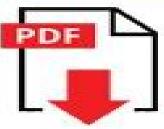
# AZERA (2007)



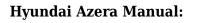


**WORKSHOP MANUAL** 



# **Hyundai Azera Manual**

**Chao Zhang** 



Recognizing the pretension ways to acquire this ebook **Hyundai Azera Manual** is additionally useful. You have remained in right site to begin getting this info. get the Hyundai Azera Manual join that we meet the expense of here and check out the link.

You could purchase lead Hyundai Azera Manual or acquire it as soon as feasible. You could quickly download this Hyundai Azera Manual after getting deal. So, in the same way as you require the book swiftly, you can straight acquire it. Its thus definitely easy and therefore fats, isnt it? You have to favor to in this expose

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/About/detail/fetch.php/mpumalanga economics pand p2 june exam.pdf

#### **Table of Contents Hyundai Azera Manual**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Hyundai Azera Manual
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Hyundai Azera Manual
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Hyundai Azera Manual
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - $\circ\,$  Features to Look for in an Hyundai Azera Manual
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Hyundai Azera Manual
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Hyundai Azera Manual User Reviews and Ratings
  - Hyundai Azera Manual and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Hyundai Azera Manual Free and Paid eBooks

- Hyundai Azera Manual Public Domain eBooks
- Hyundai Azera Manual eBook Subscription Services
- Hyundai Azera Manual Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Hyundai Azera Manual eBook Formats
  - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Hyundai Azera Manual Compatibility with Devices
  - Hyundai Azera Manual Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Hyundai Azera Manual
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Hyundai Azera Manual
  - o Interactive Elements Hyundai Azera Manual
- 8. Staying Engaged with Hyundai Azera Manual
  - o Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Hyundai Azera Manual
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Hyundai Azera Manual
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Hyundai Azera Manual
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Hyundai Azera Manual
  - Setting Reading Goals Hyundai Azera Manual
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Hyundai Azera Manual
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Hyundai Azera Manual
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

#### **Hyundai Azera Manual Introduction**

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In todays fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Hyundai Azera Manual PDF books and manuals is the internets largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers

individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Hyundai Azera Manual PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Hyundai Azera Manual free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

#### FAQs About Hyundai Azera Manual Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, guizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Hyundai Azera Manual is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Hyundai Azera Manual in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Hyundai Azera Manual. Where to download Hyundai Azera Manual online for free? Are you looking for Hyundai Azera Manual PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Hyundai Azera Manual. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are

looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Hyundai Azera Manual are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Hyundai Azera Manual. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Hyundai Azera Manual To get started finding Hyundai Azera Manual, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Hyundai Azera Manual So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able tochoose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Hyundai Azera Manual. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Hyundai Azera Manual, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Hyundai Azera Manual is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Hyundai Azera Manual is universally compatible with any devices to read.

# Find Hyundai Azera Manual:

mpumalanga economics pand p2 june exam mrcoffee ftx21 coffee makers owners manual

motorola xts 5000 manual
mpsc exam paper 22
mr silly mr men and little miss book english edition
mp470 manual user guide
mr nim passas by a comody in three acts

mr pim passes by a comedy in three acts ms excel user guide

movado 2600015 watches owners manual

mr2 gauge cluster diagram
ms access report dfirst
ms excel manual or
motorola xoom family edition user manual
motorola vrm 650 manual
mpumalanga grade 1maths paper 2012 p2

#### Hyundai Azera Manual:

introduction to data science for social and policy research - Mar 16 2023

web sep 21 2017 paperback 28 93 30 45 8 used from 26 44 25 new from 25 00 real world data sets are messy and complicated written for students in social science and public management this authoritative but approachable guide describes all the tools needed to collect data and prepare it for analysis

introduction chapter 1 introduction to data science for social - Aug 21 2023

web sep 15 2017 this book is based on class notes used to teach undergraduate and graduate students in political science and public policy how to prepare their data to conduct further analysis and provide recommendations to inform decision making

download solutions introduction to data science for social and polic - Oct 11 2022

web introduction to data science for social and polic e science jul 22 2021 this open access book shows the breadth and various facets of e science while also illustrating their shared core changes in scientific work are driven by the shift to **introduction to data science for social and policy researchgate** - Jul 08 2022

web sep 15 2017 real world data sets are messy and complicated written for students in social science and public management this authoritative but approachable guide describes all the tools needed to collect introduction to data science for social and policy research - Feb 15 2023

web about us we unlock the potential of millions of people worldwide our assessments publications and research spread knowledge spark enquiry and aid understanding around the world

ebook introduction to data science for social and polic - Jun 07 2022

web introduction to data science for social and polic introduction to data science for social and policy research sep 02 2022 real world data sets are messy and complicated written for students in social science and public management this authoritative but approachable guide describes all the tools needed to collect data and

introduction data science social and policy research collecting - May 06 2022

web about us we unlock the potential of millions of people worldwide our assessments publications and research spread knowledge spark enquiry and aid understanding around the world

# introduction to data science for social and policy research - Sep 22 2023

web introduction to data science for social and policy research real world data sets are messy and complicated written for students in social science and public management this authoritative but approachable guide describes all the tools needed to collect data and prepare it for analysis

#### what is social data science and how is it done sage campus - Nov 12 2022

web jun 6 2019 in the research design in social data science online course we walk you through the steps that need to be taken to design a social data science research project we discuss the dos and don ts of studying a social phenomenon based on large scale transactional data in an ethical framework we provide an overview of the methodologies introduction to data science for social and polic 2023 - Jul 20 2023

web social workers have firsthand knowledge of how public policy neglects or outright harms society s most vulnerable too few have training in the political processes that created these policies this book is a concise accessible guide to help social workers understand how politics and policy

introduction to data science for social and policy research - Dec 13 2022

web the author offers suggestions and examples for handling many of them while data in pdf files or spreadsheets are common enough other data have special formats that are most accessible via apis application program interfaces here he also specifically considers data sources and formats of particular value to policy analysts

#### introduction to data science for social and policy research - Jun 19 2023

web sep 27 2017 written for students in social science and public management this authoritative but approachable guide describes all the tools needed to collect data and prepare it for analysis

introduction to data science for social and policy research - May 18 2023

web sep 21 2017 introduction to data science for social and policy research collecting and organizing data with r and python author jose manuel magallanes reyes edition illustrated reprint

# introduction to data science for social and policy research - Sep 10 2022

web sep 21 2017 semantic scholar extracted view of introduction to data science for social and policy research collecting and organizing data with r and python by josé manuel magallanes reyes

# introduction to data science for social and policy research - Oct 23 2023

web this volume provides a clear introduction for social scientists and policy researchers into the use of r and python including best practice of working with data files command files and outputs the step by step approach with real world

examples will be of great value to students scholars and practitioners engaged in data analytic why how and what of data science for social impact - Apr 17 2023

web jun 29 2021 the work of data science for social impact is current evolving and expanding data science is the field that is shaping and will shape the future of our lives how we work how we collaborate how we govern ourselves and how we grow as we build our shared future we have the opportunity to design and prioritize systems that

# introduction ethical data science researchgate - Apr 05 2022

web nov 23 2023 the introduction outlines some of the specific changes in recent science fiction cinema particularly with regard to changes in our relationship to body and soul the introduction further sets the

# introduction to data science for social and policy - Jan 14 2023

web introduction to data science for social and policy research collecting and organizing data with r and python r and policy relevant books introduction to r for policy - Mar 04 2022

web sep 15 2017 quantitative social science is a practical introduction to data analysis and statistics written especially for undergraduates and beginning graduate students in the social sciences and allied fields including business economics education political science psychology sociology public policy and data science

#### introduction to data science for social and polic pdf - Aug 09 2022

web introduction to data science for social and polic build a career in data science jul 11 2022 summary you are going to need more than technical knowledge to succeed as a data scientist build a career in data science teaches you what school leaves out from how to land your first job to the lifecycle of a data science project and even how to deutsch als fremdsprache daf daz unterrichten hueber - Jun 12 2023

web apr 13 2005 kopiervorlagen für deutsch als fremdsprache daf daz kostenlose unterrichtsmaterialien namensschild vorlage ausdrucken und auf pappe kleben mit

deutsch als fremdsprache daf daz sprache unterrichten - Nov 05 2022

web programm 2023 programm deutsch als fremdsprache datei laden blättern sie online schlauer unterrichten mit deutschfuchs datei laden

#### hueber gesamtprogram 2023 - Jan 07 2023

web deutsch üben eine reihe von Übungsbüchern die sich mit grammatischen themen und wortschatz von der grundstufe bis zur oberstufe beschäftigt und sich sowohl für

#### deutsch als fremdsprache info das lehrerhandbuch hueber - Oct 04 2022

web deutsch als fremdsprache daf daz lehrwerke themen aktuell info unterrichten lernen Überblick entdecken sie themen aktuell lernziel kommunikation in alltagssituationen

# deutsch als fremdsprache daf daz unterrichten aktuelles - Sep 03 2022

web der shop des hueber verlags bietet eine große vielfalt an materialien zum sprachen lernen und unterrichten lehrwerke sprachkurse lektüren grammatik wortschatz

# themen aktuell info hueber - Aug 02 2022

web das neue lehrwerk speziell für bamf berufssprachkurse kurs und arbeitsbuch inklusive code zur interaktiven version maßgeschneidert für den einsatz in berufssprachkursen

# lernziel deutsch by wolfgang hieber open library - Feb 25 2022

web lernziel deutsch deutsch als fremdsprache grundstufe 2 wolfgang hieber google books lernziel deutsch deutsch als fremdsprache grundstufe 2 volumes 1 2

deutsch als fremdsprache exercises hueber de - Nov 24 2021

#### hueber verlag wikipedia - Jan 27 2022

web deutsch als fremdsprache verlag für deutsch renate luscher max beckmann str 4 81735 münchen tel 49 0 89 43 77 97 91 fax 49 0 89 43 77 97 90 e mail

# deutsch als fremdsprache daf daz unterrichten - Jul 13 2023

web der digitale unterrichtsplaner auf hueber interaktiv macht die unterrichts vorbereitung einfach und komfortabel sie können auf eine fülle von lehrhilfen wie

#### menschen lernen materialien zum download hueber - Feb 08 2023

web schnelltrainer deutsch eine reihe von praktischen ringbüchern im taschenformat  $10 \times 15$  cm der bequemste weg zur fehlerfreien grammatik mit tests jeweils auf der

hueber blog unterrichtspraxis daf daz deutsch als - Apr 29 2022

web aug 12 2011 lernziel deutsch deutsch als fremdsprache 1983 hueber in german 3190013616 9783190013616 aaaa preview only libraries near you worldcat 1

free max hueber verlag deutsch als fremdsprache - Oct 24 2021

# hueber verlag freude an sprachen - Aug 14 2023

web als einer der weltweit führenden sprachenverlage bietet ihnen hueber vielfach erprobte lehrwerke und sprachkurse für deutsch als fremdsprache deutsch als

lernziel deutsch deutsch als fremdsprache grundstufe 2 - Dec 26 2021

web max hueber verlag deutsch als fremdsprache studio 21 jun 22 2020 deutsch als fremdsprache in europa vom mittelalter

bis zur barockzeit jun 03 2021 das

# hueber hueber shop sprachen unterrichten und lernen shop - Jul 01 2022

web hueber blog unterrichtspraxis daf daz deutsch als fremdsprache blog getty images istock supatman chatgpt im praxistest für den daf unterricht 20 juni 2023

em neu 2008 hauptkurs deutsch als fremdsprache niveaustufe - Mar 29 2022

web der hueber verlag mit sitz in münchen ist ein internationales familienunternehmen und einer der führenden fremdsprachenverlage für lehr und unterrichtsmaterialien in der

# deutsch als fremdsprache daf daz lehrwerke - May 11 2023

web für ihren unterricht finden sie hier in regelmäßigen abständen einen neuen lesetext zu aktuellen themen als kopiervorlage oder als pdf formular zur digitalen bearbeitung

menschen deutsch als fremdsprache hueber - Apr 10 2023

web für lernende materialien zum download audiodateien a1 berufstrainer zip archiv31 mb audiodateien a1 intensivtrainer zip archiv52 5 mb audiodateien a1 testtrainer zip

hueber prüfungsvorbereitung deutsch als fremdsprache - May 31 2022

web hueber 2008 foreign language study 160 pages 1 review reviews aren t verified but google checks for and removes fake content when it s identified voraussetzung em neu

# grammatik deutsch als fremdsprache daf daz - Dec 06 2022

web praktische tipps und kopiervorlagen in den lehrerhandbüchern finden sie methodisch didaktische hinweise pdf datei 193 kb zu jeder kursbuchseite unterrichtspraktische

# deutsch als fremdsprache daf daz unterrichten hueber - Mar 09 2023

web gleich hier in unseren katalogen für daf daz und fremdsprachen schauen sie rein und lassen sie sich inspirieren wer liest lernt mehr in unserem separaten

lathemachinetailstoketopview book - Jul 27 2022

web may 11 2023 lathe machine tail stoke top view machines extra heavy duty lathe machine and all geared lathe machine top slide travel 175 mm tail stock used colchester lathes for sale in germany machinio april 23rd 2018 used 2 colchester lathes for sale in germany multifix tool holder device tail stock

#### lathe tail stock autodesk online gallery - Jan 01 2023

web lathe tail stock is used to align and support long work pieces in a lathe machine

tailstock in a lathe what s the function mellowpine - Jul 07 2023

web feb 3 2023 this article provides a detailed guide on tailstock in lathes by discussing its parts functions and types in

addition this article also discusses the practical aspects of everyday machining like the methods to align a tailstock to achieve high quality outputs

analysis and design of tail stock assembly ppt slideshare - Aug 08 2023

web nov 19 2016 1 of 14 analysis and design of tail stock assembly nov 19 2016 10 likes 7 430 views download now download to read offline engineering analysis of machine tools lunavath suresh follow recommended unit i intro to mechanical engineering aissms ioit pune 3 6k views 105 slides

#### lathe machine tail stoke top view download only - Aug 28 2022

web right here we have countless books lathe machine tail stoke top view and collections to check out we additionally have the funds for variant types and also type of the books to browse the welcome book fiction history novel scientific research as without difficulty as various other sorts of

# tailstock wikipedia - Oct 10 2023

web a tailstock also known as a foot stock 1 is a device often used as part of an engineering lathe wood turning lathe or used in conjunction with a rotary table on a milling machine it is usually used to apply support to the longitudinal rotary axis of

lathe machine tail stoke top view copy discover designlights - Sep 28 2022 web lathe machine tail stoke top view 1 omb no lathe machine tail stoke top view parts of lathe machine headstock tailstock

carriage apron saddle cross slide compound rest etc old school tailstock handoff tailstock fundamentals how to use the tailstock on a haas lathe tricky task centering the tail stock on a cheap vevor mini lathe

# tailstock haas automation inc - Jun 06 2023

web haas technical education community this site is protected by recaptcha and the google 2800 sturgis rd oxnard ca 93030 toll free 800 331 6746 phone 805 278 1800 fax 805 278 2255

# lathe tailstock products for sale ebay - Apr 23 2022

web buy lathe tailstock products and get the best deals at the lowest prices on ebay great savings free delivery collection on many items

#### tailstock components toolnotes - Apr 04 2023

web tailstock handwheel tailstock spindle lock tailstock lock the tailstock slides along the bedways and has a generally non rotating spindle that is concentric with the main lathe spindle the tailstock is generally used to support the end of long workpieces or it can be fitted with a drill chuck to drilling and other holemaking operations

#### 2 tailstock machine drawing book o reilly media - Mar 03 2023

web draw the following assembled views of tailstock sectional elevation end view also include a bill of material details of tailstock are shown in fig b2 1 fig b2 1 details of tailstock fig b2 2 tailstock get machine drawing

lathe machine tail stoke top view pdf vm motorhomes co - Feb 19 2022

web lathe machine tail stoke top view 5 5 piece of storytelling brian dillon recreates the events of that terrible day and in so doing sheds a fresh and unexpected light on the british home front in the great war he offers a chilling natural history of explosives and their effects on the earth on buildings and on human and animal bodies

# lathe machine tail stoke top view pdf design bluesquare - May 25 2022

web 2 lathe machine tail stoke top view 2023 03 21 lathe machine tail stoke top view downloaded from design bluesquare org by guest kyler mata english mechanic and mirror of science newnes rebuilding after hurricane sandy hearing before a subcommittee of the committee on appropriations united states senate one hundred

# tailstock of a lathe 3d cad model library grabcad - Feb 02 2023

web nov 12 2012 tailstock of a lathe tailstock of a lathe loading renderings folder november 30th 2012 machine design tags body parts lathe etc tailstock 3 likes more by h g raghunandan similar models view files files 20 tailstock of a lathe tailstock of a lathe loading renderings folder november 30th 2012

lathe machine tail stoke top view pdf ead3 archivists - Sep 09 2023

web title lathe machine tail stoke top view pdf ead3 archivists org subject lathe machine tail stoke top view pdf created date 10 31 2023 12 52 25 pm

# lathe machine tail stoke top view pdf 2023 static - Jun 25 2022

web title lathe machine tail stoke top view pdf 2023 static diabetesselfmanagement com created date 9 7 2023 2 35 28 pm lathe tailstock 3d cad model library grabcad - May 05 2023

web jun 26 2022 standard lathe machine tailstock used to prop and support long workpieces

#### lathe machine tail stoke top view uniport edu - Mar 23 2022

web sep 26 2023 you could buy lead lathe machine tail stoke top view or get it as soon as feasible you could quickly download this lathe machine tail stoke top view after getting deal

#### tailstock tailstock for lathe cnc lathe tailstock cnc prog - Nov 30 2022

web jul 2 2021 types of tail stock for manual lathe direct driven gear driven tail stock with digital force display with height correction hydraulic tailstock for cnc lathe quill is driven by hydraulic or pneumatics in cnc lathe machine tail stock can be moved by z axis the hydraulic piston of tail stock is attached with z axis to move it

<u>lathe machinery introduction working parts its roles</u> - Oct 30 2022

web jan 17 2019 a lathe machine is a basic machine tool which is used in all industries across the world this is used to hold to rotate and to remove a work piece while performing operations like cutting drilling turning facing knurling grooving etc basically lathe machinery is used to give the shape and size to the metal with the help of other