

#### **QUESTION 4: THE EXTENSION OF THE COLD WAR: CASE STUDY – VIETNAM**

The United States of America lost the war in Vietnam (1962 to 1975) due to unconventional strategies of guerrilla warfare and environmental factors on the battlefield.

Do you agree with the statement? Use relevant evidence to support your line of argument.

[50]

#### **QUESTION 5: INDEPENDENT AFRICA: CASE STUDY – THE CONGO**

Critically discuss the effectiveness of Mobutu Sese Seko's socio-economic and political policies in developing the Congo after attaining independence from Belgian colonial rule in the 1960s.

[50]

#### **QUESTION 6: CIVIL SOCIETY PROTESTS FROM THE 1950s TO THE 1970s: THE BLACK POWER MOVEMENT**

Explain to what extent various role-players were successful in using the Black Power philosophy to end discrimination against African Americans in the United States of America in the 1960s.

[50]

**TOTAL: 150**

# Grade12 History 2013 September Paper Memo

**Iver P. Cooper**



## **Grade12 History 2013 September Paper Memo:**

**Designing the American Century** Thomas J. Campanella, 2025-06-10 A richly illustrated look at the lives and collaborations of two unsung giants of American landscape and urban design Gilmore D Clarke and Michael Rapuano were the foremost spatial designers of the American century Their vast portfolio of public landscapes propelled the legacy of Frederick Law Olmsted and Calvert Vaux into the motor age touching the lives of millions and changing the face of the nation Designing the American Century recovers the forgotten legacy of Clarke and Rapuano whose parks and parkways highways and housing estates helped modernize for better or worse the American metropolis With the patronage of public works titan Robert Moses Clarke and Rapuano transformed New York over a span of fifty years revitalizing the city s immense park system but also planning expressways public housing and urban renewal projects that laid waste to entire sections of the city In this groundbreaking work Thomas J Campanella describes how Clarke and Rapuano helped create some of the metropolitan region s most iconic landscapes from the Central Park Zoo and Conservatory Garden to the Henry Hudson Parkway and Riverside Park Jones Beach the Palisades and Taconic State Parkways and the Brooklyn Heights Promenade He shows how they left their mark far beyond Gotham as well with projects as diverse as Yellowstone s Mammoth Hot Springs the Mount Vernon Memorial Highway site plans for the Pentagon and CIA headquarters and Montreal s Olympic Park Richly illustrated with a wealth of previously unpublished drawings plans and photographs Designing the American Century fills one of the last major gaps in the history of American urbanism

**Handbook of Cannabis** Roger Pertwee, 2014-08-21 Truly global in scope and with contributions from leading researchers around the world The Handbook of Cannabis is the definitive resource on this fascinating drug Combining scientific perspectives and clinical applications it covers a vast array of topics from why over the centuries cannabis has been used as a medicine through the regulations facing those wishing to self administer cannabis or provide cannabis based medicines to the chemical structure of its many constituents and the rapidly growing group of synthetic cannabinoids that are currently being used for legal highs With each chapter written by a group of one or more internationally recognised subject experts it provides academics and researchers with authoritative scientific material on the main pharmacological actions and their effects as well as their pharmacokinetics metabolism and forensic detection In addition it also examines the complex morphology cultivation harvesting and processing of cannabis and the ways in which the plant s chemical composition can be controlled As well as offering a raft of scientific information there is extensive coverage of cannabinoid based medicines Helping readers to identify and evaluate their benefits chapters explore pharmacological actions and the effects that seem to underlie approved therapeutic uses how they are currently used to treat certain disorders and the ever growing number of wide ranging potential clinical applications There is also coverage of both the legal and illegal sources of cannabis including coffee shops and cannabis dispensaries The complex issue of recreational cannabis is also tackled The sought after and adverse psychological and non psychological effects are described and

discussions are included on how some adverse effects can be lessened by at least one constituent of cannabis and that it might be possible to reduce the harm that cannabis does to some by changing current regulatory policies The Handbook of Cannabis is a one stop reference essential reading for all clinicians pharmacologists psychologists and psychiatrists interested in this drug as well as those working in the field of public health *Debating Modern Medical Technologies* Karen J. Maschke, Michael K. Gusmano, 2018-09-14 This book analyzes policy fights about what counts as good evidence of safety and effectiveness when it comes to new health care technologies in the United States and what political decisions mean for patients and doctors Medical technologies often promise to extend and improve quality of life but come with many questions Are they safe and effective Are they worth the cost When should they be allowed on the market and when should Medicare Medicaid and private insurance companies be required to pay for drugs devices and diagnostic tests Using case studies of disputes about the value of mammography screening genetic testing for disease risk brain imaging technologies to detect biomarkers associated with Alzheimer's disease cell based therapies and new expensive drugs Maschke and Gusmano illustrate how scientific disagreements about what counts as good evidence of safety and effectiveness are often swept up in partisan fights over health care reform and battles among insurance and health care companies physicians and patient advocates *Debating Modern Medical Technologies The Politics of Safety Effectiveness and Patient Access* reveals stakeholders differing values and interests regarding patient choice physician autonomy risk assessment government intervention in medicine and technology assessment and scientific innovation as a driver of national and global economies It will help readers to understand the nature and complexity of past and current policy disagreements and their effects on patients *The Philosophers and Mathematics* Hassan Tahiri, 2018-08-14 This book explores the unique relationship between two different approaches to understand the nature of knowledge reality and existence It collects essays that examine the distinctive historical relationship between mathematics and philosophy Readers learn what key philosophers throughout the ages thought about mathematics This includes both thinkers who recognized the relevance of mathematics to their own work as well as those who chose to completely ignore its many achievements The essays offer insight into the role that mathematics played in the formation of each included philosopher's doctrine as well as the impact its remarkable expansion had on the philosophical systems each erected Conversely the authors also highlight the ways that philosophy contributed to the growth and transformation of mathematics Throughout significant historical examples help to illustrate these points in a vivid way Mathematics has often been a favored interlocutor of philosophers and a major source of inspiration This book is the outcome of an international conference held in honor of Roshdi Rashed a renowned historian of mathematics It provides researchers students and interested readers with remarkable insights into the history of an important relationship throughout the ages **Poison Powder** Gregory S. Wilson, 2023-04 In 1975 workers at Life Science Products a small makeshift pesticide factory in Hopewell Virginia became ill after exposure to Kepone the brand name for the

pesticide chlordecone They made the poison under contract for a much larger Hopewell company Allied Chemical Life Science workers had been breathing in the dust for more than a year Ingestion of the chemical made their bodies seize and shake News of ill workers eventually led to the discovery of widespread environmental contamination of the nearby James River and the landscape of the small working class city Not only had Life Science dumped the chemical but so had Allied when the company manufactured it in the 1960s and early 1970s The resulting toxic impact was not only on the city of Hopewell but also on the faraway fields where Kepone was used as an insecticide Aspects of this environmental tragedy are all too common corporate avarice ignorance and regulatory failure combined with race and geography to determine toxicity and shape the response But the Kepone story also contains some surprising medical legal and political moments amid the disaster With Poison Powder Gregory S Wilson explores the conditions that put the Kepone factory and the workers there in the first place and the effects of the poison on the people and natural world long after 1975 Although the manufacture and use of Kepone is now banned by the Environmental Protection Agency organochlorines have long half lives and these toxic compounds and their residues still remain in the environment **Wisconsin Magazine of History** Milo Milton Quaife, Joseph Schafer, Edward Porter Alexander, 2013

**The Secret Horsepower Race** Calum E. Douglas, 2020-12-02 The piston engines that powered Second World War fighters the men who designed them and the secret intelligence work carried out by both Britain and Germany would determine the outcome of the first global air war Advanced jet engines may have been in development but every militarily significant air battle was fought by piston engined fighters Whoever designed the most powerful piston engines would win air superiority and with it the ability to dictate the course of the war as a whole This is the never before told story of a high tech race hidden behind the closed doors of design offices and intelligence agencies to create the war's best fighter engine Using the fruits of extensive research in archives around the world together with the previously unpublished memoirs of fighter engine designers author Calum E Douglas tells the story of a desperate contest between the world's best engineers the Secret Horsepower Race Facing Down the Soviet Union Kristan Stoddart, 2014-10-16

Facing Down the Soviet Union reveals for the first time the historic deliberations regarding the Chevaline upgrade to Britain's Polaris force the decisions to procure the Trident C 4 and then D 5 system from the Americans in 1980 and 1982 It also details the decision to base Ground Launched Cruise Missiles in the UK in 1983 Airships Iver P. Cooper, 2025-05-15 Many people may know about the blazing crash of the Hindenburg in 1937 but are possibly unaware that it had made 62 flights before its final journey including one transporting author Leslie Charteris creator of The Saint The disaster however did not end the airship era blimps escorted convoys during World War II and were a part of air defense systems in the 1950s and 1960s Airships still fly today and new models are in the construction phase This book examines this branch of aviation history delving into the science and engineering of airships and their design flaws weather difficulties and operational errors The chapters focus on function lift propulsion materials ground handling and so forth The book concludes

with speculations about future airship designs and missions      **Undermining Racial Justice** Matthew Johnson, 2020-04-15 Over the last sixty years administrators on college campuses nationwide have responded to black campus activists by making racial inclusion and inequality compatible This bold argument is at the center of Matthew Johnson's powerful and controversial book Focusing on the University of Michigan often a key talking point in national debates about racial justice thanks to the contentious Gratz v Bollinger 2003 Supreme Court case Johnson argues that UM leaders incorporated black student dissent selectively into the institution's policies practices and values This strategy was used to prevent activism from disrupting the institutional priorities that campus leaders deemed more important than racial justice Despite knowing that racial disparities would likely continue Johnson demonstrates that these administrators improbably saw themselves as champions of racial equity What Johnson contends in Undermining Racial Justice is not that good intentions resulted in unforeseen negative consequences but that the people who created and maintained racial inequities at premier institutions of higher education across the United States firmly believed they had good intentions in spite of all the evidence to the contrary The case of the University of Michigan fits into a broader pattern at elite colleges and universities and is a cautionary tale for all in higher education As Matthew Johnson illustrates inclusion has always been a secondary priority and as a result the policies of the late 1970s and 1980s ushered in a new and enduring era of racial retrenchment on campuses nationwide

*Children of the Northern Forest* Jamie Sayen, 2023-10-31 This no holds barred narrative of the failure of conservation in northern New England's forests envisions a wilder more equitable lower carbon future for forest dependent communities Jamie Sayen approaches the story of northern New England's undeveloped forests from the viewpoints of the previously unheard the forest and the nonhuman species it sustains the First Peoples and in more recent times the disenfranchised human voices of the forest including those of loggers mill workers and citizens who like Henry David Thoreau wish to speak a kind word for nature From 1988 to 2016 paper companies sold their timberlands and closed seventeen paper mills in northern New England Policy makers ceded veto power to large absentee landowners who tried to preserve the status quo by demanding additional tax cuts and other subsidies for economic elites They vetoed measures designed to restore and preserve forest health at present about half of the former industrial forests are classified as degraded and the regional economy continues to be trapped in low value commodity markets This book operates as a case study of how a rural resource region can respond to a global economy responsible for climate change habitat loss and degradation and environmental injustice Sayen offers a blueprint for restoring vast wildlands and transitioning to a lower carbon high value adding local economy while protecting the natural rights of humans nonhumans and unborn generations      [A Guide to Asian High Yield Bonds](#) Florian H. A. Schmidt, 2014-01-28 An up to date comprehensive analysis of the high yield bond market in Asia Beginning with a general definition of high yield bond products and where they reside within the corporate capital structure this newly updated guide looks at the development of high yield bonds in the United States and Europe before analysing this

sector in Asia It covers issuer countries and industries ratings and size distributions and also covers the diversification of the high yield issuer universe It includes a thorough technical analysis of high yield bond structures commonly employed in Asian transactions including discussion of the respective covenants and security packages that vary widely across the region Chapters and sections new to this edition cover such subjects as high yield bond restructuring the new high yield Dim Sum market and the high yield placement market shutdown of 2008 2009 Finally the book looks at the new characteristics of Asian economies for indicators on how the high yield market will develop there are the near future Offers an extremely detailed analysis of Asia s high yield bond market Features new and updated material including new coverage of the key differences between Asian structures and United States structures Ideal for CFOs of companies contemplating high yield issuance as well as investment bankers bank credit analysts portfolio managers and institutional investors *The River* Paul Vasey,2013-10-21 A vivacious memoir of life along the Detroit River from the prize winning reporter novelist and CBC broadcaster Paul Vasey **The Deserters** Charles Glass,2013-06-13 Powerful and often startling The Deserters offers a provokingly fresh angle on this most studied of conflicts The Boston Globe A groundbreaking history of ordinary soldiers struggling on the front lines The Deserters offers a completely new perspective on the Second World War Charles Glass renowned journalist and author of the critically acclaimed Americans in Paris Life and Death Under Nazi Occupation delves deep into army archives personal diaries court martial records and self published memoirs to produce this dramatic and heartbreaking portrait of men overlooked by their commanders and ignored by history Surveying the 150 000 American and British soldiers known to have deserted in the European Theater The Deserters A Hidden History of World War II tells the life stories of three soldiers who abandoned their posts in France Italy and Africa Their deeds form the backbone of Glass s arresting portrait of soldiers pushed to the breaking point a sweeping reexamination of the conditions for ordinary soldiers With the grace and pace of a novel The Deserters moves beyond the false extremes of courage and cowardice to reveal the true experience of the frontline soldier Glass shares the story of men like Private Alfred Whitehead a Tennessee farm boy who earned Silver and Bronze Stars for bravery in Normandy yet became a gangster in liberated Paris robbing Allied supply depots along with ordinary citizens Here also is the story of British men like Private John Bain who deserted three times but never fled from combat and who endured battles in North Africa and northern France before German machine guns cut his legs from under him The heart of The Deserters resides with men like Private Steve Weiss an idealistic teenage volunteer from Brooklyn who forced his father a disillusioned First World War veteran to sign his enlistment papers because he was not yet eighteen On the Anzio beachhead and in the Ardennes forest as an infantryman with the 36th Division and as an accidental partisan in the French Resistance Weiss lost his illusions about the nobility of conflict and the infallibility of American commanders Far from the bright picture found in propaganda and nostalgia the Second World War was a grim and brutal affair a long and lonely effort that has never been fully reported to the detriment of those who served and the danger

of those nurtured on false tales today Revealing the true costs of conflict on those forced to fight The Deserters is an elegant and unforgettable story of ordinary men desperately struggling in extraordinary times     **Fighting the Mau Mau** Huw C. Bennett,2013 This new study of Britain s counterinsurgency campaign in Kenya examines the difference between official and accepted methods of conquering insurgents     □□□□ □□□□□□□□ Andrew McAfee,2024-04-30 10 2013 Netflix 8 HBO HubSpot 90     *Resources in Education* ,1981     **New York Times Saturday Review of Books and Art** ,1969     **The New York Times Review of Books** ,1969



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