

History Grade 8 Term 4 Summary

Reasons why World War I broke out

manufacturing – making products from raw materials

rivals – enemies

Kaiser – the word for a king in Germany

Unit 1: Overview of long-term causes: Nationalism, industrial economies, control of seas, colonisation and empires

- There were four main long-term causes which led to the outbreak of World War I in 1914.
- These causes included nationalism, the growth of industrial economies, and control of seas, European colonisation and the growth of European empires.
- Nationalism
- By the end of the 19th century, European countries were competing to be the richest, most powerful and strongest European nation.
- This pride and devotion to one's country is called nationalism.
- Industrial economies
- Britain was the first country to become industrialised in the 19th century
- But Germany had begun to catch up and was producing iron, steel, coal and cars.
- By the beginning of the 20th century, Britain no longer had the economic lead in Europe.
- Control of the seas
- Tension had been building up in Europe for many years.
- The main enemies or rivals were Britain and Germany.
- To build and keep a big empire, Britain and Germany had to have powerful navies.
- Britain had the strongest navy in the world.
- It used the navy to protect its coastline, its large overseas empire and its trade routes across the world.
- To challenge British control of the seas, the German Kaiser said he was going to build a great navy that could rival the British navy.
- In response to this, Britain made a formidable new warship called a Dreadnought, which radically changed and improved their power at sea.
- The Dreadnought had an armoured deck, with fast-firing, heavy guns.
- Germany responded by trying to build even more superior warships.
- This was the beginning of the 'naval race,' in which both sides tried to build better and bigger warships.

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