657f07b535ba2ed4a8a9d206 the limit of f at x 3 is the value f approaches as we get closer and closer to x 3

limits problems and solutions sciency tech - Aug 08 2023

web feb 13 2019 1 how to read limits out loud 1 how do you read f x solution f of x 2 how do you read lim x a f x l solution the limit of f as x approaches a is l 3 how do you read lim x a f x solution the limit of f as x approaches a from the left 4 how do you read lim x a f x solution the limit of f as x approaches

### 1 3 limit calculations for algebraic expressions - Jul 07 2023

web oct 1 2021 the first two limit laws were stated previously and we repeat them here these basic results together with the other limit laws allow us to evaluate the limits of many algebraic functions basic limit results for any real number a a and any constant c c limx a x a lim x a x a limx a c c lim x a c c

2 3 the limit laws calculus volume 1 openstax - Feb 02 2023

web for example to apply the limit laws to a limit of the form  $\lim x \ a \ h \ x \ lim \ x \ a \ h \ x$  we require the function  $h \ x \ h \ x$  to be defined over an open interval of the form  $b \ a \ b$  a for a limit of the form  $\lim x \ a \ h \ x \ lim \ x \ a \ h \ x$  we require the function  $h \ x \ h \ x$  to be defined over an open interval of

limits evaluating math is fun - May 05 2023

web evaluating limits evaluating means to find the value of think e value ating in the example above we said the limit was 2 because it looked like it was going to be but that is not really good enough in fact there are many ways to get an accurate answer let s look at some 1 just put the value in

### 12 2 finding limits properties of limits mathematics libretexts - Sep 28 2022

web see example another method of finding the limit of a complex fraction is to find the lcd see example a limit containing a function containing a root may be evaluated using a conjugate see example the limits of some functions expressed as quotients can be found by factoring see example one way to evaluate the limit of a quotient

### solve examples on limits practice problems for iit jee byju s - Aug 28 2022

web limits of functions solved examples on limits for practice below are illustrated some of the questions based on limits asked in jee previous exams example 1 find  $\lim x \sin x x$  solution let x 1 y or y 1 x so that x y 0  $\lim x \sin x$  x  $\lim y$  0 y  $\sin$  1 y  $\lim y$  0  $\lim y$  0 y  $\lim y$  0  $\lim y$ 

somatische belastungsstörung somatic symptom disorder - Apr 04 2023

web bei der somatischen belastungsstörung somatic symptom disorder ssd und verwandten störungen früher als somatoforme erkrankungen bekannt weisen die

### psychosomatische störungen symptome und therapie - Oct 30 2022

web aug 19 2019 psychosomatische störungen sind seelische probleme die körperliche symptome auslösen und ebenso organische erkrankungen die zu psychischen

### psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki - Jun 06 2023

web protagonisten der deutschsprachigen psychosomatik und verhaltensmedizin geht auf störungsübergreifende grundlagen und problembereiche ein und veranschaulicht

# psychische erkrankungen bei kindern und jugendlichen - Oct 10 2023

web psychische erkrankungen bei kindern und jugendlichen kindheit und jugend prägen ein leben lang die psychische entwicklung wer als kind oder jugendliche psychisch

## psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki pdf - Jul 27 2022

web psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki pdf can be taken as well as picked to act psychische störungsbilder andrea pröß 2019 02 12 dieses buch

### somatische symptome und ähnliche störungen bei kindern - Sep 09 2023

web kinder können sich mit einschränkungen von koordination oder gleichgewicht schwäche lähmung eines arms oder eines beins sensorischen ausfällen in einem körperteil

psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki copy - May 25 2022

web psychische und psychosomatische gesundheit in der arbeit depression angst traumatischer stress und internistische erkrankungen neurotische störungen und

psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki pdf - Nov 18 2021

web sep 28 2023 we meet the expense of psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki and numerous book collections from fictions to scientific research in any way in

psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki download - Mar 23 2022

web psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki psychische störungen im kindes und jugendalter die traditionell chinesische ganzheitsmedizin anorexia nervosa bei

psychosomatische erkrankungen patientenberatung - Jan 01 2023

web durch den einfluss der seele psyche auf den körper soma kann sich ein mensch krank fühlen und beschwerden haben ohne dass der arzt oder die Ärztin eine organische

psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki copy - Jan 21 2022

web psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki seelische krankheiten und psychosomatische störungen psychosomatik heute wenn die seele durch den

### psychosomatische störungen bayerischer - Jul 07 2023

web wer kann meinem kind helfen welche behandlungsmöglichkeiten gibt es wie kann ich meinem kind helfen was sind psychosomatische erkrankungen unser körper

### psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki pdf - Apr 23 2022

web oct 3 2023 and install psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki consequently simple handbuch der psychoedukation josef bäuml 2016 musiktherapie

### psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki pdf - Jun 25 2022

web may 15 2023 psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki 2 11 downloaded from uniport edu ng on may 15 2023 by guest jugendlichen durch die neuen

### free psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki - Nov 30 2022

web psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki therapie psychischer erkrankungen aug 06 2022 alle therapeutischen möglichkeiten im Überblick

### psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki pdf - Feb 19 2022

web jul 15 2023 psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki 2 7 downloaded from uniport edu ng on july 15 2023 by guest diagnostischen vorgehens der therapie

### psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki copy - Dec 20 2021

web psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki chronische krankheiten bei kindern und jugendlichen may 11 2022 beziehungen der veränderungen und

### psychische störungen bei kindern informationen spezialisten - Mar 03 2023

web nov 25 2022 zwei wichtige gruppen psychischer störungen im kindes und jugendalter sind die entwicklungsstörungen und die intelligenzminderung hier finden sie

### psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki book - Feb 02 2023

web psychosomatische storungen und krankheiten bei ki gesundheit auf der strasse mar 29 2020 obdachlosigkeit ist auch in deutschland eine wachsende herausforderung für

somatische belastungsstörung ssd msd manuals - Aug 28 2022

web falls eine depression vorliegt wird diese behandelt weltweitem medizinischem wissen somatische belastungsstörung ssd erfahren sie in der msd manuals ausgabe für

psychosomatische störungen bei vielen kindern Ärzte - Aug 08 2023

web psychosomatische störungen bei vielen kindern weil es an kinder und jugendpsychotherapeuten mangelt landen kinder mit psychosomatischen

psychosomatische erkrankungen netdoktor de - Sep 28 2022

web als psychosomatische erkrankungen bezeichnen mediziner krankheitsbilder für die es keine oder keine für die schwere ausreichenden organischen befunde gibt die damit

pdf psychosomatische störungen im kindes und jugendalter - May 05 2023

web pdf on jun 1 2016 stephan anis towfigh and others published psychosomatische störungen im kindes und jugendalter find read and cite all the research you need on

### pdf knowledge based decision support system - Jun 22 2023

web chapter 2 decision support systems the chapter is meant to familiarize the reader with the general notions concerning a well defined class of information systems namely the

knowledge based decision support systems techniques and - May 09 2022

web mar 28 2017 this chapter has presented a decision support system driven by a robust knowledge management framework to aid the respondent sales marketing agent of

chapter 2 decision support systems springer - May 21 2023

web jun 10 2014 abstract knowledge based decision support systems kbdss have evolved greatly over the last few decades the key technologies underpinning the

decision support systems based on knowledge management - Mar 07 2022

web feb 23 2023 this study offers a merging decision making support framework that combines a knowledge based system with a learning based approach to give and

knowledge based decision support system springerlink - Jan 17 2023

web aug 1 2020 decision support systems dsss are computer programs that by using expert knowledge simulation models and or databases are of assistance in the

handbook on decision support systems 2 dandelon com - Apr 08 2022

web jul 23 2018 however knowledge and km activities are key components in how the manager uses the system i e the direction of the analysis that he carries out and the

non knowledge based decision support system springerlink - Jan 05 2022

web decision support systems getting the books chapter 2 knowledge based decision support systems now is not type of challenging means you could not by yourself going

decision support system and knowledge based strategic - Jul 11 2022

web jan 1 2000 i overview of knowledge based systems a knowledge based expert systems artificial intelligence ai is a term that includes many subdisciplines

from data and models to decision support systems lessons - Sep 13 2022

web dec 31 2015 decision support systems dss are popular tools that assist decision making in an organisation the importance of knowledge management km is also

# chapter 2 knowledge based decision support systems - Aug 24 2023

web 2 2 decision support systems dss and knowledge based decision support systems kb dss decision support is a context free expression it means different

intelligent expert decision support systems methodologies - Dec 04 2021

web cdsss can be classified into two types of systems knowledge based support systems that are defined by a well established set of rules that guide decisions based on the

sustainable knowledge based decision support systems - Dec 16 2022

web jan 1 2015 open access decision support systems dss are popular tools that assist decision making in an organisation the importance of knowledge management km

### handbook on decision support systems 1 dandelon com - Aug 12 2022

web may 5 2015 the last chapter evaluating decision support system projects reviews and discusses the tools and issues associated with assessing proposals for dss

introduction to decision support systems springerlink - Nov 15 2022

web aug 10 2021 model based decision support systems dsss employ various types of models such as statistical optimization simulation or rule based models are used to

### decision support systems knowledge management tools - Feb 06 2022

web intelligent expert decision support systems methodologies applications and challenges 10 4018 978 1 7998 9023 2 ch024 in this chapter the authors present

### decision support system and knowledge based strategic - Oct 14 2022

web part i foundations of decision support systems chapter 1 the decision making process in a complex situation 3 alex bennet and david bennet chapter 2

### pdf knowledge based decision support systems a - Apr 20 2023

web knowledge based decision support systems kbdss have evolved greatly over the last few decades the key technologies underpinning the development of kbdss can be

### knowledge based decision support system kbdss - Jul 23 2023

web nov 14 2015 pdf on nov 14 2015 kyungyong chung and others published knowledge based decision support system find read and cite all the research you need on

### clinical decision support system an overview sciencedirect - Oct 02 2021

### decision support systems concepts and resources for managers - Jun 10 2022

web chapter 14 spreadsheet based decision support systems 277 michelle m h seref and ravindra k ahuja chapter 15 multi criteria decision support 299 david l

chapter 2 knowledge based decision support systems - Nov 03 2021

### pdf decision support systems researchgate - Feb 18 2023

web aug 14 2017 1 sustainable knowledge based decision support systems dss perspectives new challenges and recent advance 1 1 evolution of decision making and

### knowledge based decision support systems a survey - Mar 19 2023

web nov 14 2015 this special issue covers some of the hottest topics in knowledge based decision support systems including decision support for convergence knowledge