

### 3 Teaching English as a foreign language to dyslexic learners

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#### Think and discuss

- Do you think that (EFL) teachers understand learning disabilities and know how to accommodate their teaching?
- Do you know anyone who is dyslexic? Can you describe compensation strategies s/he uses?
- Do you know what the legislation is/ what are the possibilities/options for educating dyslexic learners in Slovakia?

Foreign language learning is an integral and compulsory part of educational system in Slovakia and students with dyslexia who are integrated in the regular classes tend to face difficulties in foreign language learning (FLL). There are a lot of myths about dyslexia, as e.g. that people see things backwards or that dyslexia is rare (some studies and statistics reported that 1 in 5 people have dyslexia); some people believe it is a vision or auditory problem; similarly, the myth that dyslexics cannot read is not true.

Almost in all study groups there are students with learning differences on different levels and there are also students that are not diagnosed. The problem of dyslexia is in fact associated with native language learning. There are various studies confirming that performance on standard measures of native language skill is related to the level of foreign language proficiency.

Even though there is a group of scholars claiming that dyslexic learners should not study foreign language, there are also opinions that "many at-risk students can benefit from the study of a foreign language in the appropriate learning environment" (IDA, 2010). Crombie (1999) assesses the inclusion of dyslexic pupils into language learning very positively; she points out that "True inclusion in the modern languages classroom is about much more than having a presence and being exposed to another language. It is about feeling accepted and involved in a worthwhile learning experience whatever the level that can be achieved". Many scholars and dyslexia specialists support this idea and draw our attention to the importance of social development and state that "while it is acknowledged that some dyslexic children are only likely to achieve limited competence in a foreign language, it is important to acknowledge that the opportunity to participate in communicative activities brings additional benefits such as enhanced social development" (The British Dyslexia Association, 2015).

Teachers are expected to accommodate their teaching, their requirements and examination conditions to the individual needs however they are not systematically trained, to identify specific learning needs, to work with dyslexic students, to accommodate their teaching, which techniques, strategies to use. Even though there is a plethora of literature about dyslexia there is still not enough literature on methodology of teaching foreign languages to students with dyslexia.

#### Dyslexia – definition, symptoms

It is often claimed that dyslexia should be perceived as a different learning ability rather than as a disability. There are authors who see dyslexia as an advantage and gift (see e.g. Davis & Braun, 1997). It is important to define first what dyslexia is. Dyslexia can be defined as a language learning disability. Generally, it refers to the problems with reading, but students usually experience difficulties with spelling, pronouncing the words and writing.

The term dyslexia "referred strictly to an impairment in the processing of written language. It was later recognised (Pumfrey & Reason, 2003) that the two terms seemed to be used

# Guide To Teaching Efl Young Learners

**Robert R. Redfield**



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