

Unit 1 → How to Write an Introduction

1.1 Structure

Until now, much of your science writing has focused on writing reports in which you simply described what you did and what you found. Although this will help you write the central ‘report’ sections (Methodology and Results) of a research paper or thesis, it doesn’t prepare you for writing an Introduction to a full-length research article; this is a new task that faces you once you move on to research writing.

In practice, you will find that you need to be certain about what you have done and what you have found in order to write the Introduction, and so the best time to write it will be after you have written, or at least drafted, the report sections. However, in this book, the structure of a research article is presented in the order in which it appears in a paper/thesis so that you can trace the connections between each part and see the sequence in which information is presented to the reader.

You may want to start your Introduction by describing the problem you are trying to solve, or the aim of your work, but as you will see when you examine published work, this is not how most research papers begin — and therefore it is not the best way for you to begin. In order to help you write the Introduction to your own research, the model you build must answer the following three questions:

- How do writers normally start the Introduction?
- What type of information should be in my Introduction, and in what order?
- How do writers normally end the Introduction?

How To Start A Paper Introduction

Julia Schneider



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Table of Contents How To Start A Paper Introduction

1. Understanding the eBook How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - The Rise of Digital Reading How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - How To Start A Paper Introduction User Reviews and Ratings
 - How To Start A Paper Introduction and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing How To Start A Paper Introduction Free and Paid eBooks
 - How To Start A Paper Introduction Public Domain eBooks
 - How To Start A Paper Introduction eBook Subscription Services

- How To Start A Paper Introduction Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating How To Start A Paper Introduction eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - How To Start A Paper Introduction Compatibility with Devices
 - How To Start A Paper Introduction Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - Interactive Elements How To Start A Paper Introduction
- 8. Staying Engaged with How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers How To Start A Paper Introduction
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection How To Start A Paper Introduction
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - Setting Reading Goals How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of How To Start A Paper Introduction
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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